

HI294: The History of Modern China

[View Online](#)

[1]

F. W. Mote, 'Chapter 29: The Lively Society of the Late Ming', in *Imperial China 900-1800*, 1st Harvard University Press pbk. ed., Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 1999, pp. 743-775 [Online]. Available:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=ee488122-638e-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

[2]

D. C. Twitchett and F. W. Mote, *The Cambridge History of China: Volume 8 Part 2: The Ming Dynasty*, vol. *The Cambridge History of China*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998 [Online]. Available:
<http://0-universitypublishingonline.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/cambridge/histories>

[3]

P. A. Cohen, *Discovering history in China: American historical writing on the recent Chinese past*, 2nd pbk. ed., vol. *Studies of the East Asian Institute*. New York: Columbia University Press, 2010.

[4]

P. Duara, *Rescuing history from the nation: questioning narratives of modern China*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1995 [Online]. Available:
<https://go.exlibris.link/NNCQZKNKQ>

[5]

A. Feuerwerker, *Approaches to Modern Chinese History*. University of California Press 1967.

[6]

J. Gray, *Rebellions and revolutions: China from the 1800's to the 1980's*, vol. The short Oxford History of the modern world. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1990.

[7]

G. Hershatter, Ed., *Remapping China: fissures in historical terrain*. Stanford, California: Stanford University Press, 1996.

[8]

A. W. Hummel and Library of Congress, *Eminent Chinese of the Ch'ing period (1644-1912)*. Taipei: Ch'eng Wen, 1970 [Online]. Available: <https://go.exlibris.link/dLyn5Wv3>

[9]

J. R. Levenson, *Confucian China and its modern fate*. London: Routledge & K. Paul, 1965 [Online]. Available: <https://go.exlibris.link/yIX8W92j>

[10]

R. Nedostup, *Superstitious regimes: religion and the politics of Chinese modernity*, vol. Harvard East Asian monographs. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Asia Center, 2009 [Online]. Available: <https://pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/record=b3454474>

[11]

P. C. Perdue, *China marches west: the Qing conquest of Central Eurasia*. Cambridge, Mass: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 2005 [Online]. Available: <https://go.exlibris.link/cwkytg7>

[12]

J. C. Strauss, *Strong institutions in weak polities: state building in Republican China, 1927-1940*, vol. Studies on contemporary China. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1998.

[13]

J. N. Wasserstrom, Ed., *The Oxford illustrated history of modern China*, First edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016 [Online]. Available: <https://go.exlibris.link/3w9d05nY>

[14]

J. N. Wasserstrom, *China in the 21st century: what everyone needs to know*, 2nd edition. New York, N.Y.: Oxford University Press, 2013 [Online]. Available: <https://go.exlibris.link/XSfmsrWG>

[15]

W. C. Kirby, *The People's Republic of China at 60. An international assessment*. Harvard University Asia Center for Fairbank Center for China 2011.

[16]

F. W. Mote, 'Chapter 30: The Course of Ming Failure', in *Imperial China 900-1800*, 1st Harvard University Press pbk. ed., Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 1999, pp. 776-810.

[17]

F. E. Wakeman, *The great enterprise: the Manchu reconstruction of the imperial order in seventeenth-century China*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1985.

[18]

F. Wakeman, 'Localism and Loyalism during the Ch'ing Conquest of Kiangnan: The Tragedy of Chiang-Yin', in *Conflict and control in late Imperial China*, vol. California. University. Center for Chinese studies, publication, F. E. Wakeman and C. Grant, Eds. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1975, pp. 43-85.

[19]

P. K. Crossley, *Orphan warriors: three Manchu generations and the end of the Qing world*, vol. Princeton paperbacks. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1991.

[20]

P. K. Crossley, *A translucent mirror: history and identity in Qing imperial ideology*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2002 [Online]. Available: <http://0-hdl.handle.net.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/2027/heb.09178.0001.001>

[21]

S. Durrant, 'Sino-Manchu Translations at the Mukden Court', *Journal of the American Oriental Society*, vol. 99, no. 4, Oct. 1979, doi: 10.2307/601450. [Online]. Available: http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/601450?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[22]

M. C. Elliott, *The Manchu way: the eight banners and ethnic identity in late imperial China*. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press, 2001.

[23]

L. Hostetler, *Qing colonial enterprise: ethnography and cartography in early modern China*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2001.

[24]

Yonglin, J., 'From Ming to Qing: Social Continuity and Changes as Seen in the Law Codes', *Washington University Law Quarterly*, vol. 74, no. 3, pp. 561–572, 1996 [Online]. Available: http://0-heinonline.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/walq74&div=32&start_page=561&collection=journals&set_as_cursor=0&men_tab=srchresults

[25]

E. S. Rawski, *The last emperors: a social history of Qing imperial institutions*, vol. Philip E. Lilienthal book. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1998 [Online]. Available: <https://go.exlibris.link/KWMB7FB2>

[26]

J. D. Spence and J. E. Wills, *From Ming to Ch'ing: conquest, region and continuity in seventeenth-century China*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1979.

[27]

K. M. Swope, *The Military Collapse of China's Ming Dynasty, 1618-44*. Taylor & Francis 2016 [Online]. Available: <https://go.exlibris.link/jNp6YrMt>

[28]

P.-E. Will, R. B. Wong, and J. Z. Lee, *Nourish the people: the state civilian granary system in China, 1650-1850*, vol. Michigan monographs in Chinese studies. Ann Arbor, Mich: Center for Chinese Studies, University of Michigan, 1991.

[29]

F. E. Wakeman, *The great enterprise: the Manchu reconstruction of the imperial order in seventeenth-century China*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1985 [Online]. Available: <https://go.exlibris.link/8VTXq58r>

[30]

R. K. Schoppa, *Revolution and its past: identities and change in modern Chinese history*, Third edition., vol. Pearson Custom library. Harlow: Pearson Education, 2014 [Online]. Available: <https://go.exlibris.link/nC3TTHgR>

[31]

J. L. Hevia, *English lessons: the pedagogy of imperialism in nineteenth-century China*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 2003 [Online]. Available: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2584259

[32]

S.-C. Chen, *Merchants of war and peace: British knowledge of China in the making of the opium war*. Hong Kong: Hong Kong University Press, 2017 [Online]. Available: <https://go.exlibris.link/WjwDLtM7>

[33]

'BBC Radio 4 - In Our Time, The Opium Wars', 12AD. [Online]. Available: <http://www.bbc.co.uk/programmes/b00776k9>

[34]

P. C. Perdue, 'The First Opium War: The Anglo-Chinese War of 1839-1842', 2011. [Online]. Available: https://visualizingcultures.mit.edu/opium_wars_01/ow1_essay01.html

[35]

J. Beeching, *The Chinese Opium Wars*. London: Hutchinson, 1975.

[36]

H. Chang, *Commissioner Lin and the Opium War*, vol. The Norton library. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc, 1970.

[37]

M. Collis, *Foreign mud. Being an account of the opium imbroglio at Canton in the 1830's and the Anglo-Chinese war that followed*. New Directions, 2002.

[38]

J. K. Fairbank, *Trade and diplomacy on the China coast: the opening of the treaty ports 1842-1854*. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press, 1969 [Online]. Available: <https://go.exlibris.link/DmDyPtXH>

[39]

P. W. Fay, *The Opium War, 1840-1842: barbarians in the Celestial Empire in the early part of the nineteenth century and the war by which they forced her gates ajar*, Paperback edition. Chapel Hill: The University of North Carolina Press, 1997.

[40]

H. G. Gelber, *Opium, soldiers and evangelicals: Britain's 1840-42 war with China, and its aftermath*. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004 [Online]. Available: <https://go.exlibris.link/HV4rm7Rf>

[41]

M. Greenberg, *British trade and the opening of China, 1800-42*, (1st ed.) reprinted., vol. *Cambridge studies in economic history*. London: Cambridge University Press, 1969 [Online]. Available: <https://go.exlibris.link/cr4wxhKS>

[42]

W. T. Hanes and F. Sanello, *The Opium Wars: the addiction of one empire and the corruption of another*. Naperville, Ill: Sourcebooks, 2007.

[43]

J. L. Hevia, 'Opium, Empire, and Modern History', *China Review International*, vol. 10, no. 2, pp. 307-326, 2003, doi: 10.1353/cri.2004.0076. [Online]. Available: <http://0-muse.jhu.edu.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/article/171467>

[44]

H. Mao, *The Qing Empire and the Opium War: the collapse of the Heavenly Dynasty*, vol. *The Cambridge China library*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2016.

[45]

M. Lin, *China upside down: currency, society, and ideologies, 1808-1856*, vol. *Harvard East Asian monographs*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Asia Center, 2006.

[46]

J. M. Polachek, *The inner Opium War*, vol. *Harvard East Asian monographs*. Cambridge, Mass: Council on East Asian Studies/Harvard University, 1992.

[47]

J. Lovell, *The Opium War: drugs, dreams and the making of China*. London: Pan, 2012.

[48]

G. Melancon, *Britain's China policy and the opium crisis: balancing drugs, violence and national honour, 1833-1840*. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2003.

[49]

J. Y. Wong, *Deadly dreams: opium, imperialism and the 'Arrow' War (1856-60) in China*, vol. *Cambridge studies in Chinese history, literature, and institutions*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998 [Online]. Available: <https://go.exlibris.link/941PH0k9>

[50]

J. K. Fairbank, Ed., *The Cambridge History of China: Volume 10 Part 1: Late Ch'ing 1800-1911*, vol. *The Cambridge History of China*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1978 [Online]. Available: <https://go.exlibris.link/xf4R1yLC>

[51]

T. S. Meyer-Fong, *What remains: coming to terms with civil war in 19th century China*. Stanford, California: Stanford University Press, 2013 [Online]. Available: <https://go.exlibris.link/pXpKh98v>

[52]

Tobie Meyer-Fong, 'Urban Space and Civil War: Hefei, 1853-1854', *Frontiers of History in China*, vol. 8, no. 4, pp. 469-492, 2013, doi: 10.3868/s020-002-013-0036-1. [Online]. Available: <http://0-booksandjournals.brillonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/content/journals/10.3868/s020-002-013-0036-1>

[53]

'BBC Radio 4 - In Our Time, The Taiping Rebellion', 24AD. [Online]. Available: <http://www.bbc.co.uk/programmes/b00yqvqt>

[54]

L. Brine, *The Taiping rebellion in China : A Narrative of its Rise and Progress*. London: John Murray, 1862 [Online]. Available: <https://archive.org/details/taipingrebellio00bringoog>

[55]

C. Carr, *The Devil soldier. The Story of Frederick Townsend Ward*. Random House 1992.

[56]

C. S. Kilcourse, *Taiping theology: the localization of Christianity in China, 1843-64*, vol. *Christianities of the world*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2016 [Online]. Available: <https://0-link-springer-com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/book/10.1057/978-1-137-53728-7>

[57]

I. Heath, *The Taiping rebellion, 1851-66*. Osprey 1994.

[58]

A. Suddard and Jen Yu-wen, *The Taiping revolutionary movement*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1973.

[59]

P. A. Kuhn and Harvard University. East Asian Research Center, *Rebellion and its enemies in late imperial China: militarization and social structure, 1796-1864*, vol. *Harvard East Asian series*. Cambridge (Mass.): Harvard University Press, 1970 [Online]. Available: <https://go.exlibris.link/W2SYDY8>

[60]

T. H. Reilly, *The Taiping heavenly kingdom: rebellion and the blasphemy of empire*, 1st ed. Seattle: University of Washington Press, 2004 [Online]. Available: <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/warw/detail.action?docID=3444361>

[61]

J. D. Spence, *God's Chinese son: the Taiping Heavenly Kingdom of Hong Xiuquan*, 1st ed. New York: W.W. Norton, 1996.

[62]

R. G. Wagner, *Reenacting the heavenly vision: the role of religion in the Taiping Rebellion*, vol. China research monograph. [Berkeley]: Institute of East Asian Studies, University of California, Berkeley.

[63]

F. (Haas P. of A. S. and D. Wakeman Jr, *Strangers at the Gate: Social Disorder in South China, 1839-1861*, 2nd paperb. CA: University Presses of California, Columbia and Princeton, 1998.

[64]

S. R. Platt, *Autumn in the Heavenly Kingdom. China, the West, and the Epic Story of the Taiping Civil War*. Vintage Books 2012.

[65]

I. C. Y. Hsü, 'The Dynastic Revival and the Self-Strengthening Movement', in *The rise of modern China*, 6th ed., New York: Oxford University Press, 2000, pp. 261–294 [Online]. Available:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=3224c71d-ff8e-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

[66]

I. C. Y. Hsü, 'The Reform Movement of 1898', in *The rise of modern China*, 6th ed., New York: Oxford University Press, 2000, pp. 355–386 [Online]. Available:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=a15bf920-4c91-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

[67]

Roger R. Thompson, 'The Lessons of Defeat: Transforming the Qing State after the Boxer War', *Modern Asian Studies*, vol. 37, no. 4, pp. 769–773, 2003 [Online]. Available:
<https://www.proquest.com/docview/196827833?parentSessionId=v6T9b5M%2BtxjE%2BIYn07gdDvNM4NjNQn%2FJDkz8Rj6Rho%3D&pq-origsite=360&accountid=14888>

[68]

Richard S. Horowitz, 'Breaking the Bonds of Precedent: The 1905-6 Government Reform Commission and the Remaking of the Qing Central State', *Modern Asian Studies*, vol. 37, no. 4, pp. 775–797, 2003 [Online]. Available:
<https://www.proquest.com/docview/196860218?accountid=14888>

[69]

Julia C. Strauss, 'Creating "Virtuous and Talented" Officials for the Twentieth Century: Discourse and Practice in Xinzheng China', *Modern Asian Studies*, vol. 37, no. 4, pp. 831–850, 2003 [Online]. Available:
http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/3876528?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[70]

W. Ayers, *Chang Chih-tung and educational reform in China*, vol. Harvard East Asian series. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press, 1971.

[71]

Jérôme Bourgon, 'Abolishing "Cruel Punishments": A Reappraisal of the Chinese Roots and Long-Term Efficiency of the Xinzheng Legal Reforms', *Modern Asian Studies*, vol. 37, no. 4, pp. 851–862, 2003 [Online]. Available:
<https://0-search-proquest-com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/docview/196823153?accountid=14888>

[72]

H. Chang, *Chinese intellectuals in crisis: search for order and meaning (1890-1911)*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

[73]

H. Zhang, *Liang Ch'i-ch'ao and intellectual transition in China, 1890-1907*, vol. Harvard East Asian series. Cambridge (Mass.): Harvard University Press, 1971.

[74]

P. A. Cohen, J. E. Schrecker, and Harvard University. East Asian Research Center, Reform in nineteenth-century China, vol. Harvard East Asian monographs. Cambridge, Mass: East Asian Research Center, Harvard University, 1976.

[75]

R. E. Karl, Rethinking the 1898 reform period: political and cultural change in late Qing China, vol. Harvard East Asian Monographs. Cambridge: Harvard Univ. Asia Center/Harvard U, 2002.

[76]

L. S. K. Kwong and Harvard University. Council on East Asian Studies, A mosaic of the hundred days: personalities, politics, and ideas of 1898, vol. Harvard East Asian monographs. Cambridge, Mass: Council on East Asian Studies, Harvard University, 1984.

[77]

D. Pong, Shen Pao-chen and China's modernization in the nineteenth century, vol. Cambridge studies in Chinese history, literature, and institutions. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994 [Online]. Available:
<http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/CBO9780511471087>

[78]

D. R. Reynolds, China, 1898-1912: the xinzheng revolution and Japan, vol. Harvard East Asian Monographs. Cambridge, Mass: Council on East Asian Studies, Harvard University.

[79]

J. K. Fairbank, Ed., The Cambridge History of China: Volume 10 Part 1: Late Ch'ing 1800-1911, vol. The Cambridge History of China. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1978 [Online]. Available:
<http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/CHOL9780521214476>

[80]

Luca Gabbiani, "'The Redemption of the Rascals': The Xinzheng Reforms and the Transformation of the Status of Lower-Level Central Administration Personnel", *Modern Asian Studies*, vol. 37, no. 4, pp. 799–829, 2003 [Online]. Available: <https://www.proquest.com/docview/196907932?accountid=14888>

[81]

M. C. Wright, *The last stand of Chinese conservatism: the T'ung-chih restoration, 1862-1874*, vol. *Stanford studies in history, economics, and political science*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1957.

[82]

J. D. Spence, 'The End of the Dynasty', in *The search for modern China*, 2nd ed., New York: Norton, 1999, pp. 243–263 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=062b871a-f88e-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

[83]

J. D. Spence, 'The New Republic', in *The search for modern China*, 2nd ed., New York: Norton, 1999, pp. 271–289 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=e622494d-4991-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

[84]

Puyi, 'Childhood', in *From emperor to citizen: the autobiography of Aisin-Gioro Pu Yi*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1987, pp. 29–74.

[85]

Rana Mitter, '1911: The Unanchored Chinese Revolution', *The China Quarterly*, no. 208, pp. 1009–1020, 2011 [Online]. Available: <http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/41447787>

[86]

'China - A Century of Revolution, I, "China in Revolution, 1911-1949"'. Youtube, 1997.

[87]

J. Brown and P. Pickowicz, *Dilemmas of victory: the early years of the People's Republic of China*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 2007 [Online]. Available: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2979957

[88]

J. Brown and P. Pickowicz, *Dilemmas of victory: the early years of the People's Republic of China*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 2007 [Online]. Available: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2979957

[89]

J. Esherick, *Reform and revolution in China: the 1911 revolution in Hunan and Hubei*, vol. Michigan studies on China. Berkeley: University of California Press.

[90]

E. S. K. Fung, *The military dimension of the Chinese revolution: the New Army and its role in the Revolution of 1911*. Canberra, Australia: Australian National University Press, 1980.

[91]

Henrietta Harrison, 'Newspapers and Nationalism in Rural China 1890-1929', *Past & Present*, no. 166, pp. 181-204, 2000 [Online]. Available: https://watermark.silverchair.com/181.pdf?token=AQECAHi208BE490oan9kkhW_Ercy7Dm3ZL_9Cf3qfKAc485ysgAAA2MwggNfBgkqhkiG9w0BBwagggNQMIIDTAIBADCCA0UGCSqGSIb3DQEHATAeBgIghkgBZQMEAS4wEQQMx6d3i2aj_4i6I8zfAgEQgIIFu1hr47-N7AtI4qJTf5v9I9pcr6WKuFDyo91FA6MFMsRmaowAZZ0S60gJ1_HRSVY1iyeFdaAD0EzjhoSZuOtQLnyLFrgEhkHMTtoJmjAwqjik3k0_W5XHghDcOoscUQMUW14RFNIHngaBX7nELDLO16xvLaKQwjWKsuY85MsbW63LvM70UhKEacjDIRxopj4Jd9JoDeQleWpewdfklr9bCZH64sZHZL_zuOXy3KKGCE_Lb6NTmxq0HOq4Dmr6pAMD0j0rA43Nbp5P20MVCw439xoj9ZI8Uu1tgQ6LT2PUZdG5dzACRsaiXXwYbEmGcx9ANZNczDOqlqYyEbpB-ai4SrK8vqjtMXOlRtNSIVI5M4KYmjNf_UmsuXtg08Ko680v7Z3O9ukjdl-ZAKKYWrcadJrDf88AY7AbzgHLoEufzpGiN-5vvjdBKib826MJ0fWYI0kJgkujuDz1DLTjGGC-R81eSAaP4t57t5npDTHMbcRIWW0tzQZjGsLJ94NPPIesvt8ocOlwgZQCxRrZk8cyT-Eqm7q6Mmk2VibmLIDST7QkJYqCqaAMPAYeYedEmmJrQVTrdjOBDtM7H8vs_pJONMZ6NdQQXG5_iUC_QttS2LzDGaTG4tmSOYwpa_zV_AMOzBQo_mA9rRCN4roQ8k984v7bleeokemltsDVkID0oh8qka_jzwp_7j-dfOQ1DWPcuJDS7Lvb93U9IT5ajPGgVAFiq4cPleJy6_XI9b6ICsrup8ngLrC_D486TzL-VLCT4IyMeQnkDTfNib8o2EIj1kmJPpJwICGYC8ryvSIMq4IyNmIE_2tWbHn9alh7SFJehHGcqF8iaMJhirRVvopYAUUjHEWzjt_gUHLBK0Unii9ByZrErEouMkZAlwnOqUygn0xFVFEf74dreZOKCrF

v9ucnvmyh-ndwEso-Lyl50gO2EBX6Dm3nxQvd6IPepTC7hOOI7L1I3EmeKIUwtacctXghd_Mkf
RrCLHeiaV0BeeUmzSVhLVtvzNdFo2h2PYH3L1j9KKY78OJmCwuqnW291FyVprze8

[92]

W. Xie, Chinese historiography on the Revolution of 1911: a critical survey and a selected bibliography, vol. Hoover Institution studies. Stanford, Calif: Hoover Institution Press, Stanford University, 1975.

[93]

R. E. Karl, Staging the world: Chinese nationalism at the turn of the twentieth century, vol. Asia-Pacific. Durham: Duke University Press, 2002 [Online]. Available: <https://go.exlibris.link/0bpfVhyS>

[94]

K. H. Percy, Passing Of The Manchus. London: Edward Arnold, 1912 [Online]. Available: <https://archive.org/details/in.ernet.dli.2015.503184>

[95]

E. J. Laing, 'Picturing Men and Women in the Chinese 1911 Revolution', NAN NÜ, vol. 15, no. 2, pp. 265–316, Jan. 2013, doi: 10.1163/15685268-0152P0003. [Online]. Available: <https://arlr.iii.com/nonret~S0&atitle=Picturing+Men+and+Women+in+the+Chinese+1911+Revolution&title=NAN+N&aufirst=Ellen+Johnston&aunit=&a ulast=Laing&issn=13876805&eissn=15685268&coden=&volume=15&issue=2&spage=265&epage=316&quarter=&ssn=&date=2013&sid=&reqtype3>

[96]

Chinese Heritage Center (Singapore) and Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, Sun Yat-Sen, Nanyang, and the 1911 revolution. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2011 [Online]. Available: <http://0-www.cambridge.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/core/product/identifier/9789814345477/type/BOOK>

[97]

L. E. A. Ma, Revolutionaries, monarchists, and Chinatowns: Chinese politics in the Americas and the 1911 revolution. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press, 1990 [Online]. Available: <https://go.exlibris.link/fQZ12ZYY>

[98]

F. Wakeman, The fall of imperial China, vol. The transformation of modern China series. New York: Free Press, 1975.

[99]

F. E. Wakeman and R. L. Edmonds, Reappraising Republican China, vol. Studies on contemporary China. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000.

[100]

C. Wright, China in revolution: the first phase, 1900-1913. New Haven (Conn.): Yale University Press, 1968.

[101]

J. E. Sheridan, China in disintegration: the Republican era in Chinese history, 1912-1949, vol. The transformation of modern China series. New York: Free Press, 1975.

[102]

E. Shinkichi, China's republican revolution. University of Tokyo Press 1995.

[103]

E. P. Young, The presidency of Yuan Shih-k'ai: liberalism and dictatorship in early republican China, vol. Michigan studies on China. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1977.

[104]

Y. Wu, Recollections of the revolution of 1911: a great democratic revolution of China. Honolulu, Hawaii: University Press of the Pacific, 2001.

[105]

P. G. Zarrow, *China in war and revolution, 1895-1949*, vol. Asia's transformations. London: Routledge, 2005 [Online]. Available:
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2596364

[106]

R. Mitter, 'Chapter 1: As Close as Lips and Teeth: China's Fall, Japan's Rise', in *China's war with Japan, 1937-1945: the struggle for survival*, London: Penguin Books, 2014, pp. 17-33 [Online]. Available:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=ba72c88b-8c91-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

[107]

Rebecca Nedostup, 'BURYING, REPATRIATING, AND LEAVING THE DEAD IN WARTIME AND POSTWAR CHINA AND TAIWAN, 1937-1955', *Journal of Chinese History*, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 111-139, doi: 10.1017/S0026749X1400034110.1093/pastj/gts03410.1017/S0026749X14000420. [Online]. Available:
<https://0-www-cambridge-org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/core/journals/journal-of-chinese-history/article/div-classtitleburying-repatriating-and-leaving-the-dead-in-wartime-and-postwar-china-and-taiwan-19371955a-hrefnfnadiv/D844CF6CEB764088AA455DFF0BF65052>

[108]

B. Kushner, *Men to devils, devils to men: Japanese war crimes and Chinese justice*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press, 2015 [Online]. Available:
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb3083986

[109]

D. M. Gordon, 'The China-Japan War, 1931-1945', *The Journal of Military History*, vol. 70, no. 1, pp. 137-182, 2006, doi: 10.1353/jmh.2006.0052. [Online]. Available:
<http://0-muse.jhu.edu.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/article/191940>

[110]

J. C. Hsiung and S. I. Levine, Eds., *China's bitter victory: the war with Japan, 1937-1945*. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group, 2015.

[111]

D. Lary and S. R. MacKinnon, *The scars of war: the impact of warfare on modern China*, vol. Contemporary Chinese studies. Vancouver: UBC Press, 2001 [Online]. Available: <https://go.exlibris.link/TX2zfzT2>

[112]

S. R. MacKinnon, D. Lary, and E. F. Vogel, *China at war: regions of China, 1937-1945*. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press, 2007.

[113]

M. R. Peattie, E. J. Drea, and H. J. Van de Ven, Eds., *The battle for China: essays on the military history of the Sino-Japanese War of 1937-1945*. Stanford, California: Stanford University Press, 2011.

[114]

K. Stevens, 'A token operation: 204 military mission to China, 1941-1945', *Asian Affairs*, vol. 36, no. 1, pp. 66-74, Mar. 2005, doi: 10.1080/03068370500039151. [Online]. Available: <http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/abs/10.1080/03068370500039151>

[115]

J. Taylor, *The generalissimo: Chiang Kai-shek and the struggle for modern China*. Cambridge, Mass: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 2009.

[116]

H. J. Van de Ven, D. Lary, and S. R. MacKinnon, Eds., *Negotiating China's destiny in World War II*. Stanford, California: Stanford University Press, 2015.

[117]

D. Wilson, *When tigers fight: the story of the Sino-Japanese War, 1937-1945*. New York: Viking Press, 1982.

[118]

Y. Zhaoyan, *Nanjing 1937: a Love Story*. Anchor Books 2004.

[119]

D. C. Twitchett and J. K. Fairbank, Eds., *The Cambridge history of China*. Cambridge [Eng.]: Cambridge University Press, 1978.

[120]

Joseph W. Esherick, 'Ten Theses on the Chinese Revolution', *Modern China*, vol. 21, no. 1, pp. 45-76, 1995 [Online]. Available: https://0-www-jstor-org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/189282?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents

[121]

P. A. Cohen, *China unbound. Evolving perspectives on the Chinese past*. Routledge Curzon 2003 [Online]. Available: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb3083999

[122]

'China - A Century of Revolution, II, "The Mao Years, 1949-1976"'. Youtube, 1997 [Online]. Available: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GgpKv-xXgf8>

[123]

L. Bianco and M. Bell, *Origins of the Chinese Revolution 1915-1949*. Stanford (Calif.): Stanford University Press, 1971.

[124]

C. Sylvia, 'The Image of a 'Capitalist Reader'--Some Dissident Short Stories in the Hundred Flowers Period', *The Australian Journal of Chinese Affairs*, vol. 2, pp. 77-102, 1979 [Online]. Available:

https://0-www-jstor-org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/2158732?searchText=Some+Dissident+Short+Stories+in+the+Hundred+Flowers+Period&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3Fscope%3DeyJwYWdlTmFtZSI6ICJuaGUGQXVzdHJhbGlhbiBKb3VybmFslG9mlENoaW5lc2UgQWZmYWlycyIsICJwYWdlVXJsIjogIi9qb3VybmFsL2F1c3RqY2hpbmFmZmEiLCAidHlwZSI6ICJqb3VybmFsliwglmpjb2Rlcyl6ICJjaGluYWo6YXVzdGpjaGluYWZmYSJ9%26Query%3DSome%2BDissident%2BShort%2BStories%2Bin%2Bthe%2BHundred%2BFlowers%2BPeriod&ab_segments=0%2Fbasic_search_gsv2%2Fcontrol&refreqid=fastly-default%3A880ff3cc874707aea802a4ef7c539614

[125]

C. Johnson, *Peasant nationalism and communist power: the emergence of revolutionary China 1937 - 1945*. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press, 1962.

[126]

D. W. Klein and A. B. Clark, *Biographic dictionary of Chinese communism, 1921-1965*, vol. Harvard East Asian series. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 1971.

[127]

R. E. Karl, *Mao Zedong and China in the twentieth-century world: a concise history*, vol. Asia-Pacific : culture, politics, and society. Durham [N.C.]: Duke University Press, 2010.

[128]

W. Kirby, 'Continuity and Change in Modern China: Economic Planning on the Mainland and on Taiwan, 1943-1958', *The Australian Journal of Chinese Affairs*, vol. 24, pp. 121-141, 1990 [Online]. Available:
<http://0-www.journals.uchicago.edu.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/abs/10.2307/2158891?journalCode=austjchinaffa>

[129]

W. C. Kirby and *People's Republic of China at 60: an International Assessment*, The People's Republic of China at 60: an international assessment. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Asia Center [Online]. Available:
<http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/10.2307/j.ctt1sq5tgr>

[130]

William C. Kirby, 'China's Internationalization in the Early People's Republic: Dreams of a Socialist World Economy', *The China Quarterly*, no. 188, pp. 870–890, 2006 [Online].

Available:

http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/20192697?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[131]

P.-W. Leung and C. R. Lew, *Historical dictionary of the Chinese Civil War, Second Edition.*, vol. *Historical dictionaries of war, revolution, and civil unrest*. Lanham, Maryland: The Scarecrow Press, Inc, 2013.

[132]

M. J. Lynch, *The Chinese Civil War 1945-1949*, vol. *Essential histories*. Oxford: Osprey, 2010.

[133]

M. J. Meisner, *Mao's China and after: a history of the People's Republic*, 3rd ed. New York, NY: Free Press, 1999.

[134]

M. Selden, *China in revolution: the Yen'an way revisited*, vol. *East gate book*. Armonk, N.Y.: M.E. Sharpe, 1995.

[135]

J. Strauss, 'Morality, Coercion and State Building by Campaign in the Early PRC: Regime Consolidation and After, 1949–1956', *The China Quarterly*, vol. 188, no. 01, Dec. 2006, doi: 10.1017/S0305741006000488. [Online]. Available:

<https://0-www.cambridge-org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/core/journals/china-quarterly/article/morality-coercion-and-state-building-by-campaign-in-the-early-prc-regime-consolidation-and-after-19491956/4FD79A6BB1AEEE3468B60DABE4C11FBC>

[136]

O. A. Westad, *Decisive encounters: the Chinese civil war, 1946-1950*. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press, 2003.

[137]

J. C. Hsiung and S. I. Levine, Eds., *China's bitter victory: the war with Japan, 1937-1945*. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group, 2015.

[138]

R. MacFarquhar and J. K. Fairbank, Eds., *The Cambridge History of China: Volume 14 Part 1: The People's Republic, vol. The Cambridge History of China*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1987 [Online]. Available: <http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/CHOL9780521243360>

[139]

'China - A Century of Revolution, III, "Born under the Red Flag, 1976-1994"'. Youtube, 1997 [Online]. Available: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IZLYKnQ8c4Q>

[140]

R. Baum, *Burying Mao: Chinese politics in the age of Deng Xiaoping*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1996.

[141]

L. Brandt and T. G. Rawski, *China's great economic transformation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008 [Online]. Available: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2489460

[142]

T. Cheek, *Living with reform: China since 1989, vol. Global history of the present*. Nova Scotia: Fernwood Pub, 2006.

[143]

F. Dikötter, Mao's great famine: the history of China's most devastating catastrophe, 1958-62. London: Bloomsbury, 2010.

[144]

D. L. Shambaugh, Greater China: the next superpower?, vol. Studies on contemporary China. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1995.

[145]

R. Evans, Deng Xiaoping and the making of modern China. London: H. Hamilton, 1993.

[146]

G. G. Chang, The coming collapse of China, [Rev. and Updated ed.]. London: Arrow, 2002.

[147]

1929- author Gregor, A. James (Anthony James), Marxism: reflections on theory and reality, James Gregor: China & development. London, [England]: Routledge, 2017.

[148]

D. L. Hall, The democracy of the dead. Dewey, Confucius, and the hope for democracy in China. Open Court 1999.

[149]

A. K. Ho, China's reforms and reformers. Westport, Conn: Praeger, 2004.

[150]

D. Leese, Mao cult: rhetoric and ritual in China's Cultural Revolution. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011 [Online]. Available:
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2803813

[151]

M. J. Meisner, *The Deng Xiaoping era: an inquiry into the fate of Chinese socialism, 1978-1994*, 1st ed. New York: Hill and Wang, 1996.

[152]

R. MacFarquhar and M. Schoenhals, *Mao's last revolution*. Cambridge, Mass: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 2006.

[153]

R. V. Des Forges, *Chinese democracy and the crisis of 1989. Chinese and American reflections*. State University of New York Press 1992.

[154]

N. Lin, D. L. Poston, A. Y. So, and ebrary, Inc, *The Chinese triangle of Mainland China, Taiwan, and Hong Kong: comparative institutional analyses*, vol. Contributions in sociology. Westport, Conn: Greenwood Press, 2001.

[155]

W. C. Kirby, Ed., *Realms of freedom in modern China*, vol. Making of modern freedom. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press, 2004.

[156]

E. F. Vogel, *Deng Xiaoping and the transformation of China*. Cambridge, Mass: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 2011 [Online]. Available:
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2959152

[157]

B. Yang, *Deng: a political biography*. M.E. Sharpe 1997.

[158]

H. Harrison, *The man awakened from dreams: one man's life in a north China village, 1857-1942*. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press, 2005.

[159]

L. Barndt, D. Ma, and T. Rawski, 'From divergence to convergence: re-evaluating the history behind China's economic boom', 2012 [Online]. Available: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rx1405254__SFrom%20Divergence%20to%20Convergence%3A%20Re-evaluating%20the%20History%20Behind%20China%E2%80%99s%20Economic%20Boom__Orightresult__X4?lang=eng&suite=cobalt

[160]

B. Elman, 'Civil Service Examinations (Keju)', *Berkshire Encyclopedia of China, Volume 1: Abacus - Cult of Maitreya*, pp. 405-410, 2009 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=8e7ab24c-ffa1-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

[161]

B. A. Elman, *Civil examinations and meritocracy in late Imperial China*. Harvard University Press 2013 [Online]. Available: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2994627

[162]

B. A. Elman, *A cultural history of civil examinations in late imperial China*, vol. Philip E. Lilienthal Books. Berkeley: California U. P., 2000 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=7c642a52-1d9e-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

[163]

B. A. Elman and A. Woodside, *Education and society in late imperial China, 1600-1900*, vol. *Studies on China*. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press, 1994.

[164]

L. Ge, 'Rou putuan: Voyeurism, Exhibitionism, and the "Examination Complex"', *Chinese Literature: Essays, Articles, Reviews (CLEAR)*, vol. 20, Dec. 1998, doi: 10.2307/495267. [Online]. Available: <http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/495267>

[165]

B. He, *The ladder of success in Imperial China: aspects of social mobility, 1368-1911*, vol. Studies of the East Asian Institute, Columbia University. New York: Science Editions, 1964 [Online]. Available: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2668165

[166]

Rogers D. Spotswood Collection, *Chinese thought and institutions*, vol. Comparative studies of cultures and civilizations. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1957.

[167]

I. Miyazaki, *China's examination hell: the civil service examinations of Imperial China*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1981.

[168]

I. Man-Cheong, *The class of 1761: examinations, state, and elites in eighteenth-century China*. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press, 2004 [Online]. Available: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2895376

[169]

R. M. Marsh, *The mandarins: the circulation of elites in China, 1600-1900*. Glencoe [Ill.]: Free Press of Glencoe, 1961.

[170]

R. Wang, *The Chinese imperial examination system: an annotated bibliography*. Scarecrow Press: Lanham, MD, 2013 [Online]. Available: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb3451842

[171]

B. S. Bartlett, *Monarchs and ministers: the Grand Council in Mid-Ch'ing China, 1723-1820*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1991 [Online]. Available: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2222002

[172]

J. R. Watt, *The district magistrate in late imperial China*, vol. *Studies of the East Asian Institute*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1972.

[173]

S. B. Miles, 'The City's New Landmark: Creating the Xuehaitang, 1820-1830', in *The sea of learning: mobility and identity in nineteenth-century Guangzhou*, vol. *Harvard East Asian monographs*, Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 2006.

[174]

C. Clunas, 'Anxieties about Things', in *Superfluous things: material culture and social status in early modern China*, Paperback ed., Honolulu: University of Hawai'i Press, 2004, pp. 141-165 [Online]. Available:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=dc2ea42b-5092-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

[175]

W. Wooldridge, *City of Virtues. Nanjing In an Age of Utopian Visions*. University of Washington Press 2017 [Online]. Available:
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb3099941

[176]

K. Chow, *The rise of Confucian ritualism in late imperial China: ethics, classics, and lineage discourse*. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press, 1994.

[177]

C. Clunas, *Elegant debts: the social art of Wen Zhengming, 1470-1559*. London: Reaktion, 2004.

[178]

T. Brook, *The confusions of pleasure: commerce and culture in Ming China*. Berkeley, Calif:

University of California Press, 1999 [Online]. Available:
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2579243

[179]

B. A. Elman, *From philosophy to philology: intellectual and social aspects of change in late Imperial China*, 2nd, rev. ed ed., vol. UCLA Asian Pacific monograph series. Los Angeles: Asia-Pacific Institute, University of California, 2001.

[180]

B. A. Elman and California Digital Library. *eScholarship, Classicism, politics, and kinship: the Ch'ang-chou school of new text Confucianism in late imperial China*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1990 [Online]. Available:
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2217675

[181]

P. C. Huang, *Liang Ch'i-ch'ao and modern Chinese liberalism*, vol. Publications on Asia of the Institute for Comparative and Foreign Area Studies, no. 22. Seattle: University of Washington Press, 1972.

[182]

J. R. Levenson and C.- ch'ao Liang, *Liang Ch'i - ch'ao and the mind of modern China*, 2nd rev. ed. [S.l.]: Thames & Hudson, 1959.

[183]

C. Wang, *The Life and career of Hung Ch'eng-ch'ou, 1593-1665. Public service in a time of dynastic change*. Association for Asian Studies 1999.

[184]

G. Xiao, *A modern China and a new world: K'ang Yu-wei, reformer and utopian, 1858-1927*, vol. Publications on Asia of the Institute for Comparative and Foreign Area Studies. Seattle: University of Washington Press, 1975.

[185]

Bradly W. Reed, 'Money and Justice: Clerks, Runners, and the Magistrate's Court in Late Imperial Sichuan', *Modern China*, vol. 21, no. 3, pp. 345–382, 1995 [Online]. Available: http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/189110?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[186]

K. Carlitz and R. E. Hegel, *Writing and law in late imperial China: crime, conflict, and judgment*, vol. Asian Law Series. Seattle, [Washington]: University of Washington Press, 2007 [Online]. Available: <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/warw/detail.action?docID=4305991>

[187]

T. Brook, J. Bourgon, and G. Blue, 'The Execution of Wang Weiqin', in *Death by a thousand cuts*, Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 2008, pp. 1–34.

[188]

W. P. Alford, 'Of Arsenic and Old Laws: Looking Anew at Criminal Justice in Late Imperial China', *California Law Review*, vol. 72, no. 6, Dec. 1984, doi: 10.2307/3480382. [Online]. Available: http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/3480382?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[189]

M. A. Allee, *Law and local society in late imperial China. Northern Taiwan in the nineteenth century*. Stanford University Press 1994.

[190]

D. S. Asen, *Death in Beijing: murder and forensic science in Republican China*, vol. Science in history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2016 [Online]. Available: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb3021463

[191]

M. A. Allee, *Civil law in Qing and Republican China*, vol. *Law, society, and culture in China*. Stanford, California: Stanford University Press, 1999.

[192]

C. Bodde, Derk ; Morris, *Law in Imperial China*, vol. *Harvard Studies in East Asian Law*. Harvard University Press, 1967 [Online]. Available:
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb3272246

[193]

J. Bourgon, 'Uncivil Dialogue: Law and Custom did not Merge into Civil Law under the Qing', *Late Imperial China*, vol. 23, no. 1, pp. 50–90, 2002 [Online]. Available:
<http://0-muse.jhu.edu.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/article/19545>

[194]

P. K. Cassel, *Grounds of judgment: extraterritoriality and imperial power in nineteenth-century China and Japan*, vol. *Oxford studies in international history*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012 [Online]. Available:
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb3451860

[195]

B. A. Elman and A. Woodside, *Education and society in late imperial China, 1600-1900*, vol. *Studies on China*. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press, 1994.

[196]

L. Chen, *Chinese law in imperial eyes: sovereignty, justice, & transcultural politics*, vol. *Studies of the Weatherhead East Asian Institute, Columbia University*. New York: Columbia University Press, 2016 [Online]. Available:
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb3268820

[197]

Y. W. Ma and J. S. M. Lau, *Traditional Chinese stories: themes and variations*, vol. *C&T Asian literature series*. Boston: Zheng & Zui Co, 1986.

[198]

L. Huang, C. Zhang, and C. Djang, A complete book concerning happiness and benevolence: a manual for local magistrates in seventeenth-century China. Tucson, Arizona: University of Arizona Press, 1984.

[199]

E. L. Farmer, Zhu Yuanzhang and early Ming legislation: the reordering of Chinese society following the era of Mongol rule, vol. Sinica Leidensia. Leiden: E.J. Brill, 1995.

[200]

C. Furth, P. Hsiung, and J. T. Zeitlin, Thinking with cases: specialist knowledge in Chinese cultural history. Honolulu: University of Hawai'i Press, 2007 [Online]. Available: <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/warw/detail.action?docID=3413326>

[201]

R. Van Gulik, Celebrated cases of Judge Dee. Dover Publications 1976.

[202]

A. Hansson, Chinese outcasts. Discrimination and emancipation in late imperial China. Brill 1996.

[203]

L. Huang, C. Zhang, and C. Djang, A complete book concerning happiness and benevolence: a manual for local magistrates in seventeenth-century China. Tucson, Arizona: University of Arizona Press, 1984.

[204]

P. C. Huang, Code, custom, and legal practice in China: the Qing and the Republic compared. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press, 2001 [Online]. Available: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb3451862

[205]

Y. Jiang, *The Great Ming Code: Da Ming lu*, vol. Asian law series. Seattle: University of Washington Press, 2005 [Online]. Available:
<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/warw/detail.action?docID=3444487>

[206]

W. C. Jones, *The great Qing code*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1994.

[207]

P. R. Katz, *Divine justice: religion and the development of Chinese legal culture*, vol. Academia Sinica on East Asia. London: Routledge, 2009 [Online]. Available:
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2596795

[208]

M. A. Macauley, *Social power and legal culture: litigation masters in late imperial China*, vol. Law, society, and culture in China. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press, 1998.

[209]

J. K. Ocko, 'I'll Take It All the Way to Beijing: Capital Appeals in the Qing', *The Journal of Asian Studies*, vol. 47, no. 2, May 1988, doi: 10.2307/2056169. [Online]. Available:
http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/2056169?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[210]

B. W. Reed, *Talons and teeth: county clerks and runners in the Qing Dynasty*, vol. Law, society, and culture in China. Stanford, California: Stanford University Press, 2000 [Online]. Available: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2884821

[211]

T. Ruskola, *Legal orientalism: China, the United States, and modern law*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2013 [Online]. Available:
<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/warw/detail.action?docID=3301302>

[212]

S. Sprenkel, *Legal Institutions in Manchu China Volume 24. A Sociological Analysis*, Rev. ed. Bloomsbury Publishing 1977.

[213]

P.-E. Will, 'The 1744 Annual Audits of Magistrate Activity and Their Fate', *Late Imperial China*, vol. 18, no. 2, pp. 1-50, 1997, doi: 10.1353/late.1997.0003. [Online]. Available: <http://0-muse.jhu.edu.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/article/19504>

[214]

Mark Elvin, 'Female Virtue and the State in China', *Past & Present*, no. 104, pp. 111-152, 1984 [Online]. Available: http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/650700?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[215]

R. KARL, 'Feminism in modern China', *Journal of Modern Chinese History*, vol. 6, no. 2, pp. 235-255, Dec. 2012, doi: 10.1080/17535654.2012.738873. [Online]. Available: <http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/abs/10.1080/17535654.2012.738873>

[216]

D. Ko, *Cinderella's sisters: a revisionist history of footbinding*. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press [Online]. Available: <https://go.exlibris.link/Q8Vr8IXZ>

[217]

P. Bailey, '"Women Behaving Badly": Crime, Transgressive Behaviour and Gender In Early Twentieth Century China', *NAN NÜ*, vol. 8, no. 1, pp. 156-197, Jan. 2006, doi: 10.1163/156852606777374600. [Online]. Available: <http://0-booksandjournals.brillonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/content/journals/10.1163/156852606777374600>

[218]

B. J. Bossler, Gender and Chinese history. Transformative encounters. University of Washington Press 2017 [Online]. Available: <https://go.exlibris.link/d24d6qFK>

[219]

K. Bernhardt, Women and Property in China, vol. Law, Society&Culture in China S. Palo Alto: Stanford University Press, 2002.

[220]

L. P. Edwards, Gender, politics, and democracy: women's suffrage in China. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press, 2008.

[221]

H. Evans and J. C. Strauss, Gender in flux: agency and its limits in contemporary China, vol. no. 10. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011.

[222]

G. Hershatter, The gender of memory: rural women and China's collective past, vol. Asia Pacific modern. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2011 [Online]. Available: <https://go.exlibris.link/9VPcM3Wz>

[223]

G. Hershatter and University of California, Berkeley. Global, Area, and International Archive, Women in China's long twentieth century. Berkeley, Calif: Global, Area, and International Archive, University of California, 2007 [Online]. Available: <https://go.exlibris.link/KTRyS3yQ>

[224]

E. Honig and G. Hershatter, Personal voices: Chinese women in the 1980's. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press, 1988 [Online]. Available: <https://go.exlibris.link/LjmBxwRt>

[225]

G. Hershatter, Guide to women's studies in China, vol. China research monograph. Berkeley: Institute of East Asian Studies, University of California, Berkeley, Center for Chinese Studies.

[226]

E. Honig, Sisters and strangers: women in the Shanghai cotton mills, 1919-1949. Stanford, California: Stanford University Press, 1992.

[227]

P. Paderni, 'I Thought I Would Have Some Happy Days: Women Eloping In Eighteenth-Century China', Late Imperial China, vol. 16, no. 1, pp. 1-32, 1995 [Online]. Available: <https://0-muse-jhu-edu.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/pub/1/article/398444/pdf>

[228]

M. H. Sommer, Sex, law, and society in late imperial China, vol. Law, society and culture in China. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press, 2005 [Online]. Available: <https://go.exlibris.link/ZL1Fj3Hr>

[229]

A. P. Wolf and C. Huang, Marriage and adoption in China, 1845-1945. Stanford, California: Stanford University Press, 1980.

[230]

A. Chan, 'Chen Village and Its Leaders', in Chen Village: revolution to globalization, 3rd ed., Berkeley: University of California Press, 2009, pp. 13-40 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=96c42e5e-0593-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

[231]

G. Hershatter, 'Chapter 3: Varieties of Work and Working Life', in The workers of Tianjin, 1900-1949, Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press, 1986, pp. 42-81 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=1a30292a-0893-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

[232]

“‘I Am Fan Yusu” (我是范雨素) (Full Translation)’. [Online]. Available: <https://www.whatsonweibo.com/fan-yusu-%E6%88%91%E6%98%AF%E8%8C%83%E9%9B%A8%E7%B4%A0-full-translation/>

[233]

Rogers D. Spotswood Collection, Chinese thought and institutions, vol. Comparative studies of cultures and civilizations. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1957.

[234]

Prasenjit Duara, ‘State Involution: A Study of Local Finances in North China, 1911-1935’, Comparative Studies in Society and History, vol. 29, no. 1, pp. 132-161, 1987 [Online]. Available: http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/178784?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[235]

H. Hung, Protest with Chinese characteristics: demonstrations, riots, and petitions in the Mid-Qing Dynasty. New York: Columbia University Press, 2011 [Online]. Available: <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/warw/detail.action?docID=908822>

[236]

Y. Li, The structure and evolution of Chinese social stratification. Lanham Md: University Press of America, 2005.

[237]

D. Johnson, A. J. Nathan, and E. S. Rawski, Eds., Popular culture in late imperial China, vol. Studies on China. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1987.

[238]

J. Z. Lee and C. D. Campbell, Fate and fortune in rural China: social organization and

population behavior in Liaoning, 1774-1873, vol. Cambridge studies in population, economy, and society in past time. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997 [Online]. Available: <https://go.exlibris.link/vVL6VTyS>

[239]

S. Naquin and E. S. Rawski, Chinese society in the eighteenth century. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1987.

[240]

E. S. Rawski, Education and popular literacy in Ch'ing China, vol. Michigan studies on China. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1979.

[241]

Vivienne Shue, 'The Quality of Mercy: Confucian Charity and the Mixed Metaphors of Modernity in Tianjin', Modern China, vol. 32, no. 4, pp. 411-452, 2006 [Online]. Available: https://0-www-jstor-org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/20062649?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents

[242]

P. G. Zarrow, China in war and revolution, 1895-1949, vol. Asia's transformations. London: Routledge, 2005 [Online]. Available: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2596364

[243]

R. Mitter, A bitter revolution: China's struggle with the modern world. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005 [Online]. Available: <https://go.exlibris.link/Tj92Y6SV>

[244]

N. D. Kristoff, 'A Reassessment of How Many Died in the Military Crackdown in Beijing', 21AD. [Online]. Available: <http://www.nytimes.com/1989/06/21/world/a-reassessment-of-how-many-died-in-the-military-crackdown-in-beijing.html?mcubz=3>

[245]

Z. Hao, 'May 4th and June 4th compared: A sociological study of Chinese social movements', *Journal of Contemporary China*, vol. 6, no. 14, pp. 79–99, Mar. 1997, doi: 10.1080/10670569708724266. [Online]. Available: <http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/abs/10.1080/10670569708724266>

[246]

Jeffrey N. Wasserstrom, 'Chinese Students and Anti-Japanese Protests, Past and Present', *World Policy Journal*, vol. 22, no. 2, pp. 59–65, 2005 [Online]. Available: http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/40209964?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[247]

A. C. Cook, *The Cultural Revolution on trial: Mao and the Gang of Four*, vol. Studies of the Weatherhead East Asian Institute, Columbia University. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2016 [Online]. Available: <https://go.exlibris.link/njt1fFw0>

[248]

P. Clark, *The Chinese Cultural Revolution: a history*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008.

[249]

P. J. Cunningham, *Tiananmen moon: inside the chinese student uprising of 1989*, 1st pbk. ed., vol. Asian voices. Lanham, Md: Rowman & Littlefield, 2010 [Online]. Available: <https://go.exlibris.link/p8YvBr5n>

[250]

M. C. F. Gao, *The battle for China's past: Mao and the Cultural Revolution*. London: Pluto Press, 2008 [Online]. Available: <https://go.exlibris.link/BBv4djSq>

[251]

R. MacFarquhar and M. Schoenhals, *Mao's last revolution*. Cambridge, Mass: Belknap Press

of Harvard University Press, 2006 [Online]. Available: <https://go.exlibris.link/yjQRcR8v>

[252]

S. Ogden, Ed., *China's search for democracy: the student and the mass movement of 1989*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, 2015.

[253]

J. N. Wasserstrom, *Student protests in twentieth-century China: the view from Shanghai*. Stanford, California: Stanford University Press, 1991.

[254]

J. N. Wasserstrom and E. J. Perry, Eds., *Popular protest and political culture in modern China: learning from 1989*, vol. *Politics in Asia and the Pacific*. Boulder: Westview Press, 1992.

[255]

Q. E. Wang, *Inventing China through history: the May Fourth approach to historiography*, vol. *SUNY series in Chinese philosophy and culture*. Albany, NY: State University of New York Press, 2001.

[256]

P. Bao, R. Chiang, A. Ignatius, and R. MacFarquhar, *Prisoner of the state: the secret journal of Premier Zhao Ziyang*. New York: Simon & Schuster, 2010.

[257]

V. Goossaert and D. A. Palmer, *The religious question in modern China*, [Paperback ed.]. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2012 [Online]. Available: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb3084167

[258]

J. Snyder-Reinke, *Dry spells: state rainmaking and local governance in late imperial China*,

vol. Harvard East Asian monographs. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 2009 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=d4e14010-d1ad-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

[259]

V. Goossaert, *The Taoists of Peking, 1800-1949: a social history of urban clerics*, vol. Harvard East Asian monographs. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Asia Center, 2007 [Online]. Available: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb3452836

[260]

V. Goossaert and D. A. Palmer, *The religious question in modern China*, [Paperback ed.]. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2012 [Online]. Available: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb3084167

[261]

J. Lagerwey and P. Marsone, Eds., *Modern Chinese religion II: 1850-2015*, vol. Handbook of Oriental studies. Section 4, China. Leiden: Brill, 2016.

[262]

Q. Guo, *Ritual opera and mercantile lineage: the Confucian transformation of popular culture in late Imperial Huizhou*. Stanford, California: Stanford University Press, 2005.

[263]

P. R. Katz, *Divine justice: religion and the development of Chinese legal culture*, vol. Academia Sinica on East Asia. London: Routledge, 2009 [Online]. Available: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2596795

[264]

P. A. Kuhn, *Soulstealers: the Chinese sorcery scare of 1768*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1990 [Online]. Available: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2931385

[265]

N. A. Kutcher, *Mourning in late imperial China: filial piety and the state*, vol. *Cambridge studies in Chinese history, literature, and institutions*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1999 [Online]. Available: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2781795

[266]

P. Duara, 'Superscribing Symbols: The Myth of Guandi, Chinese God of War', *The Journal of Asian Studies*, vol. 47, no. 4, Nov. 1988, doi: 10.2307/2057852. [Online]. Available: <http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/2057852>

[267]

S. Naquin, *Peking: temples and city life, 1400-1900*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press, 2000.

[268]

J. L. Watson and E. S. Rawski, *Death ritual in late imperial and modern China*, vol. *Studies on China*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1988.

[269]

D. Johnson, A. J. Nathan, and E. S. Rawski, Eds., *Popular culture in late imperial China*, vol. *Studies on China*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1987.

[270]

C. K. Yang, *Religion in Chinese society: a study of contemporary social functions of religion and some of their historical factors*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1961.

[271]

P. A. Kuhn, *Chinese among others: emigration in modern times*, vol. *State and society in East Asia*. Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, 2008 [Online]. Available: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb3084181

[272]

H. Liu, *China and the shaping of Indonesia, 1949-1965*, vol. Kyoto CSEAS series on Asian Studies. Singapore: NUS Press in association with Kyoto University Press Japan, 2011.

[273]

L. Pan, *Sons of the yellow emperor: a history of the Chinese diaspora*, vol. Kodansha globe. New York: Kodansha International, 1994.

[274]

F. N. Pieke, *Transnational Chinese: Fujianese migrants in Europe*. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press, 2004.

[275]

A. McKeown, *Melancholy order: Asian migration and the globalization of borders*, Pbk. ed., vol. Columbia studies in international and global history. New York: Columbia University Press, 2011.

[276]

E. Sinn, *Pacific crossing: California gold, Chinese migration, and the making of Hong Kong*. Hong Kong: Hong Kong University Press, 2013 [Online]. Available: <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/warw/detail.action?docID=1115449>

[277]

R. Skeldon and International Organization for Migration, *Myths and realities of Chinese irregular migration*, vol. IOM migration research series. Geneva: International Organization for Migration, 2000.

[278]

A. Reid and K. Alilunas-Rodgers, *Sojourners and settlers: histories of Southeast Asia and the Chinese*. Honolulu: University of Hawai'i Press, 2001.

[279]

G. Wang, Global history and migrations, vol. Global history. Boulder, Colo: Westview Press, 1997.

[280]

H. Wang and Y. Bao, Reverse migration in contemporary China: returnees, entrepreneurship and the Chinese economy, vol. Politics and development of contemporary China. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2015.

[281]

E. Young, Alien nation: Chinese migration in the Americas from the coolie era through World War II, vol. The David J. Weber series in the new borderlands history. Chapel Hill: The University of North Carolina Press, 2014.

[282]

R. Mitter, Modern China: a very short introduction, vol. Very short introductions. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008 [Online]. Available:
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2579224

[283]

J. D. Spence, The death of woman Wang. Harmondsworth (etc.): Penguin, 1980.

[284]

F. E. Wakeman, 'Introduction', in The great enterprise: the Manchu reconstruction of the imperial order in seventeenth-century China, Berkeley: University of California Press, 1985, pp. 1-22 [Online]. Available:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=351ec60b-f48e-e711-80cb-005056af4099>