

SO116: The Sociology of Gender

[View Online](#)

A. Fausto-Sterling. 2002. 'The Five Sexes: Why Male and Female Are Not Enough'. in Sexuality and gender. Vol. Blackwell readers in sociology. Malden, MA: Blackwell, 2002.

A. McRobbie. 2009. 'Post-Feminism and Popular Culture: Bridget Jones and the New Gender Regime'. in The aftermath of feminism: gender, culture and social change. Vol. Culture, representation and identity series. Los Angeles: Sage, 2009.

A. Witz. 2001. 'Georg Simmel and the Masculinity of Modernity'. in Journal of classical sociology: JCS. London: Sage, 2001.

Aaltojärvi, I. A. 2012. "'That Mystic Device Only Women Can Use" - Ascribing Gender to Domestic Technologies'. International Journal of Gender, Science and Technology 4(2):208-30.

Aaron, Jane, and Sylvia Walby. 1991a. Out of the Margins: Women's Studies in the Nineties . Vol. Gender and society. London: Falmer Press.

Aaron, Jane, and Sylvia Walby. 1991b. Out of the Margins: Women's Studies in the Nineties . Vol. Gender and society. London: Falmer Press.

Abbott, Pamela, and Roger Sapsford. 1987. Women and Social Class. London: Tavistock.

Abbott, Pamela, Claire Wallace, and Melissa Tyler. 2005. Introduction to Sociology: Feminist Perspectives. 3rd ed. London: Routledge.

Acker, J. 1990. 'Hierarchies, Jobs, Bodies: A Theory of Gendered Organizations'. Gender & Society 4(2):139-58. doi: 10.1177/089124390004002002.

Adkins, Lisa. 1995. Gendered Work: Sexuality, Family and the Labour Market. Buckingham: Open University Press.

Adkins, Lisa, and Maryanne Dever, eds. 2015. The Post-Fordist Sexual Contract: Working and Living in Contingency. Basingstoke, England: Palgrave Macmillan.

Afshar, Haleh, and Mary Maynard. 1994. The Dynamics of 'race' and Gender: Some Feminist Interventions. Vol. Gender and society : feminist perspectives on the past and present. London: Taylor & Francis.

Alsop, Rachel, Annette Fitzsimons, and Kathleen Lennon. 2002. Theorizing Gender. Oxford: Polity.

- Alvarez, Sonia E. 1999. 'Advocating Feminism: The Latin American Feminist NGO "Boom"'. *International Feminist Journal of Politics* 1(2):181–209. doi: 10.1080/146167499359880.
- Alvesson, M. 1998. 'Gender Relations and Identity at Work: A Case Study of Masculinities and Femininities in an Advertising Agency'. *Human Relations* 51(8):969–1005. doi: 10.1177/001872679805100801.
- Amâncio, Lígia. 2005. 'Reflections on Science as a Gendered Endeavour: Changes and Continuities'. *Social Science Information* 44(1):65–83.
- Amenta, Edwin, Kate Nash, and Alan Scott. 2012. *The Wiley-Blackwell Companion to Political Sociology*. Vol. Wiley-Blackwell companions to sociology. Chichester, West Sussex: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Anderson, Bridget. 2000. *Doing the Dirty Work?: The Global Politics of Domestic Labour*. London: Zed Books.
- Anon. 2010. 'Advice from a Cartoon Princess'.
- Anon. n.d.-a. 'Bechdel Test Archive'. Retrieved (<http://bechdeltest.com/>).
- Anon. n.d.-b. 'Centre for the Study of Women and Gender'. Retrieved (<http://www2.warwick.ac.uk/fac/soc/sociology/research/centres/gender>).
- Anon. n.d.-c. 'Centre for the Study of Women and Gender: Mailing List'. Retrieved (<http://listserv.csv.warwick.ac.uk/mailman/listinfo/cswg>).
- Anon. n.d.-d. 'Disney & Gender Blog'. Retrieved (<http://disneygender.blogspot.co.uk/>).
- Anon. n.d.-e. 'Feminist Frequency Videos'.
- Anon. n.d.-f. 'Feminist Frequency Videos'.
- Anon. n.d.-g. '"Gender" Section of The Guardian'. *The Guardian Newspaper*. Retrieved (<http://www.theguardian.com/world/gender>).
- Anon. n.d.-h. 'Project Implicit'. Retrieved (<https://implicit.harvard.edu/implicit/>).
- Anon. n.d.-i. 'The F-Word Blog'. Retrieved (<http://www.thefword.org.uk/>).
- Anon. n.d.-j. 'University of Warwick's Anti-Sexism Society'. Retrieved (<https://www.facebook.com/warwickantisexism>).
- Archer, Louise. 2001. '"Muslim Brothers, Black Lads, Traditional Asians": British Muslim Young Men's Constructions of Race, Religion and Masculinity'. *Feminism & Psychology* 11(1):79–105.
- Ariel Levy. n.d. *Female Chauvinist Pigs*. Pocket, 2006.
- Askew, Sue, and Carol Ross. 1988. *Boys Don't Cry: Boys and Sexism in Education*. Vol. Gender and education. Milton Keynes: Open University Press.

Austin, J. L., J. O. Urmson, and Marina Sbisa. 1975. *How to Do Things with Words*. Vol. The William James lectures. 2nd ed. Oxford: Clarendon.

Austin, J. L., J. O. Urmson, and Marina Sbisa. 1976. *How to Do Things with Words*. Vol. William James lectures. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

B. Skeggs. 1997. 'Abivalent Feminities'. in *Formations of class and gender: becoming respectable*. Vol. Theory, culture&society. London: Sage, 1997.

Banyard, Kat. 2011. *The Equality Illusion: The Truth about Women and Men Today*. London: Faber and Faber.

Barbara Arneil. n.d. *Politics & Feminism*. Blackwell Publishing, 1999.

Bates, Laura. 2014. *Everyday Sexism*. London: Simon & Schuster.

Baumgardner, Jennifer, and Amy Richards. 2000. *Manifesta: Young Women, Feminism, and the Future*. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux.

Bell, David, and Jon Binnie. 2000. *The Sexual Citizen: Queer Politics and Beyond*. Cambridge, UK: Polity.

Beverly Guy-Sheftall. n.d. *Words of Fire*. New Press :, Distributed by W.W. Norton, 1995.

Beynon, John. 2002. *Masculinities and Culture*. Vol. Issues in cultural and media studies. Buckingham: Open University Press.

Black, Paula. 2004. *The Beauty Industry: Gender, Culture, Pleasure*. 1st ed. London: Routledge.

Bolton, Sharon C. 2005. 'Women's Work, Dirty Work: The Gynaecology Nurse as "Other"'. *Gender, Work and Organization* 12(2):169-86. doi: 10.1111/j.1468-0432.2005.00268.x.

Bordo, Susan. 1999. *The Male Body: A New Look at Men in Public and in Private*. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux.

Bordo, Susan. 2003a. *Unbearable Weight: Feminism, Western Culture, and the Body*. 10th anniversary ed. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press.

Bordo, Susan. 2003b. *Unbearable Weight: Feminism, Western Culture, and the Body*. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press.

Bourdieu, Pierre. 2001. *Masculine Domination*. Cambridge: Polity.

Brann, Maria, and Kimberly Leezer Himes. 2010. 'Perceived Credibility of Male Versus Female Television Newscasters'. *Communication Research Reports* 27(3):243-52. doi: 10.1080/08824091003737869.

Breen, Margaret Sönser, and Warren J. Blumenfeld. 2005. *Butler Matters: Judith Butler's Impact on Feminist and Queer Studies*. Aldershot: Ashgate.

van den Brink, Marieke, and Lineke Stobbe. 2009. 'Doing Gender in Academic Education:

The Paradox of Visibility'. *Gender, Work & Organization* 16(4):451–70. doi: 10.1111/j.1468-0432.2008.00428.x.

Brod, Harry. 1992. *The Making of Masculinities: The New Men's Studies*. New York: Routledge.

Brod, Harry, and Michael Kaufman. 1994. *Theorizing Masculinities*. Vol. Research on men and masculinities series. Thousand Oaks, Calif: Sage.

Browne, Jude. 2006. *Sex Segregation and Inequality in the Modern Labour Market*. Bristol: Policy.

Bruegel, Irene. 1979. 'Women as a Reserve Army of Labour: A Note on Recent British Experience'. *Feminist Review* (3):12–23.

Budgeon, Shelley. 2011a. *Third Wave Feminism and the Politics of Gender in Late Modernity*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Budgeon, Shelley. 2011b. *Third Wave Feminism and the Politics of Gender in Late Modernity*. Houndsmill, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan.

Burgin, Victor, James Donald, and Cora Kaplan. 1986. *Formations of Fantasy*. London: Methuen.

Burkett, M., and K. Hamilton. 2012. 'Postfeminist Sexual Agency: Young Women's Negotiations of Sexual Consent'. *Sexualities* 15(7):815–33. doi: 10.1177/1363460712454076.

Butler, Judith. 1988. 'Performative Acts and Gender Constitution: An Essay in Phenomenology and Feminist Theory'. *Theatre Journal* 40(4):519–31.

Butler, Judith. 1994. 'Gender as Performance'. *Radical Philosophy* 67:32–39.

Butler, Judith. 2006a. *Gender Trouble: Feminism and the Subversion of Identity*. Vol. Routledge classics. 2nd ed. New York: Routledge.

Butler, Judith. 2006b. *Gender Trouble: Feminism and the Subversion of Identity*. Vol. Routledge classics. New York: Routledge.

Butler, Judith. 2006c. *Gender Trouble: Feminism and the Subversion of Identity*. Vol. Routledge classics. 2nd ed. New York: Routledge.

Butler, Judith. 2006d. *Gender Trouble: Feminism and the Subversion of Identity*. Vol. Routledge classics. New York: Routledge.

C. Cohn. 1993. 'Wars, Wimps, and Women: Talking Gender and Thinking War'. in *Gendering war talk*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1993.

Cahill, Heather A. 2001. 'Male Appropriation and Medicalization of Childbirth: An Historical Analysis'. *Journal of Advanced Nursing* 33(3):334–42. doi: 10.1046/j.1365-2648.2001.01669.x.

Carby, Hazel V. 1998. *Race Men*. Vol. The W.E.B. Du Bois lectures. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press.

Carter, Cynthia, and Linda Steiner. 2004. *Critical Readings: Media and Gender*. Maidenhead: Open University Press.

Cassell, Justine, and Henry Jenkins. 1998. *From Barbie to Mortal Kombat: Gender and Computer Games*. Cambridge, Mass: MIT Press.

Chapman, Rowena, and Jonathan Rutherford. 1988. *Male Order: Unwrapping Masculinity*. London: Lawrence & Wishart.

Charles, Nickie. 2002. *Gender in Modern Britain*. Vol. Oxford modern Britain. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Charles, Nickie, and Felicia Hughes-Freeland. 1996. *Practising Feminism: Identity, Difference, Power*. London: Routledge.

Chasnoff, Debra. 2009. 'Straightlaced: How Gender's Got Us All Tied Up'.

Chetwynd, S. Jane, and Oonagh Hartnett. 1978. *The Sex Role System: Psychological and Sociological Perspectives*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.

Cockburn, Cynthia. 1991. *In the Way of Women: Men's Resistance to Sex Equality in Organizations*. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

Code, Lorraine. 2003a. *Encyclopedia of Feminist Theories*. London: Routledge.

Code, Lorraine. 2003b. *Encyclopedia of Feminist Theories*. Vol. Routledge world reference series. London: Routledge.

Code, Lorraine. 2003c. *Encyclopedia of Feminist Theories*. London: Routledge.

Code, Lorraine. 2003d. *Encyclopedia of Feminist Theories*. Vol. Routledge world reference series. London: Routledge.

Comstock, Gary David. 1991. *Violence Against Lesbians and Gay Men*. New York, NY: Columbia University Press.

Connell, R. W. 1985. 'Theorising Gender'. *Sociology* 19(2):260–72. doi: 10.1177/0038038585019002008.

Connell, R. W. 1989. 'Cool Guys, Swots and Wimps: The Interplay of Masculinity and Education'. *Oxford Review of Education* 15(3):291–303. doi: 10.1080/0305498890150309.

Connell, R. W. 2005. 'Hegemonic Masculinity: Rethinking the Concept'. *Gender & Society* 19(6):829–59. doi: 10.1177/0891243205278639.

Connell, Raewyn. 1987a. *Gender and Power: Society, the Person and Sexual Politics*. Cambridge: Polity in association with Blackwell.

Connell, Raewyn. 1987b. *Gender and Power: Society, the Person and Sexual Politics*. Cambridge: Polity in association with Blackwell.

Connell, Raewyn. 2005a. *Masculinities*. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Polity Press.

Connell, Raewyn. 2005b. *Masculinities*. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Polity Press.

Connell, Raewyn, and Rebecca Pearse. 2015. *Gender: In World Perspective*. Vol. Short introductions. Third edition. Cambridge, UK: Polity.

Cooper, Davina. 1995. *Power in Struggle: Feminism, Sexuality and the State*. Buckingham: Open University Press.

Cranny-Francis, Anne. 2003a. *Gender Studies: Terms and Debates*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Cranny-Francis, Anne. 2003b. *Gender Studies: Terms and Debates*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Crenshaw, Kimberle. 1991. 'Mapping the Margins: Intersectionality, Identity Politics, and Violence against Women of Color'. *Stanford Law Review* 43(6):1241–99.

Crompton, Rosemary, and Michael Mann. 1986. *Gender and Stratification*. Cambridge: Polity.

Currie, Dawn H. 2016. *Girl Talk: Adolescent Magazines and Their Readers*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.

D. Leonard. 2006a. 'Gender, Change, and Education'. in *Handbook of gender and women's studies*. London: Sage Publications, 2006.

D. Leonard. 2006b. 'Gender, Change, and Education'. in *Handbook of gender and women's studies*. London: Sage Publications, 2006.

D. Leonard. 2006c. 'Gender, Change, and Education'. in *Handbook of gender and women's studies*. London: Sage Publications, 2006.

D. Leonard. 2006d. 'Gender, Change, and Education'. in *Handbook of gender and women's studies*. London: Sage Publications, 2006.

D. Leonard. 2006e. 'Gender, Change, and Education'. in *Handbook of gender and women's studies*. London: Sage Publications, 2006.

D. Leonard. 2006f. 'Gender, Change, and Education'. in *Handbook of gender and women's studies*. London: Sage Publications, 2006.

D. Richardson. 2008a. 'Conceptualizing Gender'. in *Introducing gender and women's studies*. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008.

D. Richardson. 2008b. 'Conceptualizing Gender'. in *Introducing gender and women's studies*. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008.

D. Richardson. 2008c. 'Conceptualizing Gender'. in *Introducing gender and women's studies*. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008.

D. Richardson. 2008d. 'Conceptualizing Gender'. in *Introducing gender and women's studies*. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008.

D. Richardson. 2008e. 'Conceptualizing Gender'. in *Introducing gender and women's studies*. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008.

D. Richardson. 2008f. 'Conceptualizing Gender'. in *Introducing gender and women's studies*. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008.

Davies, Bronwyn. 2003. *Frogs and Snails and Feminist Tales: Preschool Children and Gender*. Vol. Language and social processes. Rev. ed. Cresskill, N.J.: Hampton Press.

Davis, Angela Y. 1982. *Women, Race & Class*. London: Women's Press.

Davis, Kathy, Mary Evans, and Judith Lorber. 2006a. 'Gender, Change, and Education'. in *Handbook of gender and women's studies*. London: Sage Publications, 2006.

Davis, Kathy, Mary Evans, and Judith Lorber. 2006b. *Handbook of Gender and Women's Studies*. London: Sage.

Davis, Kathy, Mary Evans, and Judith Lorber. 2006c. *Handbook of Gender and Women's Studies*. London: Sage.

Davis, Kathy, Mary Evans, and Judith Lorber. 2006d. *Handbook of Gender and Women's Studies*. London: Sage.

Davy, Zowie. 2011a. *Recognizing Transsexuals: Personal, Political and Medicolegal Embodiment*. Farnham: Ashgate Pub.

Davy, Zowie. 2011b. *Recognizing Transsexuals: Personal, Political and Medicolegal Embodiment*. Farnham: Ashgate.

Day, Katy, Brendan Gough, and Majella McFadden. 2004. "'Warning! Alcohol Can Seriously Damage Your Feminine Health'". *Feminist Media Studies* 4(2):165–83. doi: 10.1080/1468077042000251238.

Dean, J. 2012. 'On the March or on the Margins? Affirmations and Erasures of Feminist Activism in the UK'. *European Journal of Women's Studies* 19(3):315–29. doi: 10.1177/1350506812443620.

Dean, Jonathan. 2009. 'Who's Afraid of Third Wave Feminism?: On the Uses of the "third Wave" in British Feminist Politics'. *International Feminist Journal of Politics* 11(3):334–52. doi: 10.1080/14616740903017711.

Dean, Jonathan. 2010a. 'Feminism in the Papers: Contested Feminisms in the British Quality Press'. *Feminist Media Studies* 10(4):391–407. doi: 10.1080/14680777.2010.514112.

Dean, Jonathan. 2010b. *Rethinking Contemporary Feminist Politics*. Vol. Gender and

politics. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Dedre Gentner and Susan Goldin-Meadow. n.d. *Language In Mind*. MIT, 2003.

Delphy, Christine. 1993. 'Rethinking Sex and Gender'. *Women's Studies International Forum* 16(1):1-9. doi: 10.1016/0277-5395(93)90076-L.

Demetriou, Demetrakis Z. 2001. 'Connell's Concept of Hegemonic Masculinity: A Critique'. *Theory and Society* 30(3):337-61. doi: 10.1023/A:1017596718715.

Dines, Gail, and Jean McMahon Humez. 2011. *Gender, Race, and Class in Media: A Critical Reader*. 3rd ed. Thousand Oaks, Calif: SAGE Publications.

Dryden, Caroline. 1999. *Being Married, Doing Gender: A Critical Analysis of Gender Relationships in Marriage*. Vol. *Women and psychology*. London: Routledge.

Eagly, Alice H. 1995. 'The Science and Politics of Comparing Women and Men'. *The American Psychologist* 50(3):145-58.

Easthope, Antony. 1992. *What a Man's Gotta Do: The Masculine Myth in Popular Culture*. New York: Routledge.

Edley, Nigel, and Margaret Wetherell. 2001. 'Jekyll and Hyde: Men's Constructions of Feminism and Feminists'. *Feminism & Psychology* 11(4):439-57.

England, Dawn Elizabeth, Lara Descartes, and Melissa A. Collier-Meek. 2011. 'Gender Role Portrayal and the Disney Princesses'. *Sex Roles* 64(7-8):555-67. doi: 10.1007/s11199-011-9930-7.

Epstein, D., M. Kehily, M. Mac an Ghaill, and P. Redman. 2001. 'Boys and Girls Come Out to Play: Making Masculinities and Femininities in School Playgrounds'. *Men and Masculinities* 4(2):158-72. doi: 10.1177/1097184X01004002004.

Epstein, Debbie. 1994a. *Challenging Lesbian and Gay Inequalities in Education*. Vol. *Gender and education*. Buckingham: Open University Press.

Epstein, Debbie. 1994b. *Challenging Lesbian and Gay Inequalities in Education*. Vol. *Gender and education*. Buckingham: Open University Press.

Epstein, Debbie. 1997. 'Cultures of Schooling/Cultures of Sexuality'. *International Journal of Inclusive Education* 1(1):37-53. doi: 10.1080/1360311970010104.

Epstein, Debbie, and Richard Johnson. 1998. *Schooling Sexualities*. Buckingham: Open University Press.

Epstein, Debbie, Deborah Lynn Steinberg, and Richard Johnson. 1997. *Border Patrols: Policing the Boundaries of Heterosexuality*. London: Cassell.

Erika Lorraine Milam. 2012. 'Making Males Aggressive and Females Coy: Gender across the Animal-Human Boundary'. *Signs* 37(4):935-59.

European Commission. 2004. 'Gender and Excellence in the Making'.

European Commission. 2009. 'Gender Segregation in the Labour Market: Root Causes, Implications and Policy Responses in the EU'.

European Commission. 2013. *She Figures 2012: Gender in Research and Innovation - Statistics and Indicators*. Luxembourg: Publications Office of the European Union.

Evans, Bethan. 2006. '"I'd Feel Ashamed": Girls' Bodies and Sports Participation'. *Gender, Place & Culture* 13(5):547–61. doi: 10.1080/09663690600858952.

Evans, Mary. 1982. 'In Praise of Theory: The Case for Women's Studies'. *Feminist Review* (10):61–74.

Evans, Mary. 1994a. *The Woman Question*. 2nd ed. London: Sage.

Evans, Mary. 1994b. *The Woman Question*. 2nd ed. London: Sage.

Evans, Mary. 1994c. *The Woman Question*. 2nd ed. London: Sage.

Evans, Mary. 2003. *Gender and Social Theory*. Vol. *Theorizing society*. Buckingham [England]: Open University Press.

Evans, Mary, and Carolyn Williams. 2013a. *Gender: The Key Concepts*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge.

Evans, Mary, and Carolyn Williams. 2013b. *Gender: The Key Concepts*. Vol. *Routledge key guides*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge.

Evans, Mary, and Carolyn Williams. 2013c. *Gender: The Key Concepts*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge.

Evans, Mary, and Carolyn Williams. 2013d. *Gender: The Key Concepts*. Vol. *Routledge key guides*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge.

Faludi, Susan. 1992. *Backlash: The Undeclared War against Women*. London: Chatto & Windus.

Fausto-Sterling, Anne. 1992. *Myths of Gender: Biological Theories about Women and Men*. 2nd [rev.] ed. New York: BasicBooks.

Fausto-Sterling, Anne. 2000. *Sexing the Body: Gender Politics and the Construction of Sexuality*. New York: Basic Books.

Fausto-Sterling, Anne. 2005. 'The Bare Bones of Sex: Part 1—Sex and Gender'. *Signs* 30(2):1491–1527.

Fawcett Society. 2008a. 'Just Below the Surface: A Fawcett Society Briefing on Sexism at Work'.

Fawcett Society. 2008b. 'Sexism and the City: What's Rotten in the Workplace and What Can We Do about It'.

Fine, Cordelia. 2010. *Delusions of Gender: The Real Science behind Sex Differences*.

London: Icon.

Fine, Cordelia. 2012. 'Explaining, or Sustaining, the Status Quo? The Potentially Self-Fulfilling Effects of "Hardwired" Accounts of Sex Differences'. *Neuroethics* 5(3):285–94. doi: 10.1007/s12152-011-9118-4.

Fischer, Eileen, and Stephen J. Arnold. 1990. 'More Than a Labor of Love: Gender Roles and Christmas Gift Shopping'. *Journal of Consumer Research* 17(3):333–45.

Ford, Jackie, and Nancy Harding. 2010. 'Get Back into That Kitchen, Woman: Management Conferences and the Making of the Female Professional Worker'. *Gender, Work & Organization* 17(5):503–20. doi: 10.1111/j.1468-0432.2009.00476.x.

Forseth, Ulla. 2005. 'Gender Matters? Exploring How Gender Is Negotiated in Service Encounters'. *Gender, Work and Organization* 12(5):440–59. doi: 10.1111/j.1468-0432.2005.00283.x.

Foucault, Michel. 1981. *The History of Sexuality: Vol.1: An Introduction*. Vol. Pelican books. Harmondsworth: Penguin Books.

Francis, Becky, and Christine Skelton. 2001a. *Investigating Gender: Contemporary Perspectives in Education*. Buckingham: Open University.

Francis, Becky, and Christine Skelton. 2001b. *Investigating Gender: Contemporary Perspectives in Education*. Buckingham: Open University.

Fraser, Mariam, and Monica Greco. 2005. *The Body: A Reader*. Vol. Routledge student readers. London: Routledge.

Freeman, Carla. 2000. *High Tech and High Heels in the Global Economy: Women, Work, and Pink-Collar Identities in the Caribbean*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.

Friedan, Betty. 2013. *The Feminine Mystique*. New York: W. W. Norton & Company.

Frosh, Stephen, Ann Phoenix, and Rob Pattman. 2002. *Young Masculinities: Understanding Boys in Contemporary Society*. Basingstoke: Palgrave.

Fuss, Diana. 1991. *Inside/out: Lesbian Theories, Gay Theories*. New York: Routledge.

Gabb, Jacqui. 2010. *Researching Intimacy in Families*. Vol. Palgrave Macmillan studies in family and intimate life. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Gamble, Sarah. 2001. *The Routledge Companion to Feminism and Postfeminism*. London: Routledge.

Garlick, Steve. 2003. 'What Is a Man? Heterosexuality and the Technology of Masculinity'. *Men and Masculinities* 6(2):156–72.

Gary David Comstock. 1995. *Violence Against Lesbians and Gay Men*. Columbia University Press.

Gauntlett, David. 2008. *Media, Gender and Identity: An Introduction*. 2nd ed. London:

Routledge.

Genz, S. 2006. 'Third Way/ve: The Politics of Postfeminism'. *Feminist Theory* 7(3):333–53. doi: 10.1177/1464700106069040.

Genz, Stéphanie. 2009. *Postfemininities in Popular Culture*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Ghaill, Máirtín Mac an. 2006. 'Deconstructing Heterosexualities within School Arenas'. *Curriculum Studies* 4(2):191–209.

Giddens, Anthony. 1992. *The Transformation of Intimacy: Sexuality, Love and Eroticism in Modern Societies*. Cambridge: Polity.

Gilbert, Rob, and Pam Gilbert. 1998. *Masculinity Goes to School*. London: Routledge.

Gill, Rosalind, Karen Henwood, and Carl McLean. 2005. 'Body Projects and the Regulation of Normative Masculinity'. *Body & Society* 11(1):37–62. doi: 10.1177/1357034X05049849.

Goddard, Angela, and Lindsey Meân Patterson. 2009. *Language and Gender*. Vol. Intertext. 2nd ed. London: Routledge.

Goffman, Erving. 1977. 'The Arrangement between the Sexes'. *Theory and Society* 4(3). doi: 10.1007/BF00206983.

Gough, Brendan, and Majella McFadden. 2001. *Critical Social Psychology: An Introduction*. Basingstoke: Palgrave.

Griffin, Gabriele, ed. 2013. *Doing Women's Studies: Employment Opportunities, Personal Impacts and Social Consequences*. London, England: Zed Books.

Griffin, Gabriele, and Rosi Braidotti. 2002. *Thinking Differently: A Reader in European Women's Studies*. London: Zed Books.

Gunew, Sneja Marina. 1991. *A Reader in Feminist Knowledge*. London: Routledge.

Gunnarsson, Lena. 2014. *The Contradictions of Love: Towards a Feminist-Realist Ontology of Sociosexuality*. Vol. Ontological explorations. London: Routledge.

Halberstam, Judith. 1998a. *Female Masculinity*. Durham: Duke University Press.

Halberstam, Judith. 1998b. *Female Masculinity*. Durham: Duke University Press.

Hall, E. J. 1993. 'Smiling, Deferring, and Flirting Doing Gender by Giving "Good Service"'. *Work and Occupations* 20(4):452–71. doi: 10.1177/0730888493020004003.

Hall, Stuart. 1997. *Representation: Cultural Representations and Signifying Practices*. Vol. Culture, media, and identities. London: Sage in association with the Open University.

Haraway, Donna Jeanne. 1989. *Primate Visions: Gender, Race, and Nature in the World of Modern Science*. New York: Routledge.

Harding, Sandra. 2006. *Science and Social Inequality: Feminist and Postcolonial Issues*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press.

Harding, Sandra G. 1991. *Whose Science? Whose Knowledge?: Thinking from Women's Lives*. Milton Keynes: Open University Press.

Hausman, Bernice L. 1995. *Changing Sex: Transsexualism, Technology, and the Idea of Gender*. Durham, N.C.: Duke University Press.

Hawkesworth, M. 2010. 'From Constitutive Outside to the Politics of Extinction: Critical Race Theory, Feminist Theory, and Political Theory'. *Political Research Quarterly* 63(3):686–96. doi: 10.1177/1065912910367496.

Hawkesworth, Mary. 1997. 'Confounding Gender'. *Signs* 22(3):649–85.

Hearn, Jeff. 1989. *The Sexuality of Organization*. London: Sage.

Hearn, Jeff. 1998a. 'Article'. *Theory and Society: Renewal and Critique in Social Theory* 27(6):781–816. doi: 10.1023/A:1006992624071.

Hearn, Jeff. 1998b. 'On Ambiguity, Contradiction and Paradox in Gendered Organizations'. *Gender, Work and Organization* 5(1):1–4. doi: 10.1111/1468-0432.00041.

Hearn, Jeff. 1998c. 'Theorizing Men and Men's Theorizing: Varieties of Discursive Practices in Men's Theorizing of Men'. *Theory and Society* 27(6):781–816. doi: 10.1023/A:1006992624071.

Hearn, Jeff. 2004. 'From Hegemonic Masculinity to the Hegemony of Men'. *Feminist Theory* 5(1):49–72.

Hearn, Jeff, and D. H. J. Morgan. 1990a. *Men, Masculinities & Social Theory*. Vol. Critical studies in men and masculinities. London: Unwin Hyman.

Hearn, Jeff, and D. H. J. Morgan. 1990b. *Men, Masculinities & Social Theory*. Vol. Critical studies in men and masculinities. London: Unwin Hyman.

Heilman, Madeline E. 2001. 'Description and Prescription: How Gender Stereotypes Prevent Women's Ascent Up the Organizational Ladder'. *Journal of Social Issues* 57(4):657–74. doi: 10.1111/0022-4537.00234.

Herrmann, Anne C., and Abigail J. Stewart. 1994a. *Theorizing Feminism: Parallel Trends in the Humanities and Social Sciences*. Boulder: Westview.

Herrmann, Anne C., and Abigail J. Stewart. 1994b. *Theorizing Feminism: Parallel Trends in the Humanities and Social Sciences*. Boulder: Westview.

Herrmann, Anne C., and Abigail J. Stewart. 1994c. *Theorizing Feminism: Parallel Trends in the Humanities and Social Sciences*. Boulder: Westview.

Hill Collins, Patricia. 2000. *Black Feminist Thought: Knowledge, Consciousness, and the Politics of Empowerment*. Vol. Perspectives on gender. 2nd ed. New York: Routledge.

- Hines, Sally. 2007. *TransForming Gender: Transgender Practices of Identity, Intimacy and Care*. Bristol: Policy.
- Hines, Sally, and Tam Sanger. 2010a. *Transgender Identities: Towards a Social Analysis of Gender Diversity*. Vol. 24. New York: Routledge.
- Hines, Sally, and Tam Sanger. 2010b. *Transgender Identities: Towards a Social Analysis of Gender Diversity*. Vol. Routledge research in gender and society. New York: Routledge.
- Hird, M. J. 2000. 'Gender's Nature: Intersexuality, Transsexualism and the "Sex"/"gender" Binary'. *Feminist Theory* 1(3):347–64.
- Hobson, Janell. 2018. *Venus in the Dark: Blackness and Beauty in Popular Culture*. Second edition. New York: Routledge.
- Hochschild, Arlie Russell. 2003. *The Managed Heart: Commercialization of Human Feeling*. 20th anniversary ed., with a new afterword. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press.
- Hochschild, Arlie Russell. 2012. *The Managed Heart: Commercialization of Human Feeling*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Holland, Janet, and Lisa Adkins. 1996. *Sex, Sensibility and the Gendered Body*. Vol. *Explorations in sociology*. Basingstoke: Macmillan Press.
- Holland, Samantha. 2004. *Alternative Femininities: Body, Age, and Identity*. New York: Berg.
- Hollows, Joanne. 2000. *Feminism, Femininity and Popular Culture*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Hollows, Joanne. 2003. 'Feeling Like a Domestic Goddess: Postfeminism and Cooking'. *European Journal of Cultural Studies* 6(2):179–202. doi: 10.1177/1367549403006002003.
- Hollows, Joanne, and Rachel Moseley. 2006. *Feminism in Popular Culture*. Oxford, UK: Berg.
- hooks, bell. 1982. *Ain't I a Woman: Black Women and Feminism*. London: Pluto.
- hooks, bell. 1992a. *Black Looks: Race and Representation*. London: South End.
- hooks, bell. 1992b. *Black Looks: Race and Representation*. London: South End.
- hooks, bell. 2015. 'Feminist Education for Critical Consciousness - PDF VERSION'. in *Feminism is for everybody: passionate politics*. New York: Routledge, 2015.
- Hubbard, Phil. 2008. 'Here, There, Everywhere: The Ubiquitous Geographies of Heteronormativity'. *Geography Compass* 2(3):640–58.
- Humm, Maggie. 1992. *Feminisms: A Reader*. Vol. *Gender and culture*. New York: Harvester Wheatsheaf.
- J. Hearn. 2000. 'From Hegemonic Masculinity to the Hegemony of Men'. in *Feminist theory*. [Thousand Oaks, Calif.]: Sage, 2004.

- Jackson, Stevi. 1993. 'Even Sociologists Fall in Love: An Exploration in the Sociology of Emotions'. *Sociology: The Journal of the British Sociological Association* 27(2):201–20. doi: 10.1177/0038038593027002002.
- Jackson, Stevi, and Sue Scott. 2002a. *Gender: A Sociological Reader*. London: Routledge.
- Jackson, Stevi, and Sue Scott. 2002b. *Gender: A Sociological Reader*. London: Routledge.
- Jackson, Stevi, and Sue Scott. 2002c. *Gender: A Sociological Reader*. Vol. Routledge student readers. London: Routledge.
- Jackson, Stevi, and Sue Scott. 2002d. *Gender: A Sociological Reader*. London: Routledge.
- Jackson, Stevi, and Sue Scott. 2002e. *Gender: A Sociological Reader*. London: Routledge.
- Jackson, Stevi, and Sue Scott. 2002f. *Gender: A Sociological Reader*. London: Routledge.
- Jackson, Stevi, and Sue Scott. 2004. 'Sexual Antinomies in Late Modernity'. *Sexualities* 7(2):233–48. doi: 10.1177/1363460704042166.
- Jackson, Sue. 2001. 'Happily Never after: Young Women's Stories of Abuse in Heterosexual Love Relationships'. *Feminism & Psychology* 11(3):305–21.
- Jacobus, Mary, Evelyn Fox Keller, and Sally Shuttleworth. 1990. *Body/Politics: Women and the Discourses of Science*. New York: Routledge.
- Jagose, Annamarie. 1996. *Queer Theory: An Introduction*. New York: New York University Press.
- James, Joy, and T. D. Sharpley-Whiting. 2000. *The Black Feminist Reader*. Oxford, UK: Blackwell.
- Jaworski, Adam, and Nikolas Coupland. 1999. *The Discourse Reader*. London: Routledge.
- Jo Reger. n.d. *Different Wavelengths*. Routledge, 2005.
- JoAnn Miller, and Marilyn Chamberlin. 2000. 'Women Are Teachers, Men Are Professors: A Study of Student Perceptions'. *Teaching Sociology* 28(4):283–98.
- Jordan-Young, Rebecca M. 2010. *Brain Storm: The Flaws in the Science of Sex Differences*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press.
- Julier, Alice, and Laura Lindenfeld. 2005. 'Mapping Men onto the Menu: Masculinities and Food'. *Food and Foodways* 13(1–2):1–16. doi: 10.1080/07409710590915346.
- Karkazis, Katrina Alicia. 2008. *Fixing Sex: Intersex, Medical Authority, and Lived Experience*. Durham: Duke University Press.
- Kehily, M. 2001. 'Bodies in School: Young Men, Embodiment, and Heterosexual Masculinities'. *Men and Masculinities* 4(2):173–85. doi: 10.1177/1097184X01004002005.
- Kehily, M. J. 2002. *Sexuality, Gender and Schooling: Shifting Agendas in Social Learning*. London: Routledge/Falmer.

Kehily, M. J., and A. Nayak. 1997. 'Lads and Laughter: Humour and the Production of Heterosexual Hierarchies'. *Gender and Education* 9(1):69–87. doi: 10.1080/09540259721466.

Kehily, Mary Jane, Mairtin Mac An Ghaill, Debbie Epstein, and Peter Redman. 2002. 'Private Girls and Public Worlds: Producing Femininities in the Primary School'. *Discourse* 23(2):167–77. doi: 10.1080/0159630022000000750.

Keller, Evelyn Fox. 1985. *Reflections on Gender and Science*. New Haven: Yale University Press.

Keller, Evelyn Fox. 1987. 'The Gender/Science System: Or, Is Sex To Gender As Nature Is To Science?' *Hypatia: A Journal of Feminist Philosophy* 2(3):37–49. doi: 10.1111/j.1527-2001.1987.tb01340.x.

Keller, Evelyn Fox, and Helen E. Longino. 1996. *Feminism and Science*. Vol. Oxford readings in feminism. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Kelly, L., and J. Radford. 1990. '"Nothing Really Happened": The Invalidation of Women's Experiences of Sexual Violence'. *Critical Social Policy* 10(30):39–53. doi: 10.1177/026101839001003003.

Kenway, Jane. 1998a. *Answering Back: Girls, Boys and Feminism in Schools*. London: Routledge.

Kenway, Jane. 1998b. *Answering Back: Girls, Boys and Feminism in Schools*. London: Routledge.

Kimmel, Michael S., Jeff Hearn, and Raewyn Connell. 2005a. *Handbook of Studies on Men & Masculinities*. Thousand Oaks, Calif: Sage Publications.

Kimmel, Michael S., Jeff Hearn, and Raewyn Connell. 2005b. *Handbook of Studies on Men & Masculinities*. Thousand Oaks, Calif: Sage Publications.

Kimmel, Michael S., Jeff Hearn, and Raewyn Connell. 2005c. *Handbook of Studies on Men & Masculinities*. Thousand Oaks, Calif: Sage Publications.

Kimmel, Michael S., Jeff Hearn, and Raewyn Connell. 2005d. *Handbook of Studies on Men & Masculinities*. Thousand Oaks, Calif: Sage Publications.

Krook, Mona Lena, and Sarah Childs. 2010. *Women, Gender, and Politics: A Reader*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

L. Amancio. 1967. 'Reflections on Science as a Gendered Endeavour: Changes and Continuities'. in *Social science information*. Paris: SAGE, 2005.

L. Bates. 2014a. 'Young Women Learning'. in *Everyday sexism*. London: Simon & Schuster, 2014.

L. Bates. 2014b. 'Young Women Learning'. in *Everyday sexism*. London: Simon & Schuster, 2014.

- L. Bates. 2014c. 'Young Women Learning'. in *Everyday sexism*. London: Simon & Schuster, 2014.
- L. Bates. 2014d. 'Young Women Learning'. in *Everyday sexism*. London: Simon & Schuster, 2014.
- L. Stanley. 2002. 'Should Sex Really Be Gender or Gender Really Be Sex?' in *Gender: a sociological reader*. Vol. Routledge student readers. London: Routledge, 2002.
- Lancaster, Roger N., and Micaela di Leonardo. 1997. *The Gender/Sexuality Reader: Culture, History, Political Economy*. New York: Routledge.
- Laqueur, Thomas Walter. 1990a. *Making Sex: Body and Gender from the Greeks to Freud*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press.
- Laqueur, Thomas Walter. 1990b. *Making Sex: Body and Gender from the Greeks to Freud*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press.
- Leeds Revolutionary Feminist Group. 1981. *Love Your Enemy?: The Debate between Heterosexual Feminism and Political Lesbianism*. London: Onlywomen Press.
- Lees, Sue. 1986a. *Losing out: Sexuality and Adolescent Girls*. London: Hutchinson.
- Lees, Sue. 1986b. *Losing out: Sexuality and Adolescent Girls*. London: Hutchinson.
- Lemert, C., and A. Branaman. 1997. *The Goffman Reader*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Leonardo, Micaela di. 1987. 'The Female World of Cards and Holidays: Women, Families, and the Work of Kinship'. *Signs* 12(3):440–53.
- Letherby, Gayle. 2002. 'Childless and Bereft?: Stereotypes and Realities in Relation to "Voluntary" and "Involuntary" Childlessness and Womanhood'. *Sociological Inquiry* 72(1):7–20. doi: 10.1111/1475-682X.00003.
- Liisa Husu. 2001. *Sexism, Support and Survival in Academia. Academic Women and Hidden Discrimination in Finland*. Department of Social Psychology.
- Lloyd, Barbara B., and Gerard Duveen. 1992. *Gender Identities and Education: The Impact of Starting School*. New York: Harvester Wheatsheaf.
- Lloyd, Genevieve. 1993a. *The Man of Reason: 'male' and 'Female' in Western Philosophy*. Vol. Ideas. 2nd ed. London: Routledge.
- Lloyd, Genevieve. 1993b. *The Man of Reason: 'male' and 'Female' in Western Philosophy*. Vol. Ideas. 2nd ed. London: Routledge.
- Lorber, Judith, and Susan A. Farrell. 1991. *The Social Construction of Gender*. Newbury Park: Sage in cooperation with Sociologists for Women in Society.
- Lorde, Audre. 1984. *Sister Outsider: Essays and Speeches*. Vol. The Crossing Press feminist series. Freedom, CA: The Crossing Press.

- Lull, James. 2001. *Culture in the Communication Age*. Vol. Comedia. London: Routledge.
- M. Hird. 2000. 'Gender's Nature'. in *Feminist theory*. [Thousand Oaks, Calif.]: SAGE, 2000.
- M. Pereira. 2000. "'Feminist Theory Is Proper Knowledge, but...": The Status of Feminist Scholarship in the Academy'. in *Feminist theory*. [Thousand Oaks, Calif.]: Sage, 2012.
- M. Zuk. 1964. 'Feminism and the Study of Animal Behaviour'. in *BioScience*. Washington, D.C.: American Institute of Biological Sciences, 1993.
- Mac An Ghaill, M. 1996a. 'What About the Boys? Schooling, Class and the Crisis of Masculinity'. *The Sociological Review* 44(3):381–97.
- Mac An Ghaill, M. 1996b. 'What About the Boys? Schooling, Class and the Crisis of Masculinity'. *The Sociological Review* 44(3):381–97.
- Mac an Ghaill, Mairtin. 1994a. *The Making of Men: Masculinities, Sexualities and Schooling*. Buckingham: Open University Press.
- Mac an Ghaill, Mairtin. 1994b. *The Making of Men: Masculinities, Sexualities and Schooling*. Buckingham: Open University Press.
- Mac an Ghaill, Mairtin. 1996a. *Understanding Masculinities: Social Relations and Cultural Arenas*. Buckingham: Open University Press.
- Mac an Ghaill, Mairtin. 1996b. *Understanding Masculinities: Social Relations and Cultural Arenas*. Buckingham: Open University Press.
- Mac an Ghaill, Mairtin. 1996c. *Understanding Masculinities: Social Relations and Cultural Arenas*. Buckingham: Open University Press.
- Mac an Ghaill, Mairtin. 1996d. *Understanding Masculinities: Social Relations and Cultural Arenas*. Buckingham: Open University Press.
- MacBeth, Tannis M. 1986. *The Impact of Television: A Natural Experiment in Three Communities*. Orlando: London.
- MacDonald, Myra. 1995. *Representing Women: Myths of Femininity in the Popular Media*. London: Edward Arnold.
- Mansfield, Nick. 2000. *Subjectivity: Theories of the Self from Freud to Haraway*. New York: New York University Press.
- Marshall, Barbara L. 1994. *Engendering Modernity: Feminism, Social Theory and Social Change*. Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Marshall, Barbara L., and Anne Witz. 2004a. *Engendering the Social: Feminist Encounters with Sociological Theory*. Maidenhead: Open University Press.
- Marshall, Barbara L., and Anne Witz. 2004b. *Engendering the Social: Feminist Encounters with Sociological Theory*. Maidenhead, England: Open University Press.

- Marshall, Barbara L., and Anne Witz. 2004c. *Engendering the Social: Feminist Encounters with Sociological Theory*. Maidenhead, England: Open University Press.
- Martin, Emily. 1991. 'The Egg and the Sperm: How Science Has Constructed a Romance Based on Stereotypical Male-Female Roles'. *Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society* 16(3):485–501.
- Martin, Emily. 1992. *The Woman in the Body: A Cultural Analysis of Reproduction*. Boston: Beacon Press.
- Martin, Emily. 2001. *The Woman in the Body: A Cultural Analysis of Reproduction : With a New Preface*. [Rev. ed.]. Boston: Beacon Press.
- Martin, Karin A. 1998. 'Becoming a Gendered Body: Practices of Preschools'. *American Sociological Review* 63(4):494–511.
- Martino, Wayne. 1999. "'Cool Boys", "Party Animals", "Squids" and "Poofers": Interrogating the Dynamics and Politics of Adolescent Masculinities in School'. *British Journal of Sociology of Education* 20(2):239–63. doi: 10.1080/01425699995434.
- Martino, Wayne. 2009. *The Problem with Boys' Education*. New York: Routledge.
- McCall, Leslie. 2005. 'The Complexity of Intersectionality'. *Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society* 30(3):1771–1800.
- McClintock, Anne. 1995a. *Imperial Leather: Race, Gender, and Sexuality in the Colonial Contest*. New York: Routledge.
- McClintock, Anne. 1995b. *Imperial Leather: Race, Gender and Sexuality in the Colonial Contest*. New York: Routledge.
- McDowell, L. 2014. 'Gender, Work, Employment and Society: Feminist Reflections on Continuity and Change'. *Work, Employment & Society* 28(5):825–37. doi: 10.1177/0950017014543301.
- McDowell, Linda. 1997. *Capital Culture: Gender at Work in the City*. Vol. *Studies in urban and social change*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- McDowell, Linda. 2008. *Capital Culture: Gender at Work in the City*. Vol. *Studies in Urban and Social Change*. Chichester: John Wiley & Sons.
- McDowell, Linda. 2010. 'Capital Culture Revisited: Sex, Testosterone and the City'. *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 34(3):652–58. doi: 10.1111/j.1468-2427.2010.00972.x.
- McDowell, Linda, and Rosemary Pringle. 1992. *Defining Women: Social Institutions and Gender Divisions*. Vol. *Issues in women's studies*. Cambridge: Polity Press in association with the Open University.
- McLaughlin, Janice. 2003. *Feminist Social and Political Theory: Contemporary Debates and Dialogues*. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan.

- McNeil, Maureen. 2007. *Feminist Cultural Studies of Science and Technology*. Vol. Transformations. London: Routledge.
- Mead, Margaret. 2002. *Sex and Temperament: In Three Primitive Societies*. New ed. New York, USA: HarperCollins Publishers.
- Meyen, Bob, and Wayne Martino. 2001a. *What About the Boys? Issues of Masculinity in Schools*. Buckingham: Open University Press.
- Meyen, Bob, and Wayne Martino. 2001b. *What about the Boys?: Issues of Masculinity in Schools*. Buckingham: Open University Press.
- Meyen, Bob, and Wayne Martino. 2001c. *What about the Boys?: Issues of Masculinity in Schools*. Buckingham: Open University Press.
- Michael Kimmel, Amy Aronson. n.d. *Gendered Society Reader*. Oxford University Press, 2016.
- Minsky, Rosalind. 1996. *Psychoanalysis and Gender: An Introductory Reader*. Vol. Critical readers in theory and practice. London: Routledge.
- Mirza, Heidi Safia. 1992a. *Young, Female, and Black*. London: Routledge.
- Mirza, Heidi Safia. 1992b. *Young, Female and Black*. London: Routledge.
- Mirza, Heidi Safia. 1997. *Black British Feminism: A Reader*. London: Routledge.
- Monro, Surya. 2005. *Gender Politics: Citizenship, Activism and Sexual Diversity*. London: Pluto Press.
- Morgan, D. H. J. 1992. *Discovering Men*. Vol. Critical studies on men and masculinities. London: Routledge.
- Morgan, D. H. J., Berit Brandth, and Elin Kvande. 2005. *Gender, Bodies and Work*. Aldershot: Ashgate.
- Morley, Louise. 1999. *Organising Feminisms: The Micropolitics of the Academy*. Vol. Women's studies at York series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Moss-Racusin, C. A., J. F. Dovidio, V. L. Brescoll, M. J. Graham, and J. Handelsman. 2012. 'Science Faculty's Subtle Gender Biases Favor Male Students'. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* 109(41):16474–79. doi: 10.1073/pnas.1211286109.
- Munt, Sally. 1998. *Butch/Femme: Inside Lesbian Gender*. London: Cassell.
- N. Charles. 2008c. 'Feminism, Social Movements and the Gendering of Politics'. in *Introducing gender and women's studies*. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008.
- N. Charles. 2008d. 'Feminism, Social Movements and the Gendering of Politics'. in *Introducing gender and women's studies*. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008.

- N. Charles. 2008e. 'Feminism, Social Movements and the Gendering of Politics'. in *Introducing gender and women's studies*. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008.
- N. Edley. n.d. 'Jekyll and Hyde: Men's Constructions of Feminism and Feminists'. in *Feminism & psychology*. London: Sage Publications Ltd, 2001.
- Nava, Mica. 1997. *Buy This Book: Studies in Advertising and Consumption*. London: Routledge.
- Nayak, A. 2006. 'Displaced Masculinities: Chavs, Youth and Class in the Post-Industrial City'. *Sociology* 40(5):813–31. doi: 10.1177/0038038506067508.
- Nayaka, Anoop, and Mary Jane Kehily. 1996. 'Playing It Straight: Masculinities, Homophobias and Schooling'. *Journal of Gender Studies* 5(2):211–30. doi: 10.1080/09589236.1996.9960644.
- Nelson, Cary, and Lawrence Grossberg. 1988. *Marxism and the Interpretation of Culture*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press.
- Newsom, Jennifer Siebel. 2012. 'Miss Representation'. OWN documentary club.
- Nicholson, Linda J. 1997a. *The Second Wave: A Reader in Feminist Theory*. New York, N.Y.: Routledge.
- Nicholson, Linda J. 1997b. *The Second Wave: A Reader in Feminist Theory*. New York, N.Y.: Routledge.
- Nicholson, Linda J. 1997c. *The Second Wave: A Reader in Feminist Theory*. New York, N.Y.: Routledge.
- Nicholson, Linda J. 1997d. *The Second Wave: A Reader in Feminist Theory*. New York, N.Y.: Routledge.
- Nixon, Darren. 2009. "'I Can't Put a Smiley Face On": Working-Class Masculinity, Emotional Labour and Service Work in the "New Economy"'. *Gender, Work & Organization* 16(3):300–322. doi: 10.1111/j.1468-0432.2009.00446.x.
- Nixon, Sean. 1996. *Hard Looks: Masculinities, Spectatorship and Contemporary Consumption*. Vol. *Consumption and space*. London: UCL Press.
- Oakley, Ann. 1974. *The Sociology of Housework*. London: M. Robertson.
- Oakley, Ann. 1980. *Women Confined: Towards a Sociology of Childbirth*. Oxford: Martin Robertson.
- Oakley, Ann. 1984. *The Captured Womb: A History of the Medical Care of Pregnant Women*. Oxford [Oxfordshire]: B. Blackwell.
- Oxford, Esther. 2008. 'Last Women Standing'. *Times Higher Education*.
- P. Abbott. 2005. 'Introduction: Feminism and the Sociological Imagination'. in *Introduction*

to sociology: feminist perspectives. London: Routledge, 2005.

P. Hill Collins. 2005. 'No Storybook Romance: How Race and Gender Matter'. in *Black sexual politics: African Americans, gender, and the new racism*. New York: Routledge, 2005.

P. Hubbard. n.d. 'Here, There, Everywhere: The Ubiquitous Geographies of Heteronormativity'. in *Geography compass*. Oxford: Blackwell, 2008.

Paechter, Carrie. 2006. 'Reconceptualizing the Gendered Body: Learning and Constructing Masculinities and Femininities in School'. *Gender and Education* 18(2):121–35. doi: 10.1080/09540250500380489.

Paechter, Carrie. 2010. 'Tomboys and Girly-Girls: Embodied Femininities in Primary Schools.' *Discourse: Studies in the Cultural Politics of Education* 31(2):221–35. doi: 10.1080/01596301003679743.

Paechter, Carrie. 2011. 'Gender, Visible Bodies and Schooling: Cultural Pathologies of Childhood'. *Sport, Education and Society* 16(3):309–22. doi: 10.1080/13573322.2011.552573.

Paechter, Carrie F. 1998. *Educating the Other: Gender, Power and Schooling*. Vol. Master classes in education series. London: Falmer Press.

Parker, Andrew. 1996. 'The Construction of Masculinity within Boys' Physical Education [1]'. *Gender and Education* 8(2):141–58. doi: 10.1080/09540259650038824.

Pereira, M. M. 2012. '"Feminist Theory Is Proper Knowledge, but ...": The Status of Feminist Scholarship in the Academy'. *Feminist Theory* 13(3):283–303.

Phizacklea, Annie. 1990. *Unpacking the Fashion Industry*. London: Routledge.

Phoenix, Ann, and Pamela Pattynama. 2006. 'Intersectionality'. *European Journal of Womens Studies* 13(3):187–92. doi: 10.1177/1350506806065751.

Pilcher, Jane, and Imelda Whelehan. 2004. *Fifty Key Concepts in Gender Studies*. Vol. SAGE key concepts. London: SAGE.

Plummer, Kenneth. 1995. *Telling Sexual Stories: Power, Change and Social Worlds*. London: Routledge.

Polity Press. 1994. *The Polity Reader in Gender Studies*. Cambridge: Polity Press in association with Blackwell Publishers.

Pringle, Rosemary. 1989. *Secretaries Talk: Sexuality, Power and Work*. Vol. Questions for feminism. London: Verso.

Probyn, E. 2004. 'Teaching Bodies: Affects in the Classroom'. *Body & Society* 10(4):21–43. doi: 10.1177/1357034X04047854.

Projansky, Sarah. 2001. *Watching Rape: Film and Television in Postfeminist Culture*. New York: New York University Press.

- R. Connell. 2005. 'Gender as a Structure of Social Practice (Etc)'. in *Masculinities*. Cambridge: Polity Press, 2005.
- R. Gill. 2007. 'Advertising and Postfeminism'. in *Gender and the media*. Cambridge: Polity Press Ltd, 2007.
- Ramazanoglu, Caroline, and Janet Holland. 2002a. *Feminist Methodology: Challenges and Choices*. London: Sage.
- Ramazanoglu, Caroline, and Janet Holland. 2002b. *Feminist Methodology: Challenges and Choices*. London: SAGE.
- Redfern, Catherine, and Kristin Aune. 2010. *Reclaiming the F Word: The New Feminist Movement*. London: Zed Books.
- Redman, P. 2000. '``Tarred with the Same Brush': `Homophobia' and the Role of the Unconscious in School-Based Cultures of Masculinity'. *Sexualities* 3(4):483-99. doi: 10.1177/136346000003004007.
- Redman, Peter. 1996. 'Curtis Loves Ranjit: Heterosexual Masculinities, Schooling and Pupils' Sexual Cultures'. *Educational Review* 48(2):175-82. doi: 10.1080/0013191960480207.
- Reed, Kate. 2006. *New Directions in Social Theory: Race, Gender and the Canon*. London: SAGE.
- Reiter, Rayna R. 1975. *Toward an Anthropology of Women*. New York: Monthly Review Press.
- Renold, E. 2002. 'Presumed Innocence (Hetero)Sexual, Heterosexist and Homophobic Harassment among Primary School Girls and Boys'. *Childhood: A Global Journal of Child Research* 9(4):415-34. doi: 10.1177/0907568202009004004.
- Renold, Emma. 1997. '"All They've Got on Their Brains Is Football." Sport, Masculinity and the Gendered Practices of Playground Relations'. *Sport, Education and Society* 2(1):5-23. doi: 10.1080/1357332970020101.
- Renold, Emma. 2000. '"Coming Out": Gender, (Hetero)Sexuality and the Primary School'. *Gender and Education* 12(3):309-26. doi: 10.1080/713668299.
- Renold, Emma. 2003. '"If You Don't Kiss Me, You're Dumped": Boys, Boyfriends and Heterosexualised Masculinities in the Primary School'. *Educational Review* 55(2):179-94. doi: 10.1080/0013191032000072218.
- Renold, Emma. 2005. *Girls, Boys, and Junior Sexualities: Exploring Children's Gender and Sexual Relations in the Primary School*. London: RoutledgeFalmer.
- Renold, Emma. 2006. '"They Won't Let Us Play... Unless You're Going out with One of Them": Girls, Boys and Butler's "Heterosexual Matrix" in the Primary Years'. *British Journal of Sociology of Education* 27(4):489-509.
- Rich, Adrienne. 1980a. 'Compulsory Heterosexuality and Lesbian Existence'. *Signs*

5(4):631–60.

Rich, Adrienne. 1980b. 'Compulsory Heterosexuality and Lesbian Existence'. *Signs* 5(4):631–60.

Richardson, Diane, Janice McLaughlin, and Mark E. Casey. 2006. *Intersections between Feminist and Queer Theory*. Basingstoke [England]: Palgrave Macmillan.

Ringrose, Jessica. 2013. *Postfeminist Education?: Girls and the Sexual Politics of Schooling*. Vol. Foundations and futures of education. London: Routledge.

Robinson, Kerry H. 2005. 'Reinforcing Hegemonic Masculinities through Sexual Harassment: Issues of Identity, Power and Popularity in Secondary Schools'. *Gender and Education* 17(1):19–37. doi: 10.1080/0954025042000301285.

Robinson, Victoria, and Diane Richardson. 1997a. *Introducing Women's Studies: Feminist Theory and Practice*. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

Robinson, Victoria, and Diane Richardson. 1997b. *Introducing Women's Studies: Feminist Theory and Practice*. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

Robinson, Victoria, and Diane Richardson. 1997c. *Introducing Women's Studies: Feminist Theory and Practice*. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

Robinson, Victoria, and Diane Richardson. 1997d. *Introducing Women's Studies: Feminist Theory and Practice*. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

Robinson, Victoria, and Diane Richardson. 1997e. *Introducing Women's Studies: Feminist Theory and Practice*. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

Robinson, Victoria, and Diane Richardson. 1997f. *Introducing Women's Studies: Feminist Theory and Practice*. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

Robinson, Victoria, and Diane Richardson. 1997g. *Introducing Women's Studies: Feminist Theory and Practice*. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

Robinson, Victoria, and Diane Richardson. 1997h. *Introducing Women's Studies: Feminist Theory and Practice*. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

Robinson, Victoria, and Diane Richardson. 1997i. *Introducing Women's Studies: Feminist Theory and Practice*. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

Robinson, Victoria, and Diane Richardson. 1997j. *Introducing Women's Studies: Feminist Theory and Practice*. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

Robinson, Victoria, and Diane Richardson. 1997k. *Introducing Women's Studies: Feminist Theory and Practice*. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

Robinson, Victoria, and Diane Richardson. 1997l. *Introducing Women's Studies: Feminist Theory and Practice*. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

Robinson, Victoria, and Diane Richardson, eds. 2015a. *Introducing Gender and Women's*

Studies. Fourth edition. London, [England]: Palgrave.

Robinson, Victoria, and Diane Richardson, eds. 2015b. *Introducing Gender and Women's Studies*. Fourth edition. London: Macmillan Education Palgrave.

Rose, Hilary. 1994. *Love, Power and Knowledge: Towards a Feminist Transformation of the Sciences*. Cambridge: Polity Press.

Roseneil, Sasha. 2000. 'Queer Frameworks and Queer Tendencies: Towards an Understanding of Postmodern Transformations of Sexuality'. 5(3).

Ross, Karen. 2012. *The Handbook of Gender, Sex, and Media*. Vol. Handbooks in communication and media. Malden: Wiley-Blackwell.

S. Genz. 2000. 'Third Way/ve: The Politics of Postfeminism'. in *Feminist theory*. [Thousand Oaks, Calif.]: Sage, 2006.

S. Jackson. n.d. 'Happily Never after: Young Women's Stories of Abuse in Heterosexual Love Relationships'. in *Feminism & psychology*. London: Sage Publications Ltd, 2001.

Salih, Sara. 2002. *Judith Butler*. Vol. Routledge critical thinkers. London: Routledge.

Sanger, Tam. 2010. *Trans People's Partnerships: Towards an Ethics of Intimacy*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Sarah S. Richardson. 2012. 'Sexing the X: How the X Became the "Female Chromosome"'. *Signs* 37(4):909–33.

Scharff, C. 2010. 'Young Women's Negotiations of Heterosexual Conventions: Theorizing Sexuality in Constructions of "the Feminist"'. *Sociology* 44(5):827–42. doi: 10.1177/0038038510375736.

Scharff, C. 2011. 'Disarticulating Feminism: Individualization, Neoliberalism and the Othering of "Muslim Women"'. *European Journal of Women's Studies* 18(2):119–34. doi: 10.1177/1350506810394613.

Scharff, Christina. 2012. *Repudiating Feminism: Young Women in a Neoliberal World*. Vol. The feminist imagination-Europe and beyond. Farnham, Surrey: Ashgate.

Schiebinger, Londa L. 1989. *The Mind Has No Sex?: Women in the Origins of Modern Science*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press.

Schiebinger, Londa L. 1994. *Nature's Body: Sexual Politics and the Making of Modern Science*. London: Pandora.

Schiebinger, Londa L. 1999. *Has Feminism Changed Science?* Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press.

Schiebinger, Londa L. 2008. *Gendered Innovations in Science and Engineering*. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press.

Schneir, Miriam. 1996. *The Vintage Book of Historical Feminism*. London: Vintage.

- Scott, Joan W. 1986. 'Gender: A Useful Category of Historical Analysis'. *American Historical Review* 91(5):1053-75.
- Seidler, Victor J. 1994. *Unreasonable Men: Masculinity and Social Theory*. Vol. Male orders. London: Routledge.
- Sewell, Tony. 1997. *Black Masculinities and Schooling: How Black Boys Survive Modern Schooling*. Stoke-on-Trent: Trentham.
- Shields, Stephanie A. 2008. 'Gender: An Intersectionality Perspective'. *Sex Roles* 59(5-6):301-11. doi: 10.1007/s11199-008-9501-8.
- Simonton, Deborah. 1998. *A History of European Women's Work: 1700 to the Present*. London: Routledge.
- Siraj-Blatchford, John, and Iram Siraj. 1995. *Educating the Whole Child: Cross-Curricular Skills, Themes and Dimensions*. Buckingham: Open University Press.
- Skeggs, Beverley. 1997. *Formations of Class and Gender: Becoming Respectable*. Vol. Theory, culture&society. London: SAGE.
- Skelton, Christine. 2001. *Schooling the Boys: Masculinities and Primary Education*. Vol. Educating boys, learning gender. Buckingham: Open University Press.
- Skelton, Christine. 2010. 'Male Primary Teachers and Perceptions of Masculinity'. *Educational Review* 55(2):195-209.
- Sobal, Jeffery. 2005. 'Men, Meat and Marriage: Models of Masculinity'. *Food and Foodways* 13(1-2):135-58. doi: 10.1080/07409710590915409.
- Squire, Corinne. 2000. *Culture in Psychology*. London: Routledge.
- Squires, Judith. 2007. *The New Politics of Gender Equality*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Stacey, Jackie, Sarah Franklin, and Celia Lury. 1991. *Off-Centre: Feminism and Cultural Studies*. Vol. Cultural studies Birmingham series. London: Harper Collins Academic.
- Stacey, Judith, and Barrie Thorne. 1985. 'The Missing Feminist Revolution in Sociology'. *Social Problems* 32(4):301-16.
- Stanworth, Michelle. 1987. *Reproductive Technologies: Gender, Motherhood and Medicine*. Vol. Feminist perspectives. Cambridge: Polity in association with Blackwell.
- Staples, Robert. 1982. *Black Masculinity: The Black Male's Role in American Society*. San Francisco, CA: Black Scholar Press.
- Stein, Arlene, and Christine L. Williams. 2002a. *Sexuality and Gender*. Vol. Blackwell readers in sociology. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Stein, Arlene, and Christine L. Williams. 2002b. *Sexuality and Gender*. Vol. Blackwell readers in sociology. Malden, MA: Blackwell.

- Stoller, Robert J. 1968. *Sex and Gender: On the Development of Masculinity and Femininity*. .
- Sunderland, Jane. 2004. *Gendered Discourses*. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Swain, Jon. 2000. "'The Money's Good, The Fame's Good, The Girls Are Good': The Role of Playground Football in the Construction of Young Boys' Masculinity in a Junior School'. *British Journal of Sociology of Education* 21(1):95–109. doi: 10.1080/01425690095180.
- Swain, Jon. 2003. 'How Young Schoolboys Become Somebody: The Role of the Body in the Construction of Masculinity'. *British Journal of Sociology of Education* 24(3):299–314. doi: 10.1080/01425690301890.
- Tasker, Yvonne, and Diane Negra. 2007. *Interrogating Postfeminism: Gender and the Politics of Popular Culture*. Vol. Console-ing passions. Durham, [N.C.]: Duke University Press.
- Tate, Shirley. 2007. 'Black Beauty: Shade, Hair and Anti-Racist Aesthetics'. *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 30(2):300–319. doi: 10.1080/01419870601143992.
- Taylor, Yvette. 2005. 'The Gap and How to Mind It: Intersections of Class and Sexuality (Research Note)'. *Sociological Research Online* 10(3).
- Taylor, Yvette, Sally Hines, and Mark E. Casey. 2010. *Theorizing Intersectionality and Sexuality*. Vol. *Genders and sexualities in the social sciences*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Thorne, Barrie. 1993. 'Boys and Girls Together But Mostly Apart'. in *Gender play: girls and boys in school*. Buckingham: Open University Press, 1993.
- Valle, Teresa del. 1993. *Gendered Anthropology*. London: Routledge.
- Van den Brink, Marieke. 2010. *Behind the Scenes of Science: Gender Practices in the Recruitment and Selection of Professors in the Netherlands*. Amsterdam: Pallas Publications.
- Vance, Carole S. 1984. *Pleasure and Danger: Exploring Female Sexuality*. Boston (Mass.): Routledge & Kegan Paul.
- Volpp, Leti. 2001. 'Feminism versus Multiculturalism'. *Columbia Law Review* 101(5):1181–1218.
- Walby, Sylvia. 2011. *The Future of Feminism*. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press.
- Walford, Geoffrey, and Alexander Massey. 1998. *Studies in Educational Ethnography: Vol.1: Children Learning in Context*. London: JAI.
- Wallace, Ruth A. 1989. *Feminism and Sociological Theory*. Vol. *Key issues in sociological theory*. Newbury Park, Calif: Sage.
- Walter, Natasha. 2011. *Living Dolls: The Return of Sexism*. London: Virago.

Weeks, Jeffrey. 2007. *The World We Have Won: The Remaking of Erotic and Intimate Life*. London: Routledge.

Weeks, Jeffrey, Janet Holland, and Matthew Waites. 2003. *Sexualities and Society: A Reader*. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press.

Weitz, Rose. 2010. *The Politics of Women's Bodies: Sexuality, Appearance, and Behavior*. 3rd ed. New York: Oxford University Press.

West, C., and D. H. Zimmerman. 1987. 'Doing Gender'. *Gender & Society* 1(2):125–51. doi: 10.1177/0891243287001002002.

Whitehead, Stephen, and Frank J. Barrett. 2001. *The Masculinities Reader*. Cambridge: Polity Press.

Widerberg, Karin. 1998. 'Translating Gender'. *NORA - Nordic Journal of Feminist and Gender Research* 6(2):133–38. doi: 10.1080/08038749850167833.

Wilchins, Riki. 2020. *GenderQueer: Voices from Beyond the Sexual Binary*. Riverdale Avenue Books.

Williams, Christie. 1993. *Doing 'Women's Work': Men in Nontraditional Occupations*. Vol. Research on men and masculinities series. London: Sage.

Williamson, Judith. 1978. *Decoding Advertisements: Ideology and Meaning in Advertising*. Vol. Ideas in progress. London: Boyars.

Wilton, T. 2000. 'Out/Performing Our Selves: Sex, Gender and Cartesian Dualism'. *Sexualities* 3(2):237–54. doi: 10.1177/136346000003002008.

Witz, Anne. 2001. 'Georg Simmel and the Masculinity of Modernity'. *Journal of Classical Sociology* 1(3):353–70.

Wolf, Naomi. 1991. *The Beauty Myth: How Images of Beauty Are Used against Women*. London: Vintage.

Wolkowitz, Carol. 2006a. *Bodies at Work*. London: SAGE.

Wolkowitz, Carol. 2006b. *Bodies at Work*. London: Sage Publications.

Wollstonecraft, Mary. 2004. *A Vindication of the Rights of Woman*. Vol. Penguin classics. Rev. ed. London ; New York: Penguin Books.

Woodford, Michael R., Michael L. Howell, Perry Silverschanz, and Lotus Yu. 2012. '"That's So Gay!": Examining the Covariates of Hearing This Expression Among Gay, Lesbian, and Bisexual College Students'. *Journal of American College Health* 60(6):429–34. doi: 10.1080/07448481.2012.673519.

Woodward, Kath. 1997a. *Identity and Difference*. Vol. Culture, media, and identities. London: SAGE in association with the Open University.

Woodward, Kath. 1997b. *Identity and Difference*. Vol. Culture, media, and identities.

London: SAGE in association with the Open University.

World Economic Forum. 2013. 'The Global Gender Gap Report'.

Wright, Melissa W. 2006. *Disposable Women and Other Myths of Global Capitalism*. New York: Routledge.

Yafeh, Orit. 2007. 'The Time in the Body: Cultural Construction of Femininity in Ultraorthodox Kindergartens for Girls'. *Ethos* 35(4):516–53. doi: 10.1525/eth.2007.35.4.516.

Youdell, Deborah. 2005. 'Sex–Gender–Sexuality: How Sex, Gender and Sexuality Constellations Are Constituted in Secondary Schools'. *Gender and Education* 17(3):249–70. doi: 10.1080/09540250500145148.

Yuval-Davis, N. 2006. 'Intersectionality and Feminist Politics'. *European Journal of Womens Studies* 13(3):193–209. doi: 10.1177/1350506806065752.

Zipes, Jack. 1986. *Don't Bet on the Prince: Contemporary Feminist Fairy Tales in North America and England*. Aldershot: Gower.

Zoonen, Liesbet van. 1994. *Feminist Media Studies*. Vol. The media, culture&society. London: Sage.

Zuk, Marlene. 1993. 'Feminism and the Study of Animal Behavior'. *BioScience* 43(11):774–78.