

HI299: Violence in Early Modern Europe

[View Online](#)

'Like death, like the cemetery which is at the heart of the village, violence is at the heart of life in the fifteenth, sixteenth and seventeenth centuries'. (Robert Muchembled)

The module provides an introduction to the methodological and theoretical issues involved in researching and writing on violence in Europe between c. 1450 and c. 1700. It serves both to encourage students to think in theoretical terms about the ways in which the experience of violence can be historically reconstructed and to expose them to the opportunities and problems presented by a variety of evidence. These sources include letters, diaries, broadsheets, pamphlets, newspapers, chronicles, histories, songs, plays, stories, engravings, woodcuts, paintings, and film as well as legislation and court records. The module draws on insights from neighbouring disciplines including anthropology, film studies, gender studies, history of art, law, literary criticism, neuroscience, politics, sociology and social theory.

1.

Ruff JR. Violence in early modern Europe. Vol. New approaches to European history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2001.

2.

Bosworth M. The past as a foreign country? Some Methodological Implications of Doing Historical Criminology. The British Journal of Criminology [Internet]. 2001;41(3):431-42. Available from: <https://0-academic-oup-com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/bjc/article/41/3/431/436836/The-Past-as-a-Foreign-Country-Some-Methodological>

3.

Broomhall S, Finn S, editors. Violence and emotions in early modern Europe [Internet]. Vol. Routledge research in early modern history. London: Routledge; 2016. Available from:

<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=818371&entityid=https://idp.warwick.ac.uk/idp/shibboleth>

4.

Carroll S. Introduction. In: Cultures of violence: interpersonal violence in historical perspective [Internet]. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2007. p. 1-43.

Available from:

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=b9ca94c2-062c-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

5.

Davies J. Aspects of violence in Renaissance Europe [Internet]. Farnham, Surrey, England: Ashgate; 2013. Available from:

http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2681668

6.

DWYER P. Violence and its Histories: Meanings, Methods, Problems. History and Theory [Internet]. 2017 Dec;56(4):7-22. Available from:

<https://0-onlinelibrary-wiley-com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/abs/10.1111/hith.12035>

7.

Eisner M. Human Evolution, History and Violence: An Introduction. British Journal of Criminology [Internet]. 2011;51(3):473-8. Available from:

<https://0-academic-oup-com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/bjc/article-lookup/doi/10.1093/bjc/azr028>

8.

Loetz F, Selle RA. A new approach to the history of violence: 'sexual assault' and 'sexual abuse' in Europe, 1500-1850 [Internet]. Vol. Studies in Central European histories. Leiden: Brill; 2015. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2856333

9.

Ruff JR. Violence in early modern Europe. Vol. New approaches to European history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2001.

10.

Schwerhoff G. Criminalized violence and the process of civilisation: a reappraisal. *Crime, Histoire & Sociétés* [Internet]. 2002;6(2):103–26. Available from: <http://chs.revues.org/418>

11.

Springer S, Le Billon P. Violence and space: An introduction to the geographies of violence. *Political Geography* [Internet]. 2016;52:1–3. Available from: <http://0-www.sciencedirect.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/science/article/pii/S0962629816000330?via%3Dihub>

12.

Librairie Droz. *Crime, Histoire & Sociétés / Crime, History & Societies*. Available from: <http://chs.revues.org/index.html>

13.

Annotated Links to Charles Tilly Resources [Internet]. Social Science Research Council; Available from: <http://essays.ssrc.org/tilly/resources>

14.

Adler JS, Gallant TW. What Do Historians Have to Say About Violence? Teaching about violence [Internet]. 2000;4. Available from: http://www.hfg.org/hfg_review/4/adler-gallant.htm

15.

Arnade P. Carthage or Jerusalem? Princely Violence and the Spatial Transformation of the Medieval into the Early Modern City. *Journal of Urban History* [Internet]. 2013 Jul;39(4):726–48. Available from: <http://0-journals.sagepub.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/10.1177/0096144212470099>

16.

Bernstein RJ. Violence: thinking without banisters. Cambridge: Polity; 2013.

17.

Bessel R. Violence: a modern obsession. London: Simon & Schuster, a CBS company; 2015.

18.

CARROLL S. Thinking with Violence. History and Theory [Internet]. 2017 Dec;56(4):23–43. Available from:
<https://0-onlinelibrary-wiley-com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/abs/10.1111/hith.12036>

19.

Hester M. Making an impact: children and domestic violence : a reader [Internet]. 2nd ed. London: J. Kingsley Publishers; 2007. Available from:
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2258369

20.

Body-Gendrot S, Spierenburg PC. Violence in Europe: historical and contemporary perspectives [Internet]. New York, NY: Springer; 2009. Available from:
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2508559

21.

Eisner M, editor. The British Journal of Criminology. 2011;51(3). Available from:
<https://0-academic-oup-com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/bjc/issue/51/3>

22.

Elias N, Jephcott EFN. The civilizing process: the history of manners, [Vol. 1]. Vol. Mole editions. Oxford: Blackwell; 1978.

23.

Elias N. The civilizing process: state formation and civilization, [Vol. 2]. Oxford: Blackwell; 1982.

24.

Evans B, Carver T, editors. Histories of violence: post-war critical thought [Internet]. London: Zed Books; 2017. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb3045597

25.

Feldman A. Formations of violence: the narrative of the body and political terror in Northern Ireland [Internet]. Chicago: University of Chicago Press; 1991. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2950919

26.

Gartner R, editor. The Oxford handbook of gender, sex, and crime. Vol. The Oxford handbooks in criminology and criminal justice. New York: Oxford University Press; 2014.

27.

Guilaine J, Zammit J. The origins of war: violence in prehistory [Internet]. Oxford: Blackwell Pub; 2005. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__SThe%20Origins%20of%20War%3A%20Violence%20in%20Prehistory__Ff%3Afacetfields%3Atitle%3Atitle%3ATitle%3A%3A__Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A__Orightresult__U__X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt

28.

Martines L. Violence and civil disorder in Italian cities, 1200-1500 [Internet]. Berkeley: University of California Press; 1972. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2667673

29.

Hallenberg M. The Golden Age of the Aggressive Male? Violence, Masculinity and the State in Sixteenth-Century Sweden. Gender & History [Internet]. 2013;25(1):132–49. Available

from:

<http://0-onlinelibrary.wiley.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/10.1111/gend.12003/pdf>

30.

Heitmeyer W, Hagan J. International handbook of violence research. Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers; 2003.

31.

Johnson EA, Monkkonen EH. The civilization of crime: violence in town and country since the Middle Ages. Urbana: University of Illinois Press; 1996.

32.

Lacour E. Faces of Violence Revisited. a Typology of Violence in Early Modern Rural Germany. Journal of Social History [Internet]. 2001;34(3):649–67. Available from: <http://0-muse.jhu.edu.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/article/17874>

33.

Malešević S. The sociology of war and violence [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2010. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2799965

34.

Canning J, Lehmann H, Winter JM. Power, violence and mass death in pre-modern and modern times. Aldershot, Hampshire, England: Ashgate; 2004.

35.

Ong WJ. Fighting for life: contest, sexuality, and consciousness [Internet]. Ithaca: Cornell University Press; 1981. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2976927

36.

Roberts P. French Historians and Collective Violence. *History and Theory* [Internet]. 2017 Dec;56(4):60–75. Available from: <https://onlinelibrary-wiley-com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/abs/10.1111/hith.12038>

37.

Roth R. Homicide in Early Modern England 1549-1800 : The Need for a Quantitative Synthesis. *Crime, Histoire & Sociétés* [Internet]. 2001;5(2):33–67. Available from: <http://chs.revues.org/737>

38.

Scheper-Hughes N, Bourgois PI. Violence in war and peace. Vol. Blackwell readers in anthropology. Oxford: Blackwell Pub; 2004.

39.

Schinkel W. Aspects of violence: a critical theory [Internet]. Vol. Cultural criminology. Basingstoke [England]: Palgrave Macmillan; 2010. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2487020

40.

Sharpe JA. A fiery & furious people: a history of violence in England. London: RH Books; 2016.

41.

Spierenburg PC. A history of murder: personal violence in Europe from the Middle Ages to the present. Cambridge, UK: Polity; 2008.

42.

Spierenburg PC. Men and violence: gender, honor, and rituals in modern Europe and America. Vol. The history of crime and criminal justice series. [Columbus]: Ohio State University Press; 1998.

43.

Spierenburg P. Punishment, Power, and History: Foucault and Elias. *Social Science History* [Internet]. 2004;28(4):607–36. Available from: http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/40267859?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

44.

Spierenburg P. Violence and the civilizing process : does it work ? *Crime, Histoire & Sociétés* [Internet]. 2001;5(2):87–105. Available from: <http://chs.revues.org/740>

45.

Spierenburg PC. Violence and punishment: civilizing the body through time [Internet]. Cambridge, UK: Polity; 2013. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=478139&entityid=https://idp.warwick.ac.uk/idp/shibboleth>

46.

Springer S, Le Billon P. Violence and space: An introduction to the geographies of violence. *Political Geography* [Internet]. 2016 May;52:1–3. Available from: <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0962629816000330?via%3Dihub>

47.

Tilly C. The politics of collective violence [Internet]. Vol. Cambridge studies in contentious politics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2003. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2779431

48.

Watson K. Assaulting the past: violence and civilization in historical context. Newcastle: Cambridge Scholars Pub; 2007.

49.

Carroll S. Cultures of violence: interpersonal violence in historical perspective [Internet]. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2007. Available from:

http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2327051

50.

Carter Wood J. Locating Violence: The Spatial Production and Construction of Physical Aggression. In: *Assaulting the past: violence and civilization in historical context* [Internet]. Newcastle: Cambridge Scholars Pub; 2007. p. 20–38. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=6a9e2978-5641-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

51.

Ziemann B. Histories of Violence | Reviews in History. *Reviews in History* [Internet]. 2012;1232. Available from: <http://www.history.ac.uk/reviews/review/1232>

52.

Cohen TV, Cohen ES. Words and deeds in Renaissance Rome: trials before the papal magistrates [Internet]. Toronto: University of Toronto Press; 1993. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2583055

53.

Kane SA. Wives with Knives: Early Modern Murder Ballads and the Transgressive Commodity. *Criticism* [Internet]. 1996;38(2):219–37. Available from: http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/23118187?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

54.

Ruff JR. Violence in early modern Europe. Vol. *New approaches to European history*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2001.

55.

Shakespeare W. *Titus Andronicus* [Internet]. Bate J, editor. [London]: Bloomsbury; 2015. Available from: <http://0-doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.5040/9781408160121.00000031>

56.

Walker G. Rereading Rape and Sexual Violence in Early Modern England. *Gender & History* [Internet]. 1998;10(1):1–25. Available from: <http://0-onlinelibrary.wiley.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/10.1111/1468-0424.00087/epdf>

57.

Kyd T, Calvo C, Tronch J. The Spanish tragedy [Internet]. Vol. Arden early modern drama. London: Arden Shakespeare; 2013. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2871902

58.

Shakespeare W. Hamlet : Internet Shakespeare Editions [Internet]. Bevington D, editor. Available from: <http://internetshakespeare.uvic.ca/Library/Texts/Ham/>

59.

Ex-Classics. The Newgate Calendar [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.exclassics.com/newgate/ngintro.htm>

60.

Early English Books Online - EEBO [Internet]. Available from: http://shibboleth2.chadwyck.co.uk/shibbolethlogin?product=EEBO&location=US&returnpage=http://eebo.chadwyck.com/shibboleth/shibboleth_login.cgi&forward=/home&entityId=https://idp.warwick.ac.uk/idp/shibboleth

61.

Arnade PJ, Prevenier W. Honor, vengeance, and social trouble: pardon letters in the Burgundian Low Countries. Ithaca: Cornell University Press; 2015.

62.

Becker LM. Death and the early modern Englishwoman. Aldershot, Hampshire: Ashgate; 2003.

63.

Clark S. Women and crime in the street literature of early modern England [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2003. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2327567

64.

Davies J. Aspects of violence in Renaissance Europe [Internet]. Farnham, Surrey, England: Ashgate; 2013. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2681668

65.

Davis NZ. Fiction in the archives: pardon tales and their tellers in sixteenth-century France. Cambridge: Polity in association with Blackwell; 1987.

66.

Feather J, Thomas CE. Violent masculinities: male aggression in early modern texts and culture [Internet]. First Edition. New York, NY: Palgrave Macmillan; 2013. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2722081

67.

Feather J. Writing combat and the self in early modern English literature: the pen and the sword [Internet]. Vol. Early modern cultural studies series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2011. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2587906

68.

Foakes RA. Shakespeare and violence. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2003.

69.

Goethals J. Spectators of the Sack: Rhetorical 'Particularity' and Graphic Violence in Luigi Guicciardini's. Italian Studies [Internet]. 2013;68(2):175–201. Available from:

<http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1179/0075163413Z.0000000039?scroll=top&needAccess=true>

70.

Greenfield A, editor. Interpreting sexual violence, 1660-1800 [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2016. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2718561

71.

Grimmelshausen HJC von, Mitchell M. *Simplicissimus*. New ed. Vol. Dedalus European classic. Sawtry: Dedalus; 2005.

72.

Hale JR. Sixteenth-Century Explanations of War and Violence. *Past & Present* [Internet]. 1971;(51):3-26. Available from: http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/650401?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

73.

Harter K. Political crime in early modern Europe: Assassination, legal responses and popular print media. *European Journal of Criminology* [Internet]. 2014;11(2):142-68. Available from: <http://0-journals.sagepub.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1177/1477370813494740>

74.

Herrick MT. *Italian tragedy in the Renaissance*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press; 1965.

75.

Kaiser DH. 'He Said, She Said': Rape and Gender Discourse in Early Modern Russia. *Kritika: Explorations in Russian and Eurasian History* [Internet]. 2002;3(2):197-216. Available from: <http://0-muse.jhu.edu.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/article/18741/pdf>

76.

Davies J. Aspects of violence in Renaissance Europe [Internet]. Farnham, Surrey, England: Ashgate; 2013. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2681668

77.

Larson DR. The honor plays of Lope de Vega. Cambridge: Harvard University Press; 1977.

78.

Low JA. Manhood and the duel: masculinity in early modern drama and culture. 1st ed. Vol. Early modern cultural studies. New York: Palgrave Macmillan; 2003.

79.

MacMillan K. Stories of true crime in Tudor and Stuart England [Internet]. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group; 2015. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2770381

80.

Martin R. Women, murder, and equity in early modern England [Internet]. [Pbk ed.]. Vol. Routledge studies in Renaissance literature and culture. New York: Routledge; 2012. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2734754

81.

Martin R. Women and murder in early modern news pamphlets and broadside ballads, 1573-1697. Vol. The early modern Englishwoman, a facsimile library of essential works. Series III, Essential works for the study of early modern. Aldershot: Ashgate; 2005.

82.

Medici L de', Brown A. Apology for a murder. London: Hesperus; 2004.

83.

Robertson EA, Rose CM. Representing rape in Medieval and early modern literature. Vol. New Middle Ages. New York: Palgrave; 2001.

84.

Sharpe JJ. Reporting Crime in the North of England eighteenth-century Newspaper : a Preliminary Investigation1. *Crime, Histoire & Sociétés* [Internet]. 2012;16(1):25–45. Available from: <http://chs.revues.org/1320>

85.

Simkin S. Revenge tragedy. Vol. New casebooks. Basingstoke: Palgrave; 2001.

86.

Taylor SK. Honor and violence in Golden Age Spain [Internet]. New Haven: Yale University Press; 2008. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__SHonor%20and%20Violence%20in%20Golden%20Age%20Spain__Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A__Orightr esult__U__X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt

87.

Terry-Fritsch A, Labbie EF. Beholding violence in medieval and early modern Europe. Vol. Visual culture in early modernity. Farnham, Surrey: Ashgate; 2012.

88.

Vega L de. Fuenteovejuna: The knight from Olmedo ; Punishment without revenge. Vol. Oxford world's classics. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1999.

89.

Wade MR. Gender matters: discourses of violence in early modern literature and the arts [Internet]. Vol. Internationale Forschungen zur allgemeinen und vergleichenden Literaturwissenschaft. Amsterdam: Rodopi; 2014. Available from:

http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__SGender%20Matters%3A%20Discourses%20of%20Violence%20in%20Early%20Modern%20Literature%20and%20the%20Arts__Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A__Orighresult__U__X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt

90.

Karatzogianni A. Violence and war in culture and the media: five disciplinary lenses [Internet]. Vol. Media, war and security. London: Routledge; 2013. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2718797

91.

Zitzlsperger U. Gender, agency and violence: European perspectives from early modern times to the present day [Internet]. Newcastle upon Tyne: Cambridge Scholars Publishing; 2013. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2994303

92.

Hornstein K. Just Violence: Jacques Callot's *Grandes Misères et Malheurs de la Guerre*. Bulletin of the University of Michigan Museums of Art and Archaeology [Internet]. 2005;16. Available from: <http://quod.lib.umich.edu/b/bulletinfront/0054307.0016.102?view=text;rgn=main>

93.

Davies J. Aspects of violence in Renaissance Europe [Internet]. Farnham, Surrey, England: Ashgate; 2013. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2681668

94.

Merback M. Introduction. In: The thief, the cross and the wheel: pain and the spectacle of punishment in medieval and renaissance Europe [Internet]. London: Reaktion; 1999. p. 11–32. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=cde31fcc-072c-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

95.

Ruff JR. Violence in early modern Europe. Vol. New approaches to European history.

Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2001.

96.

Foakes RA. Torture, rape, and cannibalism: Titus Andronicus. In: Shakespeare and violence [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2003. p. 53–60. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=dbd55849-6efc-e711-80cd-005056af4099>

97.

Web Gallery of Art. Web Gallery of Art, searchable fine arts image database [Internet]. 1996. Available from: <http://www.wga.hu/index1.html>

98.

Les Grandes Misères de la guerre - Wikipedia [Internet]. 1633. Available from: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Les_Grandes_Mis%C3%A8res_de_la_guerre#Gallery

99.

Bale AP. Feeling persecuted: Christians, Jews and images of violence in the Middle Ages. London: Reaktion; 2010.

100.

Cuneo PF. Artful armies, beautiful battles: art and warfare in early modern Europe. Vol. History of warfare. Leiden: Brill; 2002.

101.

Davies J. Aspects of violence in Renaissance Europe [Internet]. Farnham, Surrey, England: Ashgate; 2013. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2681668

102.

Decker JR. Death, torture and the broken body in European art, 1300-1650. Decker JR, Kirkland-Ives M, editors. Vol. Visual culture in early modernity. Burlington: Ashgate; 2015.

103.

Egmond F, Zwiijnenberg R. Bodily extremities: preoccupations with the human body in early modern European culture. Aldershot, Hants, England: Ashgate; 2003.

104.

Groeber V. Defaced: the visual culture of violence in the late Middle Ages. New York: Zone; 2008.

105.

Hale JR. Artists and warfare in Renaissance Europe. London: Yale University Press; 1990.

106.

Harter K. Political crime in early modern Europe: Assassination, legal responses and popular print media. *European Journal of Criminology* [Internet]. 2014;11(2):142-68. Available from: <http://0-journals.sagepub.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1177/1477370813494740>

107.

Kunzle D. The early comic strip: narrative strips and picture stories in the European broadsheet from c.1450 to 1825. Vol. *His History of the comic strip*. Berkeley: University of California Press; 1973.

108.

Kunzle D. From criminal to courtier: the soldier in Netherlandish art 1550-1672. Vol. *History of warfare*. Leiden: Brill; 2002.

109.

Puttfarken T. Titian & tragic painting: Aristotle's poetics and the rise of the modern artist. New Haven: Yale University Press; 2005.

110.

Canning J, Lehmann H, Winter JM. Power, violence and mass death in pre-modern and modern times. Aldershot, Hampshire, England: Ashgate; 2004.

111.

Terry-Fritsch A, Labbie EF. Beholding violence in medieval and early modern Europe. Vol. Visual culture in early modernity. Farnham, Surrey: Ashgate; 2012.

112.

Wade MR. Gender matters: discourses of violence in early modern literature and the arts [Internet]. Vol. Internationale Forschungen zur allgemeinen und vergleichenden Literaturwissenschaft. Amsterdam: Rodopi; 2014. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__SGender%20Matters%3A%20Discourse%20of%20Violence%20in%20Early%20Modern%20Literature%20and%20the%20Arts__Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A__Orightresult__U__X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt

113.

Wolfthal D. Jacques Callot's Miseries of War. The Art Bulletin [Internet]. 1977;59(2). Available from: <http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/pdf/3049634.pdf?refreqid=excelsior%3Acafe90a32722f0285a73cf53036930bb>

114.

Carroll S. Blood and violence in early modern France [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2006. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__SBlood%20and%20Violence%20in%20Early%20Modern%20France__Ff%3Afacetfields%3Atitle%3Atitle%3Atitle%3A%3A__Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A__Orightresult__U__X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt

115.

Cohen TV, Cohen ES. Words and deeds in Renaissance Rome: trials before the papal magistrates [Internet]. Toronto: University of Toronto Press; 1993. Available from:

http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2583055

116.

Gaskill M. Reporting murder: Fiction in the archives in early modern England*. *Social History* [Internet]. 1998;23(1):1–30. Available from: <http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/abs/10.1080/03071029808568018>

117.

Rebecchini G. Rituals of Justice and the Construction of Space in Sixteenth-Century Rome. *I Tatti Studies in the Italian Renaissance* [Internet]. 2013;16(1/2):153–79. Available from: http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/10.1086/673419?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

118.

Ruff JR. *Violence in early modern Europe. Vol. New approaches to European history.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2001.

119.

Taylor SK. *Honor and violence in Golden Age Spain* [Internet]. New Haven: Yale University Press; 2008. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__SHonor%20and%20Violence%20in%20Golden%20Age%20Spain__Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A__Orightr esult__U__X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt

120.

Clark R. *Capital Punishment UK contents page* [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.capitalpunishmentuk.org/contents.html>

121.

Ex-Classics. *The Newgate Calendar* [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.exclassics.com/newgate/ngintro.htm>

122.

Old Bailey Proceedings Online. Old Bailey Online - The Proceedings of the Old Bailey, 1674-1913 - Central Criminal Court [Internet]. 2015. Available from: <https://www.oldbaileyonline.org/>

123.

Yetter L, editor. Public Execution in England, 1573-1868: Part I [Internet]. London, United Kingdom: Taylor & Francis Ltd; 2015. Available from: <https://www.bookdepository.com/Public-Execution-in-England-1573-1868-Part-1-Leigh-Yetter/9781851969425?ref=grid-view&qid=1496851304488&sr=1-1>

124.

Yetter L, editor. Public Execution in England, 1573-1868: Part II [Internet]. London, United Kingdom: Taylor & Francis Ltd; 2015. Available from: <https://www.bookdepository.com/Public-Execution-in-England-1573-1868-Part-II-Leigh-Yetter/9781851969449?ref=grid-view&qid=1496851304488&sr=1-2>

125.

UK Data Service Discover. Violence in Early Modern England: a Regional Survey: Cheshire, 1600-1800 [Internet]. Available from: <http://sp.ukdataservice.ac.uk/newRegistration/newLogin.asp?SNAdd=4429>

126.

de Ribera J. The Duel of Isabella de Carazzi and Diambra de Pottinella - Wikimedia Commons [Internet]. 1636. Available from: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Jos%C3%A9_de_Ribera_-_The_Duel_of_Isabella_de_Carazzi_and_Diambra_de_Pottinella_-_WGA19362.jpg

127.

de Souvigny JM. The estrapade/strappado [Internet]. Praxis criminis persequendi. 1541. Available from: <http://www.bibliore.com/wp-content/uploads/bibliotheque-philippe-zoummeroff-crimes-et-chatiments-pierre-berge-associes-vendredi-16-mai-2014-drouot-richelieu-salle-7-paris/84.jpg>

128.

de Damhoudere J. Water torture [Internet]. Praxis rerum criminalium. Antwerp; 1556. Available from: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Waterboarding#/media/File:Water_cure.jpg

129.

Munster S. Movable iron cage [Internet]. Cosmographie Universelle. Basle; 1552. Available from: <http://www.revalvaatio.org/wp/wp-content/uploads/justice-iron-cage.png>

130.

Munster S. Beheading [Internet]. Cosmographie Universelle. Basle; 1552. Available from: <https://i2.wp.com/www.darksideofhistory.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/12/Fig2.png>

131.

Munster S. Empalement [Internet]. Cosmographie Universelle. Basle; 1552. Available from: <https://www.alamy.com/stock-photo-justice-penitentiary-system-impaling-impalement-during-the-kuruc-insurrection-58426319.html?pv=1&stamp=2&imageid=B72639F9-2F64-45DE-9E43-782A43DA8F0D>

132.

de Souvigny JM. Public executions [Internet]. Praxis criminis persequendi. Paris; 1541. Available from: <https://www.alamy.com/mediacomp/imagedetails.aspx?ref=FGR64D>

133.

Gibbet of Montfaucon (Topography of Paris) [Internet]. Available from: <https://www.lookandlearn.com/history-images/M132040-88/The-Gibbet-of-Montfaucon>

134.

The National Archives. Tyburn Tree: WORK 16/376 [Internet]. Available from: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tyburn#/media/File:Tyburn_tree.jpg

135.

Arnade PJ, Prevenier W. Honor, vengeance, and social trouble: pardon letters in the Burgundian Low Countries. Ithaca: Cornell University Press; 2015.

136.

Astarita T. Village justice: community, family, and popular culture in early modern Italy. Vol. Johns Hopkins University studies in historical and political science. Baltimore, Md: Johns Hopkins University Press; 1999.

137.

Bailey J, Giese L. Marital cruelty: reconsidering lay attitudes in England, c. 1580 to 1850. *The History of the Family* [Internet]. 2013;18(3):289-305. Available from: <http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1080/1081602X.2013.779292>

138.

Barahona R. Sex crimes, honour, and the law in early modern Spain: Vizcaya, 1528-1735 [Internet]. Toronto: University of Toronto Press; 2003. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2578559

139.

Billacois F, Selous T. The duel: its rise and fall in early modern France. London: Yale; 1990.

140.

Boes MR. Crime and punishment in early modern Germany: courts and adjudicatory practices in Frankfurt am Main, 1562-1696 [Internet]. Farnham, Surrey, England: Ashgate Publishing Company; 2013. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__S%20Crime%20and%20Punishment%20in%20Early%20Modern%20Germany%3A%20courts%20and%20adjudicatory%20practices%20in%20Frankfurt%20am%20Main%2C%201562-1696__Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A__Orightresult__U__X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt

141.

Brown KM. Bloodfeud in Scotland 1573-1625: violence, justice and politics in an early modern society. Edinburgh: Donald; 1986.

142.

Carroll S. Cultures of violence: interpersonal violence in historical perspective [Internet]. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2007. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2327051

143.

Cohen TV. Love & death in Renaissance Italy [Internet]. Chicago: University of Chicago Press; 2004. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__S%20Love%20and%20Death%20in%20Renaissance%20Italy__Ff%3Afacetfields%3Atitle%3Atitle%3Atitle%3A%3A__Orightresult__U__X0__Ks%402004e%402004?lang=eng&suite=cobalt

144.

Davis NZ. Fiction in the archives: pardon tales and their tellers in sixteenth-century France. Cambridge: Polity in association with Blackwell; 1987.

145.

Dülmen R van. Theatre of horror: crime and punishment in early modern Germany. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press; 1990.

146.

Durston G. Whores and highwaymen: crime and justice in the eighteenth-century metropolis [Internet]. Sheffield on London, UK: Waterside Press; 2012. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__SWhores%20and%20Highwaymen%3A%20Crime%20and%20Justice%20in%20the%20Eighteenth-Century%20Metropolis__Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A__Orightresult__U__X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt

147.

Evans RJ. Rituals of retribution: capital punishment in Germany, 1600-1987. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1996.

148.

Davies J. Aspects of violence in Renaissance Europe [Internet]. Farnham, Surrey, England: Ashgate; 2013. Available from:
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2681668

149.

Faggion L, Regina C, Garapon A. Récit et justice: France, Italie, Espagne : XlVe-XlXe siècles. Vol. Collection Le temps de l'histoire. Aix-en-Provence: Presses universitaires de Provence; 2014.

150.

Farr JR. A tale of two murders: passion and power in seventeenth-century France. Durham: Duke University Press; 2005.

151.

Friedland P. Seeing justice done: the age of spectacular capital punishment in France. First edition. Oxford, U.K.: Oxford University Press; 2012.

152.

Gaskill M. Crime and mentalities in early modern England [Internet]. Vol. Cambridge studies in early modern British history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2000. Available from:
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__SCrime%20and%20Mentalities%20in%20Early%20Modern%20England%20__Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A__Orightresult__U__X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt

153.

Geltner G. The medieval prison: a social history. Princeton: Princeton University Press; 2008.

154.

Gioia C. Aristocratic Bandits and Outlaws: Stories of Violence and Blood Vendetta on the Border of the Venetian Republic (16th-17th Century). In: *Imagining frontiers, contesting identities* [Internet]. Pisa: Edizioni Plus, Pisa University Press; p. 93–107. Available from: <http://www.clionworld.net/onlread/6/38.pdf>

155.

Greenfield A, editor. *Interpreting sexual violence, 1660-1800* [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2016. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2718561

156.

Greenshields MR. *An economy of violence in early modern France: crime and justice in the Haute Auvergne, 1587-1664*. University Park, Pa: Pennsylvania State University Press; 1994.

157.

Hitchcock T, Shoemaker RB. *Tales from the hanging court*. London: Hodder Education; 2007.

158.

Hughes SC. Soldiers and Gentlemen: The Rise of the Duel in Renaissance Italy- *Journal of Medieval Military History*. *Journal of Medieval Military History* [Internet]. 2007;99–152. Available from: <https://0-www-cambridge-org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/core/books/journal-of-medieval-military-history/soldiers-and-gentlemen-the-rise-of-the-duel-in-renaissance-italy/EEFFD50155440AC5A895F180BEF4C569>

159.

Kiernan VG. *The duel in European history: honour and the reign of aristocracy* [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1988. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb3044439

160.

Kollmann NS. *Crime and punishment in early modern Russia* [Internet]. Vol. *New studies in*

European history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2015. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2783895

161.

Lidman S. Violence or justice? Gender-specific structures and strategies in early modern Europe. *The History of the Family* [Internet]. 2013;18(3):238–60. Available from: <http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1080/1081602X.2013.777932>

162.

Smail DL. Violence and Predation in Late Medieval Mediterranean Europe. *Comparative Studies in Society and History* [Internet]. 2012 Jan;54(01):7–34. Available from: <https://dash.harvard.edu/bitstream/handle/1/9296588/Smail%20Violence%20and%20Predation%20June%202011.pdf?sequence=1>

163.

MacMillan K. *Stories of true crime in Tudor and Stuart England* [Internet]. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group; 2015. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2770381

164.

Davies J. *Aspects of violence in Renaissance Europe* [Internet]. Farnham, Surrey, England: Ashgate; 2013. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2681668

165.

Merback MB. *The thief, the cross and the wheel: pain and the spectacle of punishment in medieval and renaissance Europe* [Internet]. London: Reaktion; 2001. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb3067142

166.

Muir E. *Mad blood stirring: vendetta & factions in Friuli during the Renaissance* [Internet]. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press; 1993. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2755090

167.

Muravyeva M. 'A king in his own household': domestic discipline and family violence in early modern Europe reconsidered. *The History of the Family* [Internet]. 2013;18(3):227-37. Available from: <http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1080/1081602X.2013.817349>

168.

Muravyeva M. 'Till Death Us Do Part': spousal homicide in early modern Russia. *The History of the Family* [Internet]. 2013;18(3):306-30. Available from: <http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1080/1081602X.2013.827130>

169.

Peltonen M. The duel in early modern England: civility, politeness, and honour [Internet]. Vol. *Ideas in context*. Cambridge [England]: Cambridge University Press; 2003. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__S%20The%20Duel%20in%20Early%20Modern%20England.%20Civility%2C%20Politeness%20and%20Honour__Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A__Orightresult__U__X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt

170.

Perry ME. *Crime and society in early modern Seville*. Hanover, N.H.: University Press of New England; 1980.

171.

Peters E. *Torture*. Vol. *New perspectives on the past*. New York: Basil Blackwell; 1985.

172.

Dursteler E, editor. *A companion to Venetian history, 1400-1797* [Internet]. Leiden: Brill; 2014. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2681178

173.

Quint D. Duelling and Civility in Sixteenth Century Italy. *I Tatti Studies in the Italian Renaissance* [Internet]. 1997;7:231–78. Available from: http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/4603706?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

174.

Roodenburg H, Spierenburg P, editors. *Social control in Europe*. Vol. History of crime and criminal justice series. Columbus: Ohio State University Press; 2004.

175.

Rose C. "To be remedied of any vendetta" : Petitions and the Avoidance of Violence in early modern Parma. *Crime, Histoire & Sociétés* [Internet]. 2012;16(2):5–27. Available from: <http://chs.revues.org/1355>

176.

Rowbotham J, Muravyeva M, Nash D, editors. *Shame, blame, and culpability: crime and violence in the modern state* [Internet]. First issued in paperback. Vol. Routledge SOLON explorations in crime and criminal justice histories. London: Routledge; 2014. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb3417975

177.

Silverman L. *Tortured subjects: pain, truth, and the body in early modern France* [Internet]. Chicago: University of Chicago Press; 2001. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2942471

178.

Spierenburg PC. *The prison experience: disciplinary institutions and their inmates in early modern Europe* [Internet]. Vol. Crime, law, and deviance series. New Brunswick: Rutgers University Press; 1991. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2941556

179.

Spierenburg PC. *The spectacle of suffering: executions and the evolution of repression : from a preindustrial metropolis to the European experience*. Cambridge: Cambridge

University Press; 1984.

180.

Spierenburg PC. Violence and punishment: civilizing the body through time [Internet]. Cambridge, UK: Polity; 2013. Available from:
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2734746

181.

Stolleis M, Harter K, Schilling L. Polizey im Europa der frühen Neuzeit. Vol. Ius commune : Sonderheft. Frankfurt am Main: Vittorio Klostermann; 1996.

182.

Terpstra N. The art of executing well: rituals of execution in Renaissance Italy. Vol. Early modern studies. Kirksville, Mo: Truman State University Press; 2008.

183.

Toivo RM. Violence between parents and children: courts of law in early modern Finland. The History of the Family [Internet]. 2013;18(3):331-48. Available from:
<http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1080/1081602X.2013.795908>

184.

Zmora H. State and nobility in early modern Germany: the knightly feud in Franconia, 1440-1567 [Internet]. Vol. Cambridge studies in early modern history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1997. Available from:
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2781853

185.

Carlton C. Going to the wars: the experience of the British Civil Wars, 1638-1651 [Internet]. London: Routledge; 1992. Available from:
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2060695

186.

Hallenberg M. The Golden Age of the Aggressive Male? Violence, Masculinity and the State in Sixteenth-Century Sweden. *Gender & History* [Internet]. 2013;25(1):132–49. Available from: <http://0-onlinelibrary.wiley.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/10.1111/gend.12003/full>

187.

Mortimer G. Eyewitness accounts of the Thirty Years War, 1618-48 [Internet]. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave; 2002. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2326825

188.

Ruff JR. Violence in early modern Europe. Vol. New approaches to European history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2001.

189.

Evans PB, Rueschemeyer D, Skocpol T. Bringing the state back in [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1985. Available from: https://0-www-cambridge-org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/core/services/aop-cambridge-core/content/view/7A7B3B6577A060D76224F54A4DD0DA4C/9780511628283c5_p169-191_CB0.pdf/war_making_and_state_making_as_organized_crime.pdf

190.

The Society for Medieval Military History. De Re Militari: The Society for Medieval Military History [Internet]. Available from: <http://deremilitari.org/>

191.

Les Grandes Misères de la guerre - Wikipedia [Internet]. 1633. Available from: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Les_Grandes_Mis%C3%A8res_de_la_guerre#Gallery

192.

Bragg M. Voices of the Powerless: The Siege of Chester (1645 - 46) during the English Civil War (1642 - 46) [Internet]. BBC Radio 4; 22AD. Available from: http://www.bbc.co.uk/radio4/history/voices/voices_chester.shtml

193.

Eklöf Amirell S, Müller L. Persistent piracy: maritime violence and state formation in global historical perspective [Internet]. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2014. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2730361

194.

Anglo S. The martial arts of Renaissance Europe. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press; 2000.

195.

Black J. War and the cultural turn [Internet]. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press; 2012. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2734756

196.

Black J. War and the world: military power and the fate of continents 1450-2000 [Internet]. New Haven: Yale University Press; 1998. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2061584

197.

Boes MR. Crime and punishment in early modern Germany: courts and adjudicatory practices in Frankfurt am Main, 1562-1696 [Internet]. Farnham, Surrey, England: Ashgate Publishing Company; 2013. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__S%20Crime%20and%20Punishment%20in%20Early%20Modern%20Germany%3A%20courts%20and%20adjudicatory%20practice%20in%20Frankfurt%20am%20Main%2C%201562-1696__Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A__Orightresult__U__X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt

198.

Bourdieu P, Fernbach D. On the state: lectures at the Collège de France, 1989-1992. Champagne P, Lenoir R, Poupeau F, Rivière MC, editors. Cambridge: Polity; 2014.

199.

Carroll S. Blood and violence in early modern France [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2006. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__SBlood%20and%20Violence%20in%20Early%20Modern%20France__Ff%3Afacetfields%3Atitle%3Atitle%3ATitle%3A%3A__Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A__Orightresult__U__X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt

200.

Donagan B. Atrocity, war crime, and treason in the English Civil War. *American Historical Review* [Internet]. 1994;99(4):1137–66. Available from: http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/2168772?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

201.

Donagan B. War in England, 1642-1649 [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2008. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2755404

202.

Grimmelshausen HJC von, Mitchell M. *Simplicissimus*. New ed. Vol. Dedalus European classic. Sawtry: Dedalus; 2005.

203.

Glete J. War and the state in early modern Europe: Spain, the Dutch Republic and Sweden as fiscal-military states, 1500-1660. Vol. *Warfare and history*. London: Routledge; 2002.

204.

Hale JR. War and society in Renaissance Europe, 1450-1620. Vol. *War and European society*. Stroud: Sutton; 1998.

205.

Hallenberg M. The Golden Age of the Aggressive Male? Violence, Masculinity and the State in Sixteenth-Century Sweden. *Gender & History* [Internet]. 2013;25(1):132–49. Available from:

<http://0-onlinelibrary.wiley.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/10.1111/gend.12003/full>

206.

Harter K. Political crime in early modern Europe: Assassination, legal responses and popular print media. *European Journal of Criminology* [Internet]. 2014;11(2):142–68.

Available from:

<http://0-journals.sagepub.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1177/1477370813494740>

207.

Helffferich T. *The Thirty Years War: a documentary history*. Indianapolis: Hackett Pub. Co; 2009.

208.

Davies J. *Aspects of violence in Renaissance Europe* [Internet]. Farnham, Surrey, England: Ashgate; 2013. Available from:

http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2681668

209.

Kaeuper RW. *Chivalry and violence in medieval Europe*. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1999.

210.

Koskinen U, editor. *Aggressive and violent peasant elites in the Nordic countries, c. 1500-1700* [Internet]. Vol. *World histories of crime, culture and violence*. Cham: Palgrave Macmillan; 2016. Available from:

http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb3155683

211.

Kunzle D. *From criminal to courtier: the soldier in Netherlandish art 1550-1672*. Vol. *History of warfare*. Leiden: Brill; 2002.

212.

Lane FC. Economic Consequences of Organized Violence. *The Journal of Economic History* [Internet]. 1958;18(04):401–17. Available from: https://0-www-cambridge-org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/core/services/aop-cambridge-core/content/view/872402958CF625324E5E2E2BD8BF81E2/S0022050700107612a.pdf/economic_consequences_of_organized_violence.pdf

213.

Lane FC. *Profits from power: readings in protection rent and violence-controlling enterprises*. Albany: State University of New York Press; 1979.

214.

Lawrence DR. The complete soldier: military books and military culture in early Stuart England, 1603-1645 [Internet]. Vol. v. 53. Leiden: Brill; 2009. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=240004&entityid=https://idp.warwick.ac.uk/idp/shibboleth>

215.

Lewis CP, Thacker AT, University of London. Institute of Historical Research. *A history of the county of Cheshire: Vol. 5: The City of Chester* [Internet]. Vol. Victoria history of the counties of England. Woodbridge: Published for the Institute of Historical Research by Boydell & Brewer; 2003. Available from: <https://www.british-history.ac.uk/vch/ches/vol5/pt1/pp115-125>

216.

Lynn JA. *Women, armies, and warfare in early modern Europe*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2008.

217.

Malešević S. *The sociology of war and violence* [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2010. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2799965

218.

Manning RB. *Swordsmen: the martial ethos in the three kingdoms*. New York: Oxford

University Press; 2003.

219.

Marklund A. The Manly Sacrifice: Martial Manliness and Patriotic Martyrdom in Nordic Propaganda during the Great Northern War. *Gender & History* [Internet]. 2013;25(1):150–69. Available from: <http://0-onlinelibrary.wiley.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/10.1111/gend.12005/full>

220.

Mortimer G. Eyewitness accounts of the Thirty Years War, 1618-48 [Internet]. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave; 2002. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2326825

221.

Murphey R. Ottoman warfare, 1500-1700. Vol. Warfare and history. London: UCL Press; 1999.

222.

Redlich F. De praeda militari: Looting and booty, 1500-1815. Vol. Beihefte / Vierteljahrschrift für Sozial-und Wirtschaftsgeschichte. Wiesbaden: F. Steiner; 1956.

223.

Rogers CJ. The Military revolution debate: readings on the military transformation of early modern Europe. Boulder, Co: Westview; 1995.

224.

O Siochru M. Atrocity, Codes of Conduct and the Irish in the British Civil Wars 1641 1653. *Past & Present* [Internet]. 2007;195(1):55–86. Available from: <https://0-academic-oup-com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/past/article-lookup/doi/10.1093/pastj/gtl029>

225.

Parrott D. The business of war: military enterprise and military revolution in early modern Europe [Internet]. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press; 2012. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2790583

226.

Roberts P. Peace and authority during the French religious wars, c.1560-1600 [Internet]. Vol. Early modern history. Basingstoke, Hampshire [England]: Palgrave Macmillan; 2013. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2682309

227.

Sandberg B. War and conflict in the early modern world: 1500-1700 [Internet]. Vol. War and conflict through the ages. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press; 2016. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2876501

228.

Sandberg B. Warrior pursuits: noble culture and civil conflict in early modern France. Vol. The Johns Hopkins University studies in historical and political science. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press; 2010.

229.

Steensgaard N. Violence and the Rise of Capitalism: Frederic C. Lane's Theory of Protection and Tribute. Review - Fernand Braudel Center for the Study of Economies, Historical Systems, and Civilizations [Internet]. 1981;5(2):247-73. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2741178

230.

Tallett F. War and society in early modern Europe, 1495-1715 [Internet]. Vol. War in context. London: Routledge; 1992. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__SWar%20and%20Society%20in%20Early-Modern%20Europe__Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A__Orightresult__X0__Ks%401992e%401992?lang=eng&suite=cobalt

231.

Tallett F, Trim DJB. European warfare, 1350-1750 [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge

University Press; 2010. Available from:
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2803563

232.

Thomson JE. Mercenaries, pirates, and sovereigns: state-building and extraterritorial violence in early modern Europe [Internet]. Vol. Princeton studies in international history and politics. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press; 1994. Available from:
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__S%20Mercenaries%2C%20Pirates%2C%20and%20Sovereigns%3A%20State-Building%20and%20Extraterritorial%20Violence%20in%20Early%20Modern%20Europe__Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A__Orightresult__U__X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt

233.

Thursty BA. The martial ethic in early modern Germany: civic duty and the right of arms [Internet]. New York: Palgrave Macmillan; 2011. Available from:
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2485365

234.

Canning J, Lehmann H, Winter JM. Power, violence and mass death in pre-modern and modern times. Aldershot, Hampshire, England: Ashgate; 2004.

235.

Weber M, Gerth H, Mills CW. From Max Weber: essays in sociology [Internet]. New ed. Vol. Routledge sociology classics. London: Routledge; 1991. Available from:
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2657579

236.

Wilson PH. The Thirty Years War: a sourcebook. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2010.

237.

Wolfthal D. Jacques Callot's Miseries of War. The Art Bulletin [Internet]. 1977;59(2). Available from:
http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/3049634?seq=1#page_scan_tab_

contents

238.

Zmora H. State and nobility in early modern Germany: the knightly feud in Franconia, 1440-1567 [Internet]. Vol. Cambridge studies in early modern history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1997. Available from:
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2781853

239.

Carroll S. Introduction. In: Cultures of violence: interpersonal violence in historical perspective [Internet]. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2007. p. 1-43. Available from:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=b9ca94c2-062c-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

240.

Eisner M. Long-Term Historical Trends in Violent Crime. Crime and Justice [Internet]. 2003;30:83-142. Available from:
http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/1147697?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

241.

Bibboni F. The Death of Lorenzino de' Medici: An Account Written in his own Hand by Captain Francesco Bibboni. In: Apology for a murder [Internet]. London: Hesperus; 2004. p. 21-45. Available from:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=657dbe59-062c-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

242.

Ruff JR. Violence in early modern Europe. Vol. New approaches to European history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2001.

243.

Schwerhoff G. Criminalized violence and the process of civilisation: a reappraisal. Crime, Histoire & Sociétés [Internet]. 2002;6(2):103-26. Available from:
<https://chs.revues.org/418>

244.

Ex-Classics. The Newgate Calendar [Internet]. Available from:
<http://www.exclassics.com/newgate/ngintro.htm>

245.

UK Data Service Discover. Genevan Sex Crimes Database, c.1440-c.1790 [Internet]. Available from: <http://sp.ukdataservice.ac.uk/newRegistration/newLogin.asp?SNAdd=4364>

246.

Old Bailey Proceedings Online. Old Bailey Online - The Proceedings of the Old Bailey, 1674-1913 - Central Criminal Court [Internet]. 2015. Available from:
<https://www.oldbaileyonline.org/>

247.

UK Data Service Discover. Violence in Early Modern England: a Regional Survey: Cheshire, 1600-1800 [Internet]. Available from:
<http://sp.ukdataservice.ac.uk/newRegistration/newLogin.asp?SNAdd=4429>

248.

Greenfield A, editor. Interpreting sexual violence, 1660-1800 [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2016. Available from:
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2718561

249.

Amussen SD. "Being Stirred to Much Unquietness": Violence and Domestic Violence in Early Modern England. *Journal of Women's History* [Internet]. 1994;6:70-89. Available from: <http://0-muse.jhu.edu.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/article/363533/pdf>

250.

Amussen SD. Punishment, Discipline, and Power: The Social Meanings of Violence in Early

Modern England. *Journal of British Studies* [Internet]. 1995;34(1):1–34. Available from: http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/175807?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

251.

Anglo S. *The martial arts of Renaissance Europe*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press; 2000.

252.

Arnade PJ, Prevenier W. *Honor, vengeance, and social trouble: pardon letters in the Burgundian Low Countries*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press; 2015.

253.

Astarita T. *Village justice: community, family, and popular culture in early modern Italy*. Vol. Johns Hopkins University studies in historical and political science. Baltimore, Md: Johns Hopkins University Press; 1999.

254.

Bailey J, Giese L. Marital cruelty: reconsidering lay attitudes in England, 1580 to 1850. *The History of the Family* [Internet]. 2013;18(3):289–305. Available from: <http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1080/1081602X.2013.779292>

255.

Barahona R. *Sex crimes, honour, and the law in early modern Spain: Vizcaya, 1528-1735* [Internet]. Toronto: University of Toronto Press; 2003. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2578559

256.

Boes MR. *Crime and punishment in early modern Germany: courts and adjudicatory practices in Frankfurt am Main, 1562-1696* [Internet]. Farnham, Surrey, England: Ashgate Publishing Company; 2013. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__S%20Crime%20and%20Punishment%20in%20Early%20Modern%20Germany%3A%20courts%20and%20adjudicatory%20practice

s%20in%20Frankfurt%20am%20Main%2C%201562-1696__Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A__Orightresult__U__X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt

257.

Carroll S. Cultures of violence: interpersonal violence in historical perspective [Internet]. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2007. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2327051

258.

Cockburn JS. Patterns of Violence in English Society: Homicide in Kent 1560-1985. Past & Present [Internet]. 1991;(130):70-106. Available from: http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/650778?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

259.

Cohen ES. The Trials of Artemisia Gentileschi: A Rape as History. Sixteenth Century Journal [Internet]. 2000;31(1). Available from: http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/2671289?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

260.

Cohen TV, Cohen ES. Words and deeds in Renaissance Rome: trials before the papal magistrates [Internet]. Toronto: University of Toronto Press; 1993. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2583055

261.

Cohen TV. Love & death in Renaissance Italy [Internet]. Chicago: University of Chicago Press; 2004. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__S%20Love%20and%20Death%20in%20Renaissance%20Italy__Ff%3Afacetfields%3Atitle%3Atitle%3Atitle%3A%3A__Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A__Orightresult__U__X0__Ks%402004e%402004?lang=eng&suite=cobalt

262.

Cohn SK. *Women in the streets: essays on sex and power in Renaissance Italy*. Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press; 1996.

263.

Cronin JJ. Honour, Duelling and Royal Power in Exile : a case-study of the banished Caroline Stuart Court, c.1649-c.1660. *Crime, Histoire & Sociétés* [Internet]. 2013;17(2):47-69. Available from: <https://chs.revues.org/1427>

264.

Dall'Aglia S, Weinstein D. *The duke's assassin: exile and death of Lorenzino de' Medici* [Internet]. New Haven: Yale University Press; 2015. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb3026243

265.

Davies J. Culture and power: Tuscany and its universities 1537-1609 [Internet]. Vol. Education and society in the Middle Ages and Renaissance. Leiden: Brill; 2009. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__S%20Culture%20and%20Power%3A%20Tuscany%20and%20its%20Universities%201537-1609__Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A__Orightresult__U__X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt

266.

Davis RC. *The war of the fists: popular culture and public violence in late Renaissance Venice*. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1994.

267.

Dean T. Gender and insult in an Italian city: Bologna in the later Middle Ages. *Social History* [Internet]. 2004;29(2):217-31. Available from: <http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/abs/10.1080/0307102042000207868?needAccess=true>

268.

Dean T. Marriage and Mutilation: Vendetta in Late Medieval Italy. *Past & Present* [Internet]. 1997;157(1):3-36. Available from:

http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/651079?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

269.

Dean T, Lowe KJP. Crime, society and the law in Renaissance Italy [Internet]. Cambridge [England]: Cambridge University Press; 1994. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2777868

270.

Dean T. Crime in medieval Europe, 1200-1550. Harlow: Longman; 2001.

271.

Dolan FE. Dangerous familiars: representations of domestic crime in England, 1550-1700 [Internet]. Ithaca: Cornell University Press; 1994. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2756494

272.

Ewan E. Impatient Griseldas: Women and the Perpetration of Violence in Sixteenth-Century Glasgow. Canitz AEC, editor. Florilegium [Internet]. 2011;28:149-68. Available from: <https://journals.lib.unb.ca/index.php/flor/article/viewFile/21565/25052>

273.

Farr JR. A tale of two murders: passion and power in seventeenth-century France. Durham: Duke University Press; 2005.

274.

Ferraro JM. The Power to Decide: Battered Wives in Early Modern Venice. Renaissance Quarterly [Internet]. 1995;48(3):492-512. Available from: http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/2862872?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

275.

Ferraro JM. Marriage wars in late Renaissance Venice [Internet]. Vol. Studies in the history of sexuality. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2001. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__S%20Marriage%20Wars%20in%20Late%20Renaissance%20Venice__Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A__Orightresult__X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt

276.

Finch AJ. The Nature of Violence in the Middle Ages: an Alternative Perspective. Historical Research [Internet]. 1997;70(173):243-68. Available from: <http://0-onlinelibrary.wiley.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/10.1111/1468-2281.00043/epdf>

277.

Finch A. Women and violence in the later Middle Ages: the evidence of the officiality of Cerisy. Continuity and Change [Internet]. 1992;7(01). Available from: https://0-www-cambridge-org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/core/services/aop-cambridge-core/content/view/FEAA9CAC2C39DA7487BA5B0562F96BEA/S0268416000001442a.pdf/women_and_violence_in_the_later_middle_ages_the_evidence_of_the_officiality_of_cerisy.pdf

278.

Fletcher A. Gender, sex and subordination in England, 1500-1800 [Internet]. New Haven: Yale University Press; 1995. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2061590

279.

Foyster E. A Laughing Matter? Marital Discord and Gender Control in Seventeenth-Century England. Rural History [Internet]. 1993 Apr;4(01). Available from: https://0-www-cambridge-org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/core/services/aop-cambridge-core/content/view/DFF4B7D720501AF44AEAB14BD20DE889/S0956793300003459a.pdf/laughing_matter_marital_discord_and_gender_control_in_seventeenthcentury_england1.pdf

280.

Foyster E. Male Honour, Social Control and Wife Beating in Late Stuart England. Transactions of the Royal Historical Society [Internet]. 1996;6. Available from: http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/3679237?origin=crossref&q=1#page_scan_tab_contents

281.

Spierenburg PC. Men and violence: gender, honor, and rituals in modern Europe and America. Vol. The history of crime and criminal justice series. [Columbus]: Ohio State University Press; 1998.

282.

Gaskill M. Reporting murder: Fiction in the archives in early modern England. Social History [Internet]. 1998;23(1):1–30. Available from:
<http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/abs/10.1080/03071029808568018>

283.

Gaskill M. Crime and mentalities in early modern England [Internet]. Vol. Cambridge studies in early modern British history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2000. Available from:
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__S%20Crime%20and%20Mentalities%20in%20Early%20Modern%20England__Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A__Orightresult__X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt

284.

Gowing L. Secret Births and Infanticide in Seventeenth-century England. Past & Present [Internet]. 1997;156(1):87–115. Available from:
http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/651179?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

285.

Gowing L. Domestic dangers: women, words and sex in early modern London. Vol. Oxford studies in social history. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1996.

286.

Greenfield A, editor. Interpreting sexual violence, 1660-1800 [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2016. Available from:
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2718561

287.

Greenshields MR. An economy of violence in early modern France: crime and justice in the Haute Auvergne, 1587-1664. University Park, Pa: Pennsylvania State University Press; 1994.

288.

Harrison D. Murder and Execution within the Political Sphere in Fifteenth Century Scandinavia. *Scandia : Tidskrift för historisk forskning* [Internet]. 2008;63(2). Available from: <http://journals.lub.lu.se/index.php/scandia/article/download/1134/919>

289.

Heijden M v. d. Women as Victims of Sexual and Domestic Violence In Seventeenth-Century Holland: Criminal Cases of Rape, Incest, and Maltreatment in Rotterdam and Delft. *Journal of Social History* [Internet]. 2000;33(3):623-44. Available from: <https://0-academic-oup-com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/jsh/article-lookup/doi/10.1353/jsh.2000.0017>

290.

Hughes SC. Soldiers and Gentlemen: The Rise of the Duel in Renaissance Italy- *Journal of Medieval Military History*. *Journal of Medieval Military History* [Internet]. 2007;99-152. Available from: <https://0-www-cambridge-org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/core/books/journal-of-medieval-military-history/soldiers-and-gentlemen-the-rise-of-the-duel-in-renaissance-italy/EEFFD50155440AC5A895F180BEF4C569>

291.

Hurl-Eamon J. Gender and petty violence in London, 1680-1720. Vol. *History of crime and criminal justice*. Columbus: Ohio State University Press; 2005.

292.

Braddick MJ, Walter J. Negotiating power in early modern society: order, hierarchy, and subordination in Britain and Ireland [Internet]. New York: Cambridge University Press; 2001. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2792718

293.

Ingram M. Ridings, Rough Music and the 'Reform of Popular Culture' in Early Modern England. *Past & Present* [Internet]. 1984;(105):79–113. Available from: http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/650546?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

294.

Ingram M. Church courts, sex and marriage in England, 1570-1640 [Internet]. Vol. Past and present publications. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1987. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2862730

295.

Jackson M. Infanticide: historical perspectives on child murder and concealment, 1550-2000. Aldershot: Ashgate; 2002.

296.

Jaquet D, Verelst K, Dawson T, editors. Late medieval and early modern fight books: transmission and tradition of martial arts in Europe (14th-17th centuries) [Internet]. Vol. History of warfare. Leiden: Brill; 2016. Available from: <https://www.dawsonera.com/abstract/9789004324725>

297.

Karras RM. From boys to men: formations of masculinity in late medieval Europe. Vol. Middle Ages series. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press; 2003.

298.

Kermode JI, Walker G. Women, crime and the courts in early modern England [Internet]. London: UCL Press; 1994. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2221943

299.

Kiernan VG. The duel in European history: honour and the reign of aristocracy [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1988. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb3044439

300.

Kilday AM. A history of infanticide in Britain, C. 1600 to the present [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2013. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2682283

301.

Laitinen R. Nighttime Street Fighting and the Meaning of Place: A Homicide in a Seventeenth-Century Swedish Provincial Town. *Journal of Urban History* [Internet]. 2007;33(4):602–19. Available from: <http://0-journals.sagepub.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1177/0096144207299181>

302.

Lidman S. Violence or justice? Gender-specific structures and strategies in early modern Europe. *The History of the Family* [Internet]. 2013;18(3):238–60. Available from: <http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1080/1081602X.2013.777932>

303.

Loetz F, Selle RA. A new approach to the history of violence: 'sexual assault' and 'sexual abuse' in Europe, 1500-1850 [Internet]. Vol. *Studies in Central European histories*. Leiden: Brill; 2015. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2856333

304.

MacMillan K. Stories of true crime in Tudor and Stuart England [Internet]. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group; 2015. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2770381

305.

McMahon R, Eibach J, Roth R. Making sense of violence ? Reflections on the history of interpersonal violence in Europe. *Crime, Histoire & Sociétés* [Internet]. 2013;17(2):5–26. Available from: <https://chs.revues.org/1423>

306.

Manning RB. *Swordsmen: the martial ethos in the three kingdoms*. New York: Oxford University Press; 2003.

307.

Muchembled R. *La violence au village: sociabilité et comportements populaires en Artois du XVe au XVIIe siècle*. Vol. *Violence et société*. [Turnhout]: Brepols; 1989.

308.

Muravyeva M, editor. *Domestic disturbances, patriarchal values: violence, family and sexuality in early modern Europe, 1600-1900*. London: Routledge; 2016.

309.

Muravyeva M. 'A king in his own household': domestic discipline and family violence in early modern Europe reconsidered. *The History of the Family* [Internet]. 2013;18(3):227–37. Available from: <http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1080/1081602X.2013.817349>

310.

Muravyeva M. 'Till Death Us Do Part': spousal homicide in early modern Russia. *The History of the Family* [Internet]. 2013;18(3):306–30. Available from: <http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1080/1081602X.2013.827130>

311.

Naphy WG. *Sex crimes: from Renaissance to Enlightenment*. Stroud, Gloucestershire: Tempus; 2004.

312.

Peltonen M. The duel in early modern England: civility, politeness, and honour [Internet]. Vol. Ideas in context. Cambridge [England]: Cambridge University Press; 2003. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__S%20The%20Duel%20in%20Early%20Modern%20England.%20Civility%20C%20Politeness%20and%20Honour__Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A__Orightresult__U__X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt

313.

Perry ME. Crime and society in early modern Seville. Hanover, N.H.: University Press of New England; 1980.

314.

Perry ME. Gender and disorder in early modern Seville. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press; 1990.

315.

Dursteler E, editor. A companion to Venetian history, 1400-1797 [Internet]. Leiden: Brill; 2014. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2681178

316.

Roberts B. Sex and drugs before rock 'n' roll: youth culture and masculinity during Holland's Golden Age [Internet]. Vol. Amsterdam studies in the Dutch golden age. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press; 2012. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2734725

317.

Roper L. Will and Honor: Sex, Words and Power in Augsburg Criminal Trials. Radical History Review [Internet]. 1989;1989(43):45–71. Available from: <http://0-rhr.dukejournals.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/content/1989/43/45.full.pdf+html>

318.

Rose C. "To be remedied of any vendetta" : Petitions and the Avoidance of Violence in

early modern Parma. *Crime, Histoire & Sociétés* [Internet]. 2012;16(2):5–27. Available from: <http://chs.revues.org/1355>

319.

Rublack U. *The crimes of women in early modern Germany*. Vol. Oxford studies in social history. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1999.

320.

Rudolph J. Rape and Resistance: Women and Consent in Seventeenth-Century English Legal and Political Thought. *Journal of British Studies* [Internet]. 2000;39(2):157–84. Available from: http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/175937?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

321.

Ruggiero G. *The boundaries of Eros: sex crime and sexuality in Renaissance Venice* [Internet]. Vol. Studies in the history of sexuality. New York: Oxford University Press; 1985. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2927135

322.

Ruggiero G. *Violence in early Renaissance Venice*. Vol. Crime, law, and deviance series. New Brunswick, N.J: Rutgers University Press; 1980.

323.

Schwerhoff G. Early Modern Violence and the Honour Code : From Social Integration to Social Distinction ? *Crime, Histoire & Sociétés* [Internet]. 2013;17(2):27–46. Available from: <https://chs.revues.org/1426>

324.

Sharpe JA. *THE HISTORY OF VIOLENCE IN ENGLAND: SOME OBSERVATIONS*. Past and Present [Internet]. 1985;108:206–15. Available from: <https://0-www-jstor-org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/650578>

325.

Sharpe JA. Crime in early modern England, 1550-1750. 2nd ed. Vol. Themes in British social history. London: Longman; 1999.

326.

Sharpe JA. Crime in seventeenth-century England: a county study. Vol. Past and present publications. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1983.

327.

Sharpe JA. Domestic Homicide in early modern England. The Historical Journal [Internet]. 1981 Mar;24(01). Available from: https://0-www-cambridge-org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/core/services/aop-cambridge-core/content/view/35B96B323F0C9C55CFB42AEF4CEBAC60/S0018246X00008013a.pdf/domestic_homicide_in_early_modern_england.pdf

328.

Shepard A. Meanings of manhood in early modern England [Internet]. Vol. Oxford studies in social history. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2003. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2848196

329.

Spierenburg PC. Men and violence: gender, honor, and rituals in modern Europe and America. Vol. The history of crime and criminal justice series. [Columbus]: Ohio State University Press; 1998.

330.

Stone L. Interpersonal Violence in English Society 1300-1980. Past & Present [Internet]. 1983;(101):22-33. Available from: http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/650668?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

331.

Taylor SK. Honor and violence in Golden Age Spain [Internet]. New Haven: Yale University

Press; 2008. Available from:

http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__SHonor%20and%20Violence%20in%20Golden%20Age%20Spain__Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A__Orightr esult__U__X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt

332.

Taylor SK. Women, Honor, and Violence in a Castilian Town, 1600-1650. *The Sixteenth Century Journal* [Internet]. 2004;35(4). Available from:

http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/20477141?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

333.

Toivo RM. Violence between parents and children: courts of law in early modern Finland. *The History of the Family* [Internet]. 2013;18(3):331-48. Available from:

<http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1080/1081602X.2013.795908>

334.

Toulalan S. 'Is He a Licentious Lewd Sort of a Person?': Constructing the Child Rapist in Early Modern England. *Journal of the History of Sexuality* [Internet]. 2014;23(1):21-52.

Available from: <http://0-muse.jhu.edu.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/article/528314>

335.

Heijden M van der. Women, Violence and Urban Justice in Holland c. 1600-1838. *Crime, Histoire & Sociétés* [Internet]. 2013;17(2):71-100. Available from:

<http://chs.revues.org/1429>

336.

Vigarelllo G. *A history of rape: sexual violence in France from the 16th to the 20th century*. Cambridge: Polity Press; 2001.

337.

Walker G. *Crime, gender and social order in early modern England* [Internet]. Vol.

Cambridge studies in early modern British history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press;

2003. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2330183

338.

Weinstein D. The captain's concubine: love, honor, and violence in Renaissance Tuscany [Internet]. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press; 2000. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__SThe%20Captain%E2%80%99s%20Concubine%3A%20Love%2C%20Honor%2C%20and%20Violence%20in%20Renaissance%20Tuscany__Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A__Orightresult__U__X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt

339.

Ruff JR. Violence in early modern Europe. Vol. New approaches to European history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2001.

340.

Davis NZ. Society and culture in early modern France: eight essays [Internet]. Cambridge: Polity; 1987. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2668210

341.

van Alsloot D. Skating during carnival [Internet]. Available from: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Denys_van_Alsloot_Skating_Masquerade,_or_Carnival_on_Ice_at_the_Kipdorppoort_Moats_in_Antwerp.jpg

342.

Brueghel P. The fight between carnival and Lent [Internet]. 1559. Available from: https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/9/92/Pieter_Bruegel_the_Elder_-_The_Fight_between_Carnival_and_Lent_-_WGA3373.jpg

343.

Duyster W. Carnival Clowns [Internet]. Available from: https://www.wga.hu/html_m/d/duyster/clowns.html

344.

Miel J. Carnival time in Rome [Internet]. 1653. Available from: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Jan_Miel_-_Carnival_Time_in_Rome_-_WGA15612.jpg

345.

Prince Charles visits a bullfight in Madrid [Internet]. 1623. Available from: http://www2.warwick.ac.uk/fac/arts/history/students/modules/hi299/topics/ritualgroup/charles_bullfight.jpg

346.

Heintz J. The bull hunt in Campo San Polo, Venice [Internet]. 1646. Available from: [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Joseph_Heintz_\(II\)_-_The_Bull_Hunt_in_Campo_San_Polo_-_WGA11334.jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Joseph_Heintz_(II)_-_The_Bull_Hunt_in_Campo_San_Polo_-_WGA11334.jpg)

347.

Bragg M. In Our Time: St Bartholomew's Day Massacre [Internet]. BBC Radio 4; 27AD. Available from: <http://www.bbc.co.uk/programmes/p005493t>

348.

Cornell University Library. The Cornell University Witchcraft Collection [Internet]. Available from: <http://ebooks.library.cornell.edu/w/witch/index.html>

349.

Hamer S. Flugblatt vzum Teufel von Schiltach [Internet]. Nurnberg; 1533. Available from: https://cs.wikipedia.org/wiki/Čarodějnické_procesy#/media/File:Schiltach_Flugblatt.JPG

350.

The Malleus Maleficarum [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.malleusmaleficarum.org/>

351.

Goodare J, Martin L, Miller J, Yeoman L. Survey of Scottish Witchcraft 1563-1736 [Internet]. 2003. Available from: <http://www.shca.ed.ac.uk/Research/witches/>

352.

Hanover College. The Witch Hunts [Internet]. Available from: <http://history.hanover.edu/link-lists/wh.html>

353.

Almansa y Mendoza A. Tvvo royall entertainments, lately giuen to the most illustrious Prince Charles, Prince of Great Britaine, by the high and mighty Philip the fourth King of Spaine [Internet]. 1623. Available from: http://0-eebo.chadwyck.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/search/full_rec?SOURCE=pgthumbs.cfg&ACTION=ByID&ID=99840130&FILE=../session/1496995683_421&SEARCHSCREEN=CITATIONS&SEARCHCONFIG=var_spell.cfg&DISPLAY=AUTOR

354.

Bale AP. Feeling persecuted: Christians, Jews and images of violence in the Middle Ages. London: Reaktion; 2010.

355.

Broomhall S. Reasons and identities to remember: composing personal accounts of religious violence in sixteenth-century France. French History [Internet]. 2013;27(1):1-20. Available from: <https://0-academic-oup-com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/fh/article-lookup/doi/10.1093/fh/crs124>

356.

Davis RC. The Trouble with Bulls: The Cacce dei Tori in Early Modern Venice. Histoire sociale / Social History [Internet]. 1996;29(58). Available from: <http://hssh.journals.yorku.ca/index.php/hssh/article/view/4756/3949>

357.

Davis RC. *The war of the fists: popular culture and public violence in late Renaissance Venice*. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1994.

358.

Hanlon G. *Glorifying War in a Peaceful City: Festive Representation of Combat in Baroque Siena (1590–1740)*. *War in History* [Internet]. 2004;11(3):249–77. Available from: <http://0-journals.sagepub.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1191/0968344504wh2960a>

359.

Muir E. *Ritual in early modern Europe*. 2nd ed. Vol. *New approaches to European history*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2005.

360.

Perry ME. *Crime and society in early modern Seville*. Hanover, N.H.: University Press of New England; 1980.

361.

Roberts B. *Sex and drugs before rock 'n' roll: youth culture and masculinity during Holland's Golden Age* [Internet]. Vol. *Amsterdam studies in the Dutch golden age*. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press; 2012. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2734725

362.

Murdock G, Roberts P, Spicer A, editors. *Ritual and violence: Natalie Zemon Davis and early modern France*. Vol. *Past&present supplement*. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2012.

363.

Rosenthal D. *Big Piero, the Empire of the Meadow, and the Parish of Santa Lucia: Claiming Neighborhood in the Early Modern City*. *Journal of Urban History* [Internet]. 2006;32(5):677–92. Available from: <http://0-journals.sagepub.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1177/0096144206287100>

364.

Rosenthal D. The Genealogy of Empires: Ritual Politics and State Building in Early Modern Florence. *I Tatti Studies in the Italian Renaissance* [Internet]. 1999;8:197–234. Available from: http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/4603716?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

365.

Crum RJ, Paoletti JT. *Renaissance Florence: a social history*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2006.

366.

Oxford EH, Oldys W. *The Harleian miscellany: or, a collection of scarce, curious, and entertaining pamphlets and tracts, as well in manuscript as in print found in the late Earl of Oxford's library. Interspersed with historical, political, and critical notes. With a table of the contents, and an alphabetical index*. London: Printed for T. Osbourne; 1744.

367.

Davies J. *Aspects of violence in Renaissance Europe* [Internet]. Farnham, Surrey, England: Ashgate; 2013. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2681668

368.

Tilly C. *The politics of collective violence* [Internet]. Vol. Cambridge studies in contentious politics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2003. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2779431

369.

Trexler RC. *Public life in Renaissance Florence*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press; 1991.

370.

371.

372.

373.

374.

375.

376.

59/77

Evanston, Ill: Northwestern University Press; 1987.

377.

Le Roy Ladurie E. *Carnival: a people's uprising at Romans 1579-1580*. London: Scolar; 1980.

378.

Plaisance M, Carew-Reid N, Victoria University (Toronto, Ont.). Centre for Reformation and Renaissance Studies. *Florence in the time of the Medici: public celebrations, politics, and literature in the fifteenth and sixteenth centuries*. Vol. Essays and studies. Toronto: Centre for Reformation and Renaissance Studies; 2008.

379.

Beik W. The Violence of the French Crowd from Charivari to Revolution. *Past & Present* [Internet]. 2007;197(1):75–110. Available from: <https://0-academic-oup-com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/past/article-lookup/doi/10.1093/pastj/gtm013>

380.

Cashmere J. The Social Uses of Violence in Ritual: Charivari or Religious Persecution? *European History Quarterly* [Internet]. 1991;21(3):291–319. Available from: <http://0-journals.sagepub.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1177/026569149102100301>

381.

Roodenburg H, Spierenburg P, editors. *Social control in Europe*. Vol. History of crime and criminal justice series. Columbus: Ohio State University Press; 2004.

382.

Ingram M. Ridings, Rough Music and the 'Reform of Popular Culture' in Early Modern England. *Past & Present* [Internet]. 1984;(105):79–113. Available from: http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/650546?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

383.

Thompson EP. Rough Music Reconsidered. *Folklore* [Internet]. 1992;103(1):3–26. Available from: http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/1261031?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

384.

Beaver D. The Great Deer Massacre: Animals, Honor, and Communication in Early Modern England. *Journal of British Studies* [Internet]. 1999;38(2):187–216. Available from: http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/175955?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

385.

Crouzet D. *La nuit de la Saint-Barthélemy: un rêve perdu de la Renaissance*. Vol. Chroniques. [Paris]: Fayard; 1994.

386.

Darnton R. The great cat massacre: and other episodes in French cultural history [Internet]. Vol. Classic history. London: Penguin; 2001. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2756104

387.

Diefendorf BB. *Beneath the cross: Catholics and Huguenots in sixteenth-century Paris*. New York: Oxford University Press; 1991.

388.

Goethals J. Spectators of the Sack: Rhetorical 'Particularity' and Graphic Violence in Luigi Guicciardini's. *Italian Studies* [Internet]. 2013;68(2):175–201. Available from: <http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1179/0075163413Z.0000000039?scroll=top&needAccess=true>

389.

Naphy WG, Roberts P, editors. Fear in early modern society. Vol. Studies in early modern European history. Manchester, England: Manchester University Press; 1997.

390.

Kingdon RM. Myths about the St. Bartholomew's Day massacres, 1572-1576. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press; 1988.

391.

Levene M, Roberts P. The massacre in history. Vol. War and genocide. Oxford: Berghahn; 1999.

392.

Davies J. Aspects of violence in Renaissance Europe [Internet]. Farnham, Surrey, England: Ashgate; 2013. Available from:
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2681668

393.

Soman A. The massacre of St Bartholomew: reappraisals and documents [Internet]. Vol. Archives internationales d'histoire des idées = International archives of the history of ideas. The Hague: Nijhoff; 1974. Available from:
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb3111643

394.

Apps L, Gow A. Male witches in early modern Europe. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 2003.

395.

Barry J, Davies O. Palgrave advances in witchcraft historiography [Internet]. Vol. Palgrave advances. Basingstoke [England]: Palgrave Macmillan; 2007. Available from:
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2327080

396.

Bever E. Witchcraft, Female Aggression, and Power in the Early Modern Community. *Journal of Social History* [Internet]. 2002;35(4):955–88. Available from: <https://0-academic-oup-com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/jsh/article-lookup/doi/10.1353/jsh.2002.0042>

397.

Briggs R. *Witches & neighbours: the social and cultural context of European witchcraft*. London: Fontana; 1997.

398.

Clark S. *Languages of witchcraft: narrative, ideology, and meaning in early modern culture*. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 2001.

399.

Clark S. *Thinking with demons: the idea of witchcraft in early modern Europe*. Oxford: Clarendon; 1997.

400.

Ferber S. *Demonic possession and exorcism in early modern France* [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2004. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb3085911

401.

Jackson L. *Witches, wives and mothers: witchcraft persecution and women's confessions in seventeenth-century England*. *Women's History Review* [Internet]. 1995;4(1):63–84. Available from: <http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/abs/10.1080/09612029500200075>

402.

Kors AC, Peters E. *Witchcraft in Europe, 400-1700: a documentary history*. 2nd ed. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press; 2001.

403.

Levack BP. New perspectives on witchcraft, magic, and demonology. New York: Routledge; 2001.

404.

Levack BP. The witch-hunt in early modern Europe. 3rd ed. Harlow, England: Pearson Longman; 2006.

405.

MacMillan K. Stories of true crime in Tudor and Stuart England [Internet]. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group; 2015. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2770381

406.

Oldridge D, editor. The witchcraft reader. Second edition. Vol. Routledge readers in history. London: Routledge; 2008.

407.

Purkiss D. The witch in history: early modern and twentieth-century representations [Internet]. London: Routledge; 1996. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2900275

408.

Purkiss D. Women's Stories of Witchcraft in Early Modern England: The House, the Body, the Child. Gender & History [Internet]. 1995;7(3):408–32. Available from: <http://0-onlinelibrary.wiley.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/10.1111/j.1468-0424.1995.tb00034.x/epdf>

409.

Roper L. Witch craze: terror and fantasy in baroque Germany. New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press; 2004.

410.

Walinski-Kiehl R. Males, 'Masculine Honor,' and Witch Hunting in Seventeenth-Century Germany. *Men and Masculinities* [Internet]. 2004;6(3):254–71. Available from: <http://0-journals.sagepub.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1177/1097184X03257436>

411.

Whitney E. The Witch 'She'/The Historian 'He': Gender and the Historiography of the European Witch-Hunts. *Journal of Women's History* [Internet]. 1995;7(3):77–101. Available from: <http://0-muse.jhu.edu.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/article/363715/pdf>

412.

Willis D. *Malevolent nurture: witch-hunting and maternal power in early modern England*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press; 1995.

413.

Beik W. The Violence of the French Crowd from Charivari to Revolution. *Past & Present* [Internet]. 2007;197(1):75–110. Available from: <https://0-academic-oup-com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/past/article-lookup/doi/10.1093/pastj/gtm013>

414.

Davis NZ. *Society and culture in early modern France: eight essays* [Internet]. Cambridge: Polity; 1987. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2668210

415.

Ruff JR. *Violence in early modern Europe. Vol. New approaches to European history*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2001.

416.

Wood A. *Riot, rebellion and popular politics in early modern England* [Internet]. Vol. *Social history in perspective*. Basingstoke: Palgrave; 2002. Available from:

http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2061913

417.

Map of German Peasants' War [Internet]. Available from:
http://www2.warwick.ac.uk/fac/arts/history/students/modules/hi299/topics/popularprotest/peasants_war_map.jpg

418.

Hall E, Hall E, Castelli JH. The Pilgrimage of Grace 1536/7 [Internet]. Available from:
<http://www.tudorplace.com.ar/Documents/PilgrimageofGrace.htm>

419.

Barkey K. Bandits and bureaucrats: the Ottoman route to state centralization. Vol. The Wilder House series in politics, history, and culture. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press; 1994.

420.

Beik W. Urban protest in seventeenth-century France: the culture of retribution. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1997.

421.

Bercé YM. History of peasant revolts: the social origins of rebellion in early modern France. Cambridge: Polity; 1990.

422.

Bercé YM. Revolt and revolution in early modern Europe: an essay on the history of political violence. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 1987.

423.

Connolly SJ. Contested island: Ireland 1460-1630 [Internet]. Vol. Oxford history of early modern Europe. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2007. Available from:

http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2239929

424.

Clark P. The European crisis of the 1590's: essays in comparative history. London: Allen & Unwin; 1985.

425.

Dunning CSL. Russia's first civil war: the Time of Troubles and the founding of the Romanov dynasty. University Park, Penn: Pennsylvania State University Press; 2001.

426.

Fletcher A, MacCulloch D. Tudor rebellions [Internet]. 5th ed. Vol. Seminar studies in history. Harlow: Pearson/Longman; 2004. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2579286

427.

Fletcher A, Stevenson J. Order and disorder in early modern England. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1985.

428.

Griesse M, editor. From mutual observation to propaganda war: premodern revolts in their transnational representations. Vol. Histoire (Transcript (Firm)). Bielefeld: Transcript; 2014.

429.

Haliczer S. The Comuneros of Castile: the forging of a revolution, 1475-1521. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press; 1981.

430.

Coward B. A companion to Stuart Britain [Internet]. Pbk. ed. Vol. Blackwell companions to British history. Chichester, U.K.: Wiley-Blackwell; 2009. Available from:

http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__SBlackwell%20Companions%20to%20British%20History%3A%20A%20Companion%20to%20Stuart%20Britain%20__Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A__Orightrresult__U__X0?lang=eng&suite=co balt

431.

Hindle S. Imagining Insurrection in Seventeenth-Century England: Representations of the Midland Rising of 1607. *History Workshop Journal* [Internet]. 2008;66(1):21–61. Available from: <https://0-academic-oup-com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/hwj/article-lookup/doi/10.1093/hwj/dbn029>

432.

Kesselring KJ. The Northern Rebellion of 1569: faith, politics, and protest in Elizabethan England [Internet]. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2007. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2327077

433.

Koskinen U, editor. Aggressive and violent peasant elites in the Nordic countries, c. 1500-1700 [Internet]. Vol. World histories of crime, culture and violence. Cham: Palgrave Macmillan; 2016. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb3155683

434.

Lindley KJ. Riot Prevention and Control in Early Stuart London. *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society* [Internet]. 1983;33. Available from: http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/3678992?origin=crossref&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

435.

Manning RB. Village revolts: social protest and popular disturbances in England 1509-1640. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1988.

436.

Martin JE. Feudalism to capitalism: peasant and landlord in English agrarian development. Vol. Studies in historical sociology. Atlantic Highlands, N.J.: Humanities Press; 1983.

437.

Rapple R. Writing about Violence in the Tudor Kingdoms. The Historical Journal [Internet]. 2011;54(3):829–54. Available from: http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/23017273?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

438.

Roberts P. Urban conflict and royal authority: popular revolts in sixteenth-century Troyes. Urban History [Internet]. 2007;34(2):190–208. Available from: <https://0-www.cambridge-org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/core/journals/urban-history/article/urban-conflict-and-royal-authority-popular-revolts-in-sixteenthcentury-troyes/D1C652C6A4E01887828A3FF69F931226>

439.

Sánchez León P. Absolutismo y comunidad: los orígenes sociales de la guerra de los comuneros de Castilla. Vol. Historia. Madrid: Siglo XXI de España; 1998.

440.

Schindler N. Rebellion, community and custom in early modern Germany. Vol. Past and present publications. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2002.

441.

Scott T, Scribner RW. The German peasants' war: a history in documents. New Jersey: Humanities Press International; 1991.

442.

Reay B. Popular culture in seventeenth-century England. London: Routledge; 1988.

443.

Thompson EP. The Moral Economy of the English Crowd in the Eighteenth Century. Past & Present [Internet]. 1971;(50):76–136. Available from: http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/650244?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

444.

Tyacke N. The English Revolution c.1590-1720: politics, religion and communities. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 2007.

445.

Walter J. Crowds and popular politics in early modern England. Vol. Politics, culture, and society in early modern Britain. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 2006.

446.

Berry H, Foyster EA. The family in early modern England [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2007. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2330307

447.

Walter J. Understanding popular violence in the English Revolution: the Colchester plunderers [Internet]. Vol. Past and present publications. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1999. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2880280

448.

Wood A. The 1549 rebellions and the making of early modern England. Vol. Cambridge studies in early modern British history. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press; 2007.

449.

Bandits, banditry and royal power in Catalonia between the 16th and 17th centuries. Catalan Historical Review [Internet]. 2015;(8). Available from: http://revistes.iec.cat/index.php/CHR/article/viewFile/139181/pdf_636

450.

Egmond F. Between Town and Countryside: Organized Crime in the Dutch Republic. In: The civilization of crime: violence in town and country since the Middle Ages [Internet]. Urbana: University of Illinois Press; 1996. p. 138–52. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=10295d53-072c-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

451.

Head R, Kirkman F. The English rogue, described in the life of Meriton Latroon, a witty extravagant: being a complete history of the most eminent cheats of both sexes [Internet]. New York: Dodd, Mead and Co; 1928. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb3089929

452.

McMullan JL. Criminal Organization in Sixteenth and Seventeenth Century London. Social Problems [Internet]. 1982;29(3):311–23. Available from: <http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/800162>

453.

Moore L. Con men and cutpurses: scenes from the Hogarthian underworld. Vol. Penguin classics. London: Penguin Books; 2001.

454.

Ruff JR. Violence in early modern Europe. Vol. New approaches to European history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2001.

455.

Head R. The Canting Academy. Eebo Editions, Proquest; 2011.

456.

B. E. A new dictionary of the terms, ancient and modern, of the canting crew: in its several

tribes of gypsies, beggars, thieves, cheats, &c. : with an addition of some proverbs, phrases, figurative speeches, &c [Internet]. 1st American, abridged from the London ed. Philadelphia: [s.n.]; 1813. Available from: <http://0-opac.newsbank.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/select/shaw/28389>

457.

Ex-Classics. The Newgate Calendar [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.exclassics.com/newgate/ngintro.htm>

458.

van de Velde E. Bandits attacking a caravan of travellers [Internet]. 1627. Available from: <http://www.wga.hu/art/v/velde2/esaias/bandits.jpg>

459.

Vulpius CA. The History of Rinaldo Rinaldini Captain of Banditi [Internet]. Boston; 1824. Available from: <https://archive.org/details/historyrinaldor00rinagoog/page/n4>

460.

Eklöf Amirell S, Müller L. Persistent piracy : historical perspectives on maritime violence and state formation. Persistent piracy: maritime violence and state formation in global historical perspective [Internet]. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2014. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2730361

461.

Appleby JC. Women and English piracy, 1540-1720: partners and victims of crime [Internet]. Woodbridge, Suffolk, UK: Boydell Press; 2013. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2801549

462.

Barkey K. Bandits and bureaucrats: the Ottoman route to state centralization. Vol. The Wilder House series in politics, history, and culture. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press; 1994.

463.

Blok A. The Peasant and the Brigand: Social Banditry Reconsidered. *Comparative Studies in Society and History* [Internet]. 1972 Sep;14(04). Available from: https://0-www-cambridge-org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/core/services/aop-cambridge-core/content/view/99A507C99F8526FED8E79D196207C8CE/S0010417500006824a.pdf/peasant_and_the_brigand_social_banditry_reconsidered.pdf

464.

Evans RJ. *The German underworld: deviants and outcasts in German history*. London: Routledge; 1988.

465.

Dionne C, Mentz S. Rogues and early modern English culture [Internet]. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press; 2004. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__S%20Rogues%20and%20Early%20Modern%20English%20Culture__Ff%3Afacetfields%3Atitle%3Atitle%3A%3A__Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A__Orightresult__U__X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt

466.

Durstun G. Whores and highwaymen: crime and justice in the eighteenth-century metropolis [Internet]. Sheffield on London, UK: Waterside Press; 2012. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__SWhores%20and%20Highwaymen%3A%20Crime%20and%20Justice%20in%20the%20Eighteenth-Century%20Metropolis__Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A__Orightresult__U__X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt

467.

Egmond F. *Underworlds: organized crime in the Netherlands 1650-1800*. Cambridge: Polity Press; 2007.

468.

Gioia C. Aristocratic Bandits and Outlaws: Stories of Violence and Blood Vendetta on the Border of the Venetian Republic (16th-17th Century)*. In: *Imagining frontiers, contesting identities* [Internet]. Pisa: Edizioni Plus, Pisa University Press; p. 93-107. Available from: <http://www.cliohworld.net/onlread/6/38.pdf>

Hobsbawm EJ. Bandits. New ed. London: Abacus; 2001.

Hurl-Eamon J. Gender and petty violence in London, 1680-1720. Vol. History of crime and criminal justice. Columbus: Ohio State University Press; 2005.

Fijnaut C, Paoli L. Organised crime in Europe: concepts, patterns and control policies in the European Union and beyond. Vol. Studies of organized crime. Dordrecht, The Netherlands: Springer; 2006.

Hignett K. Co-option or criminalisation? The state, border communities and crime in early modern Europe. *Global Crime* [Internet]. 2008;9(1-2):35-51. Available from:
http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/abs/10.1080/1744057070186
2736?needAccess=true#aHR0cDovLzAtd3dLnRhbmRmb25saW5lMnVbS5wdWd3YXNoL
mxpYi53YXJ3aWNrLmFjLnVrL2RvaS9wZGYvMTAuMTA4MC8xNzQ0MDU3MDcwMTg2Mjc2Nj9
uZWVkQWNjZXNzPXRydWVAQEAw

Judges AV. The Elizabethan underworld. London: Routledge & K. Paul; 1965.

Kamen H. Public Authority and Popular Crime: Banditry in Valencia, 1660-1714. *Journal of European economic history* [Internet]. 1974;3:654-88. Available from: <http://webcat.warwick.ac.uk/search~S15?/XJournal+of+European+economic+history&searchscope=15&SORT=D/XJournal+of+European+economic+history&searchscope=15&SORT=D&SUBKEY=Journal+of+European+economic+history/1%2C25%2C25%2CB/frameset&FF=XJournal+of+European+economic+history&searchscope=15&SORT=D&2%2C2%2C>

475.

Kinney AF, Lawrence J. Rogues, vagabonds, and sturdy beggars: a new gallery of Tudor and early Stuart rogue literature exposing the lives, times, and cozening tricks of the Elizabethan underworld. Amherst: University of Massachusetts Press; 1990.

476.

Lunsford VW. Piracy and Privateering in the Golden Age Netherlands 2005 [Internet]. 1st ed. 2005. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2005. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2327221

477.

MacMillan K. Stories of true crime in Tudor and Stuart England [Internet]. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group; 2015. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2770381

478.

McMullan JL. The canting crew: London's criminal underworld, 1550-1700. Vol. Crime, law, and deviance. New Brunswick, N.J.: Rutgers University Press; 1984.

479.

Middleton T, Dekker T, Mulholland PA. The roaring girl. Vol. The revels plays. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 1987.

480.

O'Malley P. Social bandits, modern capitalism and the traditional peasantry. a critique of Hobsbawm. The Journal of Peasant Studies [Internet]. 1979;6(4):489-501. Available from: <http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/abs/10.1080/03066157908438087?needAccess=true#aHR0cDovLzAtZ3d3LnRhbmRmb25saW5lLmNvbS5wdWd3YXNoLmxpYi53YXJ3aWNrLmFjLnVrL2RvaS9wZGYvMTAuMTA4MC8wMzA2NjE1NzkwODQzODA4Nz9uZWVhQWNjZXNzPXRydWVAQEAW>

481.

Ortalli G, Convegno internazionale sul banditismo, Venice (Italy). Assessorato alla cultura e

alle belle arti. Bande armate, banditi, banditismo e repressione di giustizia negli stati europei di antico regime. Vol. Storia. Roma: Jouvence; 1986.

482.

Perry ME. Crime and society in early modern Seville. Hanover, N.H.: University Press of New England; 1980.

483.

Dursteler E, editor. A companion to Venetian history, 1400-1797 [Internet]. Leiden: Brill; 2014. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2681178

484.

Israel U, Jaser C, editors. Agon und Distinktion: soziale Räume des Zweikampfs zwischen Mittelalter und Neuzeit. Vol. Geschichte (Münster in Westfalen, Germany). Berlin: Lit; 2016.

485.

Kumhera G. The benefits of peace: private peacemaking in late medieval Italy. Vol. The medieval Mediterranean : peoples, economies and cultures, 400-1500. Leiden: Brill; 2017.

486.

Avtgis TA, Rancer AS. Arguments, aggression, and conflict: new directions in theory and research [Internet]. New York: Routledge; 2010. Available from: <http://0-www.tandfebooks.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/isbn/9780203855423>

487.

Dumolyn J, Haemers J, Oliva Herrer HR, Challet V, editors. The voices of the people in late medieval Europe: communication and popular politics. Vol. Studies in European urban history (1100-1800). Turnhout, Belgium: Brepols; 2014.

488.

Dean T, Lowe KJP, editors. Murder in renaissance Italy [Internet]. Cambridge, United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press; 2017. Available from: <https://0-www-cambridge-org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/core/books/murder-in-renaissance-italy/31DCF1688F42F33C19E007A33D4606F6>