

HI299: Violence in Early Modern Europe

'Like death, like the cemetery which is at the heart of the village, violence is at the heart of life in the fifteenth, sixteenth and seventeenth centuries'. (Robert Muchembled)

[View Online](#)

The module provides an introduction to the methodological and theoretical issues involved in researching and writing on violence in Europe between c. 1450 and c. 1700. It serves both to encourage students to think in theoretical terms about the ways in which the experience of violence can be historically reconstructed and to expose them to the opportunities and problems presented by a variety of evidence. These sources include letters, diaries, broadsheets, pamphlets, newspapers, chronicles, histories, songs, plays, stories, engravings, woodcuts, paintings, and film as well as legislation and court records. The module draws on insights from neighbouring disciplines including anthropology, film studies, gender studies, history of art, law, literary criticism, neuroscience, politics, sociology and social theory.

1.

Ruff, J.R.: *Violence in early modern Europe*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2001).

2.

Bosworth, M.: The past as a foreign country? Some Methodological Implications of Doing Historical Criminology. *The British Journal of Criminology*. 41, 431–442 (2001).

3.

Broomhall, S., Finn, S. eds: *Violence and emotions in early modern Europe*. Routledge, London (2016).

4.

Carroll, S.: Introduction. In: *Cultures of violence: interpersonal violence in historical perspective*. pp. 1–43. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke, Hampshire (2007).

5.

Davies, J.: *Aspects of violence in Renaissance Europe*. Ashgate, Farnham, Surrey, England (2013).

6.

DWYER, P.: *Violence and its Histories: Meanings, Methods, Problems*. History and Theory. 56, 7–22 (2017). <https://doi.org/10.1111/hith.12035>.

7.

Eisner, M.: *Human Evolution, History and Violence: An Introduction*. British Journal of Criminology. 51, 473–478 (2011). <https://doi.org/10.1093/bjc/azr028>.

8.

Loetz, F., Selle, R.A.: *A new approach to the history of violence: 'sexual assault' and 'sexual abuse' in Europe, 1500–1850*. Brill, Leiden (2015).

9.

Ruff, J.R.: *Violence in early modern Europe*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2001).

10.

Schwerhoff, G.: *Criminalized violence and the process of civilisation: a reappraisal*. Crime, Histoire & Sociétés. 6, 103–126 (2002). <https://doi.org/10.4000/chs.418>.

11.

Springer, S., Le Billon, P.: *Violence and space: An introduction to the geographies of*

violence. *Political Geography*. 52, 1–3 (2016).
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.polgeo.2016.03.003>.

12.

Librairie Droz: Crime, Histoire & Sociétés / Crime, History & Societies.

13.

Annotated Links to Charles Tilly Resources, <http://essays.ssrc.org/tilly/resources>.

14.

Adler, J.S., Gallant, T.W.: What Do Historians Have to Say About Violence? Teaching about violence. 4, (2000).

15.

Arnade, P.: Carthage or Jerusalem? Princely Violence and the Spatial Transformation of the Medieval into the Early Modern City. *Journal of Urban History*. 39, 726–748 (2013).
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0096144212470099>.

16.

Bernstein, R.J.: Violence: thinking without banisters. Polity, Cambridge (2013).

17.

Bessel, R.: Violence: a modern obsession. Simon & Schuster, a CBS company, London (2015).

18.

CARROLL, S.: Thinking with Violence. *History and Theory*. 56, 23–43 (2017).
<https://doi.org/10.1111/hith.12036>.

19.

Hester, M.: Making an impact: children and domestic violence : a reader. J. Kingsley Publishers, London (2007).

20.

Body-Gendrot, S., Spierenburg, P.C.: Violence in Europe: historical and contemporary perspectives. Springer, New York, NY (2009).

21.

Eisner, M. ed: The British Journal of Criminology. 51, (2011).

22.

Elias, N., Jephcott, E.F.N.: The civilizing process: the history of manners, [Vol. 1]. Blackwell, Oxford (1978).

23.

Elias, N.: The civilizing process: state formation and civilization, [Vol. 2]. Blackwell, Oxford (1982).

24.

Evans, B., Carver, T. eds: Histories of violence: post-war critical thought. Zed Books, London (2017).

25.

Feldman, A.: Formations of violence: the narrative of the body and political terror in Northern Ireland. University of Chicago Press, Chicago (1991).

26.

Gartner, R. ed: The Oxford handbook of gender, sex, and crime. Oxford University Press, New York (2014).

27.

Guilaine, J., Zammit, J.: *The origins of war: violence in prehistory*. Blackwell Pub, Oxford (2005).

28.

Martines, L.: *Violence and civil disorder in Italian cities, 1200-1500*. University of California Press, Berkeley (1972).

29.

Hallenberg, M.: *The Golden Age of the Aggressive Male? Violence, Masculinity and the State in Sixteenth-Century Sweden*. *Gender & History*. 25, 132-149 (2013).
<https://doi.org/10.1111/gend.12003>.

30.

Heitmeyer, W., Hagan, J.: *International handbook of violence research*. Kluwer Academic Publishers, Dordrecht (2003).

31.

Johnson, E.A., Monkkonen, E.H.: *The civilization of crime: violence in town and country since the Middle Ages*. University of Illinois Press, Urbana (1996).

32.

Lacour, E.: *Faces of Violence Revisited. a Typology of Violence in Early Modern Rural Germany*. *Journal of Social History*. 34, 649-667 (2001).
<https://doi.org/10.1353/jsh.2001.0017>.

33.

Malešević, S.: *The sociology of war and violence*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2010).

34.

Canning, J., Lehmann, H., Winter, J.M.: Power, violence and mass death in pre-modern and modern times. Ashgate, Aldershot, Hampshire, England (2004).

35.

Ong, W.J.: Fighting for life: contest, sexuality, and consciousness. Cornell University Press, Ithaca (1981).

36.

Roberts, P.: French Historians and Collective Violence. *History and Theory*. 56, 60–75 (2017). <https://doi.org/10.1111/hith.12038>.

37.

Roth, R.: Homicide in Early Modern England 1549-1800 : The Need for a Quantitative Synthesis. *Crime, Histoire & Sociétés*. 5, 33–67 (2001). <https://doi.org/10.4000/chs.737>.

38.

Scheper-Hughes, N., Bourgois, P.I.: Violence in war and peace. Blackwell Pub, Oxford (2004).

39.

Schinkel, W.: Aspects of violence: a critical theory. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke [England] (2010).

40.

Sharpe, J.A.: A fiery & furious people: a history of violence in England. RH Books, London (2016).

41.

Spierenburg, P.C.: A history of murder: personal violence in Europe from the Middle Ages to the present. Polity, Cambridge, UK (2008).

42.

Spierenburg, P.C.: Men and violence: gender, honor, and rituals in modern Europe and America. Ohio State University Press, [Columbus] (1998).

43.

Spierenburg, P.: Punishment, Power, and History: Foucault and Elias. *Social Science History*. 28, 607-636 (2004).

44.

Spierenburg, P.: Violence and the civilizing process : does it work ? *Crime, Histoire & Sociétés*. 5, 87-105 (2001). <https://doi.org/10.4000/chs.740>.

45.

Spierenburg, P.C.: Violence and punishment: civilizing the body through time. Polity, Cambridge, UK (2013).

46.

Springer, S., Le Billon, P.: Violence and space: An introduction to the geographies of violence. *Political Geography*. 52, 1-3 (2016).
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.polgeo.2016.03.003>.

47.

Tilly, C.: The politics of collective violence. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2003).

48.

Watson, K.: Assaulting the past: violence and civilization in historical context. Cambridge Scholars Pub, Newcastle (2007).

49.

Carroll, S.: *Cultures of violence: interpersonal violence in historical perspective*. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke, Hampshire (2007).

50.

Carter Wood, J.: Locating Violence: The Spatial Production and Construction of Physical Aggression. In: *Assaulting the past: violence and civilization in historical context*. pp. 20-38. Cambridge Scholars Pub, Newcastle (2007).

51.

Ziemann, B.: Histories of Violence | Reviews in History. *Reviews in History*. 1232, (2012).

52.

Cohen, T.V., Cohen, E.S.: *Words and deeds in Renaissance Rome: trials before the papal magistrates*. University of Toronto Press, Toronto (1993).

53.

Kane, S.A.: Wives with Knives: Early Modern Murder Ballads and the Transgressive Commodity. *Criticism*. 38, 219-237 (1996).

54.

Ruff, J.R.: *Violence in early modern Europe*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2001).

55.

Shakespeare, W.: *Titus Andronicus*. Bloomsbury, [London] (2015).

56.

Walker, G.: *Rereading Rape and Sexual Violence in Early Modern England*. Gender &

History. 10, 1-25 (1998). <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-0424.00087>.

57.

Kyd, T., Calvo, C., Tronch, J.: *The Spanish tragedy*. Arden Shakespeare, London (2013).

58.

Shakespeare, W.: *Hamlet* : Internet Shakespeare Editions,
<http://internetshakespeare.uvic.ca/Library/Texts/Ham/>.

59.

Ex-Classics: The Newgate Calendar, <http://www.exclassics.com/newgate/ngintro.htm>.

60.

Early English Books Online - EEBO,
http://shibboleth2.chadwyck.co.uk/shibbolethlogin?product=EEBO&location=US&returnpage=http://eebo.chadwyck.com/shibboleth/shibboleth_login.cgi&forward=/home&entityId=https://idp.warwick.ac.uk/idp/shibboleth.

61.

Arnade, P.J., Prevenier, W.: Honor, vengeance, and social trouble: pardon letters in the Burgundian Low Countries. Cornell University Press, Ithaca (2015).

62.

Becker, L.M.: Death and the early modern Englishwoman. Ashgate, Aldershot, Hampshire (2003).

63.

Clark, S.: Women and crime in the street literature of early modern England. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke (2003).

64.

Davies, J.: *Aspects of violence in Renaissance Europe*. Ashgate, Farnham, Surrey, England (2013).

65.

Davis, N.Z.: *Fiction in the archives: pardon tales and their tellers in sixteenth-century France*. Polity in association with Blackwell, Cambridge (1987).

66.

Feather, J., Thomas, C.E.: *Violent masculinities: male aggression in early modern texts and culture*. Palgrave Macmillan, New York, NY (2013).

67.

Feather, J.: *Writing combat and the self in early modern English literature: the pen and the sword*. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke (2011).

68.

Foakes, R.A.: *Shakespeare and violence*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2003).

69.

Goethals, J.: *Spectators of the Sack: Rhetorical 'Particularity' and Graphic Violence in Luigi Guicciardini's Italian Studies*. 68, 175–201 (2013).
<https://doi.org/10.1179/0075163413Z.00000000039>.

70.

Greenfield, A. ed: *Interpreting sexual violence, 1660-1800*. Routledge, London (2016).

71.

Grimmelshausen, H.J.C. von, Mitchell, M.: *Simplicissimus*. Dedalus, Sawtry (2005).

72.

Hale, J.R.: Sixteenth-Century Explanations of War and Violence. *Past & Present*. 3–26 (1971).

73.

Harter, K.: Political crime in early modern Europe: Assassination, legal responses and popular print media. *European Journal of Criminology*. 11, 142–168 (2014).
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1477370813494740>.

74.

Herrick, M.T.: Italian tragedy in the Renaissance. University of Illinois Press, Urbana (1965).

75.

Kaiser, D.H.: 'He Said, She Said': Rape and Gender Discourse in Early Modern Russia. *Kritika: Explorations in Russian and Eurasian History*. 3, 197–216 (2002).
<https://doi.org/10.1353/kri.2002.0022>.

76.

Davies, J.: Aspects of violence in Renaissance Europe. Ashgate, Farnham, Surrey, England (2013).

77.

Larson, D.R.: The honor plays of Lope de Vega. Harvard University Press, Cambridge (1977).

78.

Low, J.A.: Manhood and the duel: masculinity in early modern drama and culture. Palgrave Macmillan, New York (2003).

79.

MacMillan, K.: Stories of true crime in Tudor and Stuart England. Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group, London (2015).

80.

Martin, R.: Women, murder, and equity in early modern England. Routledge, New York (2012).

81.

Martin, R.: Women and murder in early modern news pamphlets and broadside ballads, 1573-1697. Ashgate, Aldershot (2005).

82.

Medici, L. de', Brown, A.: Apology for a murder. Hesperus, London (2004).

83.

Robertson, E.A., Rose, C.M.: Representing rape in Medieval and early modern literature. Palgrave, New York (2001).

84.

Sharpe, J.J.: Reporting Crime in the North of England eighteenth-century Newspaper : a Preliminary Investigation1. *Crime, Histoire & Sociétés*. 16, 25-45 (2012).
<https://doi.org/10.4000/chs.1320>.

85.

Simkin, S.: Revenge tragedy. Palgrave, Basingstoke (2001).

86.

Taylor, S.K.: Honor and violence in Golden Age Spain. Yale University Press, New Haven (2008).

87.

Terry-Fritsch, A., Labbie, E.F.: Beholding violence in medieval and early modern Europe. Ashgate, Farnham, Surrey (2012).

88.

Vega, L. de: Fuente ovejuna: The knight from Olmedo ; Punishment without revenge. Oxford University Press, Oxford (1999).

89.

Wade, M.R.: Gender matters: discourses of violence in early modern literature and the arts. Rodopi, Amsterdam (2014).

90.

Karatzogianni, A.: Violence and war in culture and the media: five disciplinary lenses. Routledge, London (2013).

91.

Zitzlsperger, U.: Gender, agency and violence: European perspectives from early modern times to the present day. Cambridge Scholars Publishing, Newcastle upon Tyne (2013).

92.

Hornstein, K.: Just Violence: Jacques Callot's Grandes Misères et Malheurs de la Guerre. Bulletin of the University of Michigan Museums of Art and Archaeology. 16, (2005).

93.

Davies, J.: Aspects of violence in Renaissance Europe. Ashgate, Farnham, Surrey, England (2013).

94.

Merback, M.: Introduction. In: The thief, the cross and the wheel: pain and the spectacle of punishment in medieval and renaissance Europe. pp. 11-32. Reaktion, London (1999).

95.

Ruff, J.R.: Violence in early modern Europe. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2001).

96.

Foakes, R.A.: Torture, rape, and cannibalism: Titus Andronicus. In: Shakespeare and violence. pp. 53-60. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2003).

97.

Web Gallery of Art: Web Gallery of Art, searchable fine arts image database,
<http://www.wga.hu/index1.html>.

98.

Les Grandes Misères de la guerre - Wikipedia,
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Les_Grandes_Mis%C3%A8res_de_la_guerre#Gallery.

99.

Bale, A.P.: Feeling persecuted: Christians, Jews and images of violence in the Middle Ages. Reaktion, London (2010).

100.

Cuneo, P.F.: Artful armies, beautiful battles: art and warfare in early modern Europe. Brill, Leiden (2002).

101.

Davies, J.: Aspects of violence in Renaissance Europe. Ashgate, Farnham, Surrey, England (2013).

102.

Decker, J.R.: Death, torture and the broken body in European art, 1300-1650. Ashgate, Burlington (2015).

103.

Egmond, F., Zwijnenberg, R.: Bodily extremities: preoccupations with the human body in early modern European culture. Ashgate, Aldershot, Hants, England (2003).

104.

Groebner, V.: Defaced: the visual culture of violence in the late Middle Ages. Zone, New York (2008).

105.

Hale, J.R.: Artists and warfare in Renaissance Europe. Yale University Press, London (1990).

106.

Harter, K.: Political crime in early modern Europe: Assassination, legal responses and popular print media. *European Journal of Criminology*. 11, 142-168 (2014).
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1477370813494740>.

107.

Kunzle, D.: The early comic strip: narrative strips and picture stories in the European broadsheet from c.1450 to 1825. University of California Press, Berkeley (1973).

108.

Kunzle, D.: From criminal to courtier: the soldier in Netherlandish art 1550-1672. Brill, Leiden (2002).

109.

Puttfarken, T.: Titian & tragic painting: Aristotle's poetics and the rise of the modern artist. Yale University Press, New Haven (2005).

110.

Canning, J., Lehmann, H., Winter, J.M.: Power, violence and mass death in pre-modern and modern times. Ashgate, Aldershot, Hampshire, England (2004).

111.

Terry-Fritsch, A., Labbie, E.F.: Beholding violence in medieval and early modern Europe. Ashgate, Farnham, Surrey (2012).

112.

Wade, M.R.: Gender matters: discourses of violence in early modern literature and the arts. Rodopi, Amsterdam (2014).

113.

Wolfthal, D.: Jacques Callot's Miseries of War. The Art Bulletin. 59, (1977).
<https://doi.org/10.2307/3049634>.

114.

Carroll, S.: Blood and violence in early modern France. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2006).

115.

Cohen, T.V., Cohen, E.S.: Words and deeds in Renaissance Rome: trials before the papal magistrates. University of Toronto Press, Toronto (1993).

116.

Gaskill, M.: Reporting murder: Fiction in the archives in early modern England*. Social

History. 23, 1–30 (1998). <https://doi.org/10.1080/03071029808568018>.

117.

Rebecchini, G.: Rituals of Justice and the Construction of Space in Sixteenth-Century Rome. I Tatti Studies in the Italian Renaissance. 16, 153–179 (2013).
<https://doi.org/10.1086/673419>.

118.

Ruff, J.R.: Violence in early modern Europe. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2001).

119.

Taylor, S.K.: Honor and violence in Golden Age Spain. Yale University Press, New Haven (2008).

120.

Clark, R.: Capital Punishment UK contents page,
<http://www.capitalpunishmentuk.org/contents.html>.

121.

Ex-Classics: The Newgate Calendar, <http://www.exclassics.com/newgate/ngintro.htm>.

122.

Old Bailey Proceedings Online: Old Bailey Online - The Proceedings of the Old Bailey, 1674-1913 - Central Criminal Court, <https://www.oldbaileyonline.org/>.

123.

Yetter, L. ed: Public Execution in England, 1573-1868: Part I. Taylor & Francis Ltd, London, United Kingdom (2015).

124.

Yetter, L. ed: Public Execution in England, 1573-1868: Part II. Taylor & Francis Ltd, London, United Kingdom (2015).

125.

UK Data Service Discover: Violence in Early Modern England: a Regional Survey: Cheshire, 1600-1800, <http://sp.ukdataservice.ac.uk/newRegistration/newLogin.asp?SNAdd=4429>.

126.

de Ribera, J.: The Duel of Isabella de Carazzi and Diambra de Pottinella - Wikimedia Commons. (1636).

127.

de Souvigny, J.M.: The estrapade/strappado. (1541).

128.

de Damhoudere, J.: Water torture. , Antwerp (1556).

129.

Munster, S.: Movable iron cage. , Basle (1552).

130.

Munster, S.: Beheading. , Basle (1552).

131.

Munster, S.: Empalement. , Basle (1552).

132.

de Souvigny, J.M.: Public executions. , Paris (1541).

133.

Gibbet of Montfaucon (Topography of Paris).

134.

The National Archives: Tyburn Tree: WORK 16/376.

135.

Arnade, P.J., Prevenier, W.: Honor, vengeance, and social trouble: pardon letters in the Burgundian Low Countries. Cornell University Press, Ithaca (2015).

136.

Astarita, T.: Village justice: community, family, and popular culture in early modern Italy. Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore, Md (1999).

137.

Bailey, J., Giese, L.: Marital cruelty: reconsidering lay attitudes in England, c. 1580 to 1850. The History of the Family. 18, 289–305 (2013).

138.

Barahona, R.: Sex crimes, honour, and the law in early modern Spain: Vizcaya, 1528-1735. University of Toronto Press, Toronto (2003).

139.

Billacois, F., Selous, T.: The duel: its rise and fall in early modern France. Yale, London (1990).

140.

Boes, M.R.: Crime and punishment in early modern Germany: courts and adjudicatory practices in Frankfurt am Main, 1562-1696. Ashgate Publishing Company, Farnham, Surrey, England (2013).

141.

Brown, K.M.: Bloodfeud in Scotland 1573-1625: violence, justice and politics in an early modern society. Donald, Edinburgh (1986).

142.

Carroll, S.: Cultures of violence: interpersonal violence in historical perspective. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke, Hampshire (2007).

143.

Cohen, T.V.: Love & death in Renaissance Italy. University of Chicago Press, Chicago (2004).

144.

Davis, N.Z.: Fiction in the archives: pardon tales and their tellers in sixteenth-century France. Polity in association with Blackwell, Cambridge (1987).

145.

Dülmen, R. van: Theatre of horror: crime and punishment in early modern Germany. Polity Press, Cambridge, UK (1990).

146.

Durston, G.: Whores and highwaymen: crime and justice in the eighteenth-century metropolis. Waterside Press, Sherfield on London, UK (2012).

147.

Evans, R.J.: Rituals of retribution: capital punishment in Germany, 1600-1987. Oxford University Press, Oxford (1996).

148.

Davies, J.: *Aspects of violence in Renaissance Europe*. Ashgate, Farnham, Surrey, England (2013).

149.

Faggion, L., Regina, C., Garapon, A.: *Récit et justice: France, Italie, Espagne : XIVe-XIXe siècles*. Presses universitaires de Provence, Aix-en-Provence (2014).

150.

Farr, J.R.: *A tale of two murders: passion and power in seventeenth-century France*. Duke University Press, Durham (2005).

151.

Friedland, P.: *Seeing justice done: the age of spectacular capital punishment in France*. Oxford University Press, Oxford, U.K. (2012).

152.

Gaskill, M.: *Crime and mentalities in early modern England*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2000).

153.

Geltner, G.: *The medieval prison: a social history*. Princeton University Press, Princeton (2008).

154.

Gioia, C.: *Aristocratic Bandits and Outlaws: Stories of Violence and Blood Vendetta on the Border of the Venetian Republic (16th-17th Century)*. In: *Imagining frontiers, contesting identities*. pp. 93–107. Edizioni Plus, Pisa University Press, Pisa.

155.

Greenfield, A. ed: *Interpreting sexual violence, 1660-1800*. Routledge, London (2016).

156.

Greenshields, M.R.: *An economy of violence in early modern France: crime and justice in the Haute Auvergne, 1587-1664*. Pennsylvania State University Press, University Park, Pa (1994).

157.

Hitchcock, T., Shoemaker, R.B.: *Tales from the hanging court*. Hodder Education, London (2007).

158.

Hughes, S.C.: *Soldiers and Gentlemen: The Rise of the Duel in Renaissance Italy*- *Journal of Medieval Military History*. *Journal of Medieval Military History*. 99-152 (2007).

159.

Kiernan, V.G.: *The duel in European history: honour and the reign of aristocracy*. Oxford University Press, Oxford (1988).

160.

Kollmann, N.S.: *Crime and punishment in early modern Russia*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2015).

161.

Lidman, S.: *Violence or justice? Gender-specific structures and strategies in early modern Europe*. *The History of the Family*. 18, 238-260 (2013).
<https://doi.org/10.1080/1081602X.2013.777932>.

162.

Smail, D.L.: Violence and Predation in Late Medieval Mediterranean Europe. Comparative Studies in Society and History. 54, 7–34 (2012).
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0010417511000570>.

163.

MacMillan, K.: Stories of true crime in Tudor and Stuart England. Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group, London (2015).

164.

Davies, J.: Aspects of violence in Renaissance Europe. Ashgate, Farnham, Surrey, England (2013).

165.

Merback, M.B.: The thief, the cross and the wheel: pain and the spectacle of punishment in medieval and renaissance Europe. Reaktion, London (2001).

166.

Muir, E.: Mad blood stirring: vendetta & factions in Friuli during the Renaissance. Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore (1993).

167.

Muravyeva, M.: 'A king in his own household': domestic discipline and family violence in early modern Europe reconsidered. The History of the Family. 18, 227–237 (2013).
<https://doi.org/10.1080/1081602X.2013.817349>.

168.

Muravyeva, M.: 'Till Death Us Do Part': spousal homicide in early modern Russia. The History of the Family. 18, 306–330 (2013).
<https://doi.org/10.1080/1081602X.2013.827130>.

169.

Peltonen, M.: *The duel in early modern England: civility, politeness, and honour.* Cambridge University Press, Cambridge [England] (2003).

170.

Perry, M.E.: *Crime and society in early modern Seville.* University Press of New England, Hanover, N.H. (1980).

171.

Peters, E.: *Torture.* Basil Blackwell, New York (1985).

172.

Dursteler, E. ed: *A companion to Venetian history, 1400-1797.* Brill, Leiden (2014).

173.

Quint, D.: *Duelling and Civility in Sixteenth Century Italy.* I Tatti Studies in the Italian Renaissance. 7, 231-278 (1997). <https://doi.org/10.2307/4603706>.

174.

Roodenburg, H., Spierenburg, P. eds: *Social control in Europe.* Ohio State University Press, Columbus (2004).

175.

Rose, C.: "To be remedied of any vendetta" : Petitions and the Avoidance of Violence in early modern Parma. *Crime, Histoire & Sociétés.* 16, 5-27 (2012). <https://doi.org/10.4000/chs.1355>.

176.

Rowbotham, J., Muravyeva, M., Nash, D. eds: *Shame, blame, and culpability: crime and violence in the modern state.* Routledge, London (2014).

177.

Silverman, L.: Tortured subjects: pain, truth, and the body in early modern France. University of Chicago Press, Chicago (2001).

178.

Spierenburg, P.C.: The prison experience: disciplinary institutions and their inmates in early modern Europe. Rutgers University Press, New Brunswick (1991).

179.

Spierenburg, P.C.: The spectacle of suffering: executions and the evolution of repression: from a preindustrial metropolis to the European experience. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1984).

180.

Spierenburg, P.C.: Violence and punishment: civilizing the body through time. Polity, Cambridge, UK (2013).

181.

Stolleis, M., Harter, K., Schilling, L.: Policey im Europa der frühen Neuzeit. Vittorio Klostermann, Frankfurt am Main (1996).

182.

Terpstra, N.: The art of executing well: rituals of execution in Renaissance Italy. Truman State University Press, Kirksville, Mo (2008).

183.

Toivo, R.M.: Violence between parents and children: courts of law in early modern Finland. The History of the Family. 18, 331–348 (2013).
<https://doi.org/10.1080/1081602X.2013.795908>

184.

Zmora, H.: State and nobility in early modern Germany: the knightly feud in Franconia, 1440-1567. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1997).

185.

Carlton, C.: Going to the wars: the experience of the British Civil Wars, 1638-1651. Routledge, London (1992).

186.

Hallenberg, M.: The Golden Age of the Aggressive Male? Violence, Masculinity and the State in Sixteenth-Century Sweden. *Gender & History*. 25, 132-149 (2013). <https://doi.org/10.1111/gend.12003>.

187.

Mortimer, G.: Eyewitness accounts of the Thirty Years War, 1618-48. Palgrave, Hounds Mills, Basingstoke, Hampshire (2002).

188.

Ruff, J.R.: Violence in early modern Europe. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2001).

189.

Evans, P.B., Rueschemeyer, D., Skocpol, T.: Bringing the state back in. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1985).

190.

The Society for Medieval Military History: De Re Militari: The Society for Medieval Military History, <http://deremilitari.org/>.

191.

Les Grandes Misères de la guerre - Wikipedia,
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Les_Grandes_Mis%C3%A8res_de_la_guerre#Gallery.

192.

Bragg, M.: Voices of the Powerless: The Siege of Chester (1645 - 46) during the English Civil War (1642 - 46), http://www.bbc.co.uk/radio4/history/voices/voices_chester.shtml, (22)AD.

193.

Eklöf Amirell, S., Müller, L.: Persistent piracy: maritime violence and state formation in global historical perspective. Palgrave Macmillan, Hounds Mills, Basingstoke, Hampshire (2014).

194.

Anglo, S.: The martial arts of Renaissance Europe. Yale University Press, New Haven, CT (2000).

195.

Black, J.: War and the cultural turn. Polity Press, Cambridge, UK (2012).

196.

Black, J.: War and the world: military power and the fate of continents 1450-2000. Yale University Press, New Haven (1998).

197.

Boes, M.R.: Crime and punishment in early modern Germany: courts and adjudicatory practices in Frankfurt am Main, 1562-1696. Ashgate Publishing Company, Farnham, Surrey, England (2013).

198.

Bourdieu, P., Fernbach, D.: On the state: lectures at the Collège de France, 1989-1992. Polity, Cambridge (2014).

199.

Carroll, S.: Blood and violence in early modern France. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2006).

200.

Donagan, B.: Atrocity, war crime, and treason in the English Civil War. *American Historical Review*. 99, 1137–1166 (1994).

201.

Donagan, B.: War in England, 1642-1649. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2008).

202.

Grimmelshausen, H.J.C. von, Mitchell, M.: *Simplicissimus*. Dedalus, Sawtry (2005).

203.

Glete, J.: War and the state in early modern Europe: Spain, the Dutch Republic and Sweden as fiscal-military states, 1500-1660. Routledge, London (2002).

204.

Hale, J.R.: War and society in Renaissance Europe, 1450-1620. Sutton, Stroud (1998).

205.

Hallenberg, M.: The Golden Age of the Aggressive Male? Violence, Masculinity and the State in Sixteenth-Century Sweden. *Gender & History*. 25, 132–149 (2013).
<https://doi.org/10.1111/gend.12003>.

206.

Harter, K.: Political crime in early modern Europe: Assassination, legal responses and popular print media. *European Journal of Criminology*. 11, 142–168 (2014).
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1477370813494740>.

207.

Helfferich, T.: *The Thirty Years War: a documentary history*. Hackett Pub. Co, Indianapolis (2009).

208.

Davies, J.: *Aspects of violence in Renaissance Europe*. Ashgate, Farnham, Surrey, England (2013).

209.

Kaeuper, R.W.: *Chivalry and violence in medieval Europe*. Oxford University Press, Oxford (1999).

210.

Koskinen, U. ed: *Aggressive and violent peasant elites in the Nordic countries, c. 1500-1700*. Palgrave Macmillan, Cham (2016).

211.

Kunzle, D.: *From criminal to courtier: the soldier in Netherlandish art 1550-1672*. Brill, Leiden (2002).

212.

Lane, F.C.: *Economic Consequences of Organized Violence*. *The Journal of Economic History*. 18, 401-417 (1958). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022050700107612>.

213.

Lane, F.C.: *Profits from power: readings in protection rent and violence-controlling enterprises*. State University of New York Press, Albany (1979).

214.

Lawrence, D.R.: *The complete soldier: military books and military culture in early Stuart England, 1603-1645*. Brill, Leiden (2009).

215.

Lewis, C.P., Thacker, A.T., University of London. Institute of Historical Research: *A history of the county of Cheshire: Vol. 5: The City of Chester*. Published for the Institute of Historical Research by Boydell & Brewer, Woodbridge (2003).

216.

Lynn, J.A.: *Women, armies, and warfare in early modern Europe*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2008).

217.

Malešević, S.: *The sociology of war and violence*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2010).

218.

Manning, R.B.: *Swordsmen: the martial ethos in the three kingdoms*. Oxford University Press, New York (2003).

219.

Marklund, A.: *The Manly Sacrifice: Martial Manliness and Patriotic Martyrdom in Nordic Propaganda during the Great Northern War*. *Gender & History*. 25, 150–169 (2013).
<https://doi.org/10.1111/gend.12005>.

220.

Mortimer, G.: *Eyewitness accounts of the Thirty Years War, 1618-48*. Palgrave, Hounds-mills, Basingstoke, Hampshire (2002).

221.

Murphrey, R.: *Ottoman warfare, 1500-1700*. UCL Press, London (1999).

222.

Redlich, F.: *De praeda militari: Looting and booty, 1500-1815*. F. Steiner, Wiesbaden (1956).

223.

Rogers, C.J.: *The Military revolution debate: readings on the military transformation of early modern Europe*. Westview, Boulder, Co (1995).

224.

O Siocru, M.: Atrocity, Codes of Conduct and the Irish in the British Civil Wars 1641 1653. *Past & Present*. 195, 55–86 (2007). <https://doi.org/10.1093/pastj/gtl029>.

225.

Parrott, D.: *The business of war: military enterprise and military revolution in early modern Europe*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, UK (2012).

226.

Roberts, P.: *Peace and authority during the French religious wars, c.1560-1600*. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke, Hampshire [England] (2013).

227.

Sandberg, B.: *War and conflict in the early modern world: 1500-1700*. Polity Press, Cambridge, UK (2016).

228.

Sandberg, B.: *Warrior pursuits: noble culture and civil conflict in early modern France*. Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore (2010).

229.

Steensgaard, N.: Violence and the Rise of Capitalism: Frederic C. Lane's Theory of Protection and Tribute. Review - Fernand Braudel Center for the Study of Economies, Historical Systems, and Civilizations. 5, 247-273 (1981).

230.

Tallett, F.: War and society in early modern Europe, 1495-1715. Routledge, London (1992).

231.

Tallett, F., Trim, D.J.B.: European warfare, 1350-1750. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2010).

232.

Thomson, J.E.: Mercenaries, pirates, and sovereigns: state-building and extraterritorial violence in early modern Europe. Princeton University Press, Princeton, N.J. (1994).

233.

Tlusty, B.A.: The martial ethic in early modern Germany: civic duty and the right of arms. Palgrave Macmillan, New York (2011).

234.

Canning, J., Lehmann, H., Winter, J.M.: Power, violence and mass death in pre-modern and modern times. Ashgate, Aldershot, Hampshire, England (2004).

235.

Weber, M., Gerth, H., Mills, C.W.: From Max Weber: essays in sociology. Routledge, London (1991).

236.

Wilson, P.H.: The Thirty Years War: a sourcebook. Palgrave Macmillan, Hounds mills, Basingstoke, Hampshire (2010).

237.

Wolfthal, D.: Jacques Callot's Miseries of War. *The Art Bulletin*. 59, (1977).
<https://doi.org/10.2307/3049634>.

238.

Zmora, H.: State and nobility in early modern Germany: the knightly feud in Franconia, 1440-1567. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1997).

239.

Carroll, S.: Introduction. In: Cultures of violence: interpersonal violence in historical perspective. pp. 1-43. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke, Hampshire (2007).

240.

Eisner, M.: Long-Term Historical Trends in Violent Crime. *Crime and Justice*. 30, 83-142 (2003).

241.

Bibboni, F.: The Death of Lorenzino de' Medici: An Account Written in his own Hand by Captain Francesco Bibboni. In: Apology for a murder. pp. 21-45. Hesperus, London (2004).

242.

Ruff, J.R.: Violence in early modern Europe. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2001).

243.

Schwerhoff, G.: Criminalized violence and the process of civilisation: a reappraisal. *Crime, Histoire & Sociétés*. 6, 103-126 (2002). <https://doi.org/10.4000/chs.418>.

244.

Ex-Classics: The Newgate Calendar, <http://www.exclassics.com/newgate/ngintro.htm>.

245.

UK Data Service Discover: Genevan Sex Crimes Database, c.1440-c.1790, <http://sp.ukdataservice.ac.uk/newRegistration/newLogin.asp?SNAdd=4364>.

246.

Old Bailey Proceedings Online: Old Bailey Online - The Proceedings of the Old Bailey, 1674-1913 - Central Criminal Court, <https://www.oldbaileyonline.org/>.

247.

UK Data Service Discover: Violence in Early Modern England: a Regional Survey: Cheshire, 1600-1800, <http://sp.ukdataservice.ac.uk/newRegistration/newLogin.asp?SNAdd=4429>.

248.

Greenfield, A. ed: Interpreting sexual violence, 1660-1800. Routledge, London (2016).

249.

Amussen, S.D.: "Being Stirred to Much Unquietness": Violence and Domestic Violence in Early Modern England. *Journal of Women's History*. 6, 70-89 (1994).

250.

Amussen, S.D.: Punishment, Discipline, and Power: The Social Meanings of Violence in Early Modern England. *Journal of British Studies*. 34, 1-34 (1995).

251.

Anglo, S.: The martial arts of Renaissance Europe. Yale University Press, New Haven, CT (2000).

252.

Arnade, P.J., Prevenier, W.: Honor, vengeance, and social trouble: pardon letters in the Burgundian Low Countries. Cornell University Press, Ithaca (2015).

253.

Astarita, T.: Village justice: community, family, and popular culture in early modern Italy. Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore, Md (1999).

254.

Bailey, J., Giese, L.: Marital cruelty: reconsidering lay attitudes in England, 1580 to 1850. *The History of the Family*. 18, 289–305 (2013).
<https://doi.org/10.1080/1081602X.2013.779292>.

255.

Barahona, R.: Sex crimes, honour, and the law in early modern Spain: Vizcaya, 1528-1735. University of Toronto Press, Toronto (2003).

256.

Boes, M.R.: Crime and punishment in early modern Germany: courts and adjudicatory practices in Frankfurt am Main, 1562-1696. Ashgate Publishing Company, Farnham, Surrey, England (2013).

257.

Carroll, S.: Cultures of violence: interpersonal violence in historical perspective. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke, Hampshire (2007).

258.

Cockburn, J.S.: Patterns of Violence in English Society: Homicide in Kent 1560-1985. Past & Present. 70–106 (1991).

259.

Cohen, E.S.: The Trials of Artemisia Gentileschi: A Rape as History. Sixteenth Century Journal. 31, (2000). <https://doi.org/10.2307/2671289>.

260.

Cohen, T.V., Cohen, E.S.: Words and deeds in Renaissance Rome: trials before the papal magistrates. University of Toronto Press, Toronto (1993).

261.

Cohen, T.V.: Love & death in Renaissance Italy. University of Chicago Press, Chicago (2004).

262.

Cohn, S.K.: Women in the streets: essays on sex and power in Renaissance Italy. The Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore (1996).

263.

Cronin, J.J.: Honour, Duelling and Royal Power in Exile : a case-study of the banished Caroline Stuart Court, c.1649-c.1660. Crime, Histoire & Sociétés. 17, 47-69 (2013). <https://doi.org/10.4000/chs.1427>.

264.

Dall'Aglio, S., Weinstein, D.: The duke's assassin: exile and death of Lorenzino de' Medici. Yale University Press, New Haven (2015).

265.

Davies, J.: Culture and power: Tuscany and its universities 1537-1609. Brill, Leiden (2009).

266.

Davis, R.C.: The war of the fists: popular culture and public violence in late Renaissance Venice. Oxford University Press, Oxford (1994).

267.

Dean, T.: Gender and insult in an Italian city: Bologna in the later Middle Ages. *Social History*. 29, 217–231 (2004). <https://doi.org/10.1080/0307102042000207868>.

268.

Dean, T.: Marriage and Mutilation: Vendetta in Late Medieval Italy. *Past & Present*. 157, 3–36 (1997). <https://doi.org/10.1093/past/157.1.3>.

269.

Dean, T., Lowe, K.J.P.: Crime, society and the law in Renaissance Italy. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge [England] (1994).

270.

Dean, T.: Crime in medieval Europe, 1200-1550. Longman, Harlow (2001).

271.

Dolan, F.E.: Dangerous familiars: representations of domestic crime in England, 1550-1700. Cornell University Press, Ithaca (1994).

272.

Ewan, E.: Impatient Griseldas: Women and the Perpetration of Violence in Sixteenth-Century Glasgow. *Florilegium*. 28, 149–168 (2011).

273.

Farr, J.R.: A tale of two murders: passion and power in seventeenth-century France. Duke University Press, Durham (2005).

274.

Ferraro, J.M.: The Power to Decide: Battered Wives in Early Modern Venice. *Renaissance Quarterly*. 48, 492–512 (1995). <https://doi.org/10.2307/2862872>.

275.

Ferraro, J.M.: Marriage wars in late Renaissance Venice. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2001).

276.

Finch, A.J.: The Nature of Violence in the Middle Ages: an Alternative Perspective. *Historical Research*. 70, 243–268 (1997). <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2281.00043>.

277.

Finch, A.: Women and violence in the later Middle Ages: the evidence of the officiality of Cerisy. *Continuity and Change*. 7, (1992). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0268416000001442>.

278.

Fletcher, A.: Gender, sex and subordination in England, 1500–1800. Yale University Press, New Haven (1995).

279.

Foyster, E.: A Laughing Matter? Marital Discord and Gender Control in Seventeenth-Century England. *Rural History*. 4, (1993).
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0956793300003459>.

280.

Foyster, E.: Male Honour, Social Control and Wife Beating in Late Stuart England. *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*. 6, (1996). <https://doi.org/10.2307/3679237>.

281.

Spierenburg, P.C.: Men and violence: gender, honor, and rituals in modern Europe and America. Ohio State University Press, [Columbus] (1998).

282.

Gaskill, M.: Reporting murder: Fiction in the archives in early modern England. *Social History*. 23, 1-30 (1998). <https://doi.org/10.1080/03071029808568018>.

283.

Gaskill, M.: Crime and mentalities in early modern England. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2000).

284.

Gowing, L.: Secret Births and Infanticide in Seventeenth-century England. *Past & Present*. 156, 87-115 (1997). <https://doi.org/10.1093/past/156.1.87>.

285.

Gowing, L.: Domestic dangers: women, words and sex in early modern London. Clarendon Press, Oxford (1996).

286.

Greenfield, A. ed: Interpreting sexual violence, 1660-1800. Routledge, London (2016).

287.

Greenshields, M.R.: An economy of violence in early modern France: crime and justice in the Haute Auvergne, 1587-1664. Pennsylvania State University Press, University Park, Pa (1994).

288.

Harrison, D.: Murder and Execution within the Political Sphere in Fifteenth Century Scandinavia. *Scandia : Tidskrift för historisk forskning*. 63, (2008).

289.

Heijden, M. v. d.: Women as Victims of Sexual and Domestic Violence In Seventeenth-Century Holland: Criminal Cases of Rape, Incest, and Maltreatment in Rotterdam and Delft. *Journal of Social History*. 33, 623-644 (2000).
<https://doi.org/10.1353/jsh.2000.0017>.

290.

Hughes, S.C.: Soldiers and Gentlemen: The Rise of the Duel in Renaissance Italy- Journal of Medieval Military History. *Journal of Medieval Military History*. 99-152 (2007).

291.

Hurl-Eamon, J.: Gender and petty violence in London, 1680-1720. Ohio State University Press, Columbus (2005).

292.

Braddick, M.J., Walter, J.: Negotiating power in early modern society: order, hierarchy, and subordination in Britain and Ireland. Cambridge University Press, New York (2001).

293.

Ingram, M.: Ridings, Rough Music and the 'Reform of Popular Culture' in Early Modern England. *Past & Present*. 79-113 (1984).

294.

Ingram, M.: Church courts, sex and marriage in England, 1570-1640. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1987).

295.

Jackson, M.: Infanticide: historical perspectives on child murder and concealment, 1550-2000. Ashgate, Aldershot (2002).

296.

Jaquet, D., Verelst, K., Dawson, T. eds: Late medieval and early modern fight books: transmission and tradition of martial arts in Europe (14th-17th centuries). Brill, Leiden (2016).

297.

Karras, R.M.: From boys to men: formations of masculinity in late medieval Europe. University of Pennsylvania Press, Philadelphia (2003).

298.

Kermode, J.I., Walker, G.: Women, crime and the courts in early modern England. UCL Press, London (1994).

299.

Kiernan, V.G.: The duel in European history: honour and the reign of aristocracy. Oxford University Press, Oxford (1988).

300.

Kilday, A.-M.: A history of infanticide in Britain, C. 1600 to the present. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke (2013).

301.

Laitinen, R.: Nighttime Street Fighting and the Meaning of Place: A Homicide in a Seventeenth-Century Swedish Provincial Town. *Journal of Urban History*. 33, 602-619 (2007). <https://doi.org/10.1177/0096144207299181>.

302.

Lidman, S.: Violence or justice? Gender-specific structures and strategies in early modern Europe. *The History of the Family*. 18, 238-260 (2013). <https://doi.org/10.1080/1081602X.2013.777932>.

303.

Loetz, F., Selle, R.A.: A new approach to the history of violence: 'sexual assault' and 'sexual abuse' in Europe, 1500-1850. Brill, Leiden (2015).

304.

MacMillan, K.: Stories of true crime in Tudor and Stuart England. Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group, London (2015).

305.

McMahon, R., Eibach, J., Roth, R.: Making sense of violence ? Reflections on the history of interpersonal violence in Europe. *Crime, Histoire & Sociétés*. 17, 5-26 (2013).
<https://doi.org/10.4000/chs.1423>.

306.

Manning, R.B.: Swordsmen: the martial ethos in the three kingdoms. Oxford University Press, New York (2003).

307.

Muchembled, R.: La violence au village: sociabilité et comportements populaires en Artois du XVe au XVIIe siècle. Brepols, [Turnhout] (1989).

308.

Muravyeva, M. ed: Domestic disturbances, patriarchal values: violence, family and sexuality in early modern Europe, 1600-1900. Routledge, London (2016).

309.

Muravyeva, M.: 'A king in his own household': domestic discipline and family violence in early modern Europe reconsidered. *The History of the Family*. 18, 227-237 (2013).
<https://doi.org/10.1080/1081602X.2013.817349>.

310.

Muravyeva, M.: 'Till Death Us Do Part': spousal homicide in early modern Russia. *The History of the Family*. 18, 306–330 (2013).
<https://doi.org/10.1080/1081602X.2013.827130>.

311.

Naphy, W.G.: Sex crimes: from Renaissance to Enlightenment. Tempus, Stroud, Gloucestershire (2004).

312.

Peltonen, M.: The duel in early modern England: civility, politeness, and honour. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge [England] (2003).

313.

Perry, M.E.: Crime and society in early modern Seville. University Press of New England, Hanover, N.H. (1980).

314.

Perry, M.E.: Gender and disorder in early modern Seville. Princeton University Press, Princeton, N.J. (1990).

315.

Dursteler, E. ed: A companion to Venetian history, 1400-1797. Brill, Leiden (2014).

316.

Roberts, B.: Sex and drugs before rock 'n' roll: youth culture and masculinity during Holland's Golden Age. Amsterdam University Press, Amsterdam (2012).

317.

Roper, L.: Will and Honor: Sex, Words and Power in Augsburg Criminal Trials. *Radical History Review*. 1989, 45–71 (1989). <https://doi.org/10.1215/01636545-1989-43-45>.

318.

Rose, C.: "To be remedied of any vendetta" : Petitions and the Avoidance of Violence in early modern Parma. *Crime, Histoire & Sociétés*. 16, 5-27 (2012).
<https://doi.org/10.4000/chs.1355>.

319.

Rublack, U.: The crimes of women in early modern Germany. Clarendon Press, Oxford (1999).

320.

Rudolph, J.: Rape and Resistance: Women and Consent in Seventeenth-Century English Legal and Political Thought. *Journal of British Studies*. 39, 157-184 (2000).

321.

Ruggiero, G.: The boundaries of Eros: sex crime and sexuality in Renaissance Venice. Oxford University Press, New York (1985).

322.

Ruggiero, G.: Violence in early Renaissance Venice. Rutgers University Press, New Brunswick, N.J (1980).

323.

Schwerhoff, G.: Early Modern Violence and the Honour Code : From Social Integration to Social Distinction ? *Crime, Histoire & Sociétés*. 17, 27-46 (2013).
<https://doi.org/10.4000/chs.1426>.

324.

Sharpe, J.A.: THE HISTORY OF VIOLENCE IN ENGLAND: SOME OBSERVATIONS. *Past and Present*. 108, 206-215 (1985).

325.

Sharpe, J.A.: Crime in early modern England, 1550-1750. Longman, London (1999).

326.

Sharpe, J.A.: Crime in seventeenth-century England: a county study. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1983).

327.

Sharpe, J.A.: Domestic Homicide in early modern England. *The Historical Journal*. 24, (1981). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0018246X00008013>.

328.

Shepard, A.: Meanings of manhood in early modern England. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2003).

329.

Spierenburg, P.C.: Men and violence: gender, honor, and rituals in modern Europe and America. Ohio State University Press, [Columbus] (1998).

330.

Stone, L.: Interpersonal Violence in English Society 1300-1980. *Past & Present*. 22-33 (1983).

331.

Taylor, S.K.: Honor and violence in Golden Age Spain. Yale University Press, New Haven (2008).

332.

Taylor, S.K.: Women, Honor, and Violence in a Castilian Town, 1600-1650. *The Sixteenth Century Journal*. 35, (2004). <https://doi.org/10.2307/20477141>.

333.

Toivo, R.M.: Violence between parents and children: courts of law in early modern Finland. *The History of the Family*. 18, 331–348 (2013).
<https://doi.org/10.1080/1081602X.2013.795908>.

334.

Toulalan, S.: 'Is He a Licentious Lewd Sort of a Person?': Constructing the Child Rapist in Early Modern England. *Journal of the History of Sexuality*. 23, 21–52 (2014).

335.

Heijden, M. van der: Women, Violence and Urban Justice in Holland c. 1600-1838. *Crime, Histoire & Sociétés*. 17, 71–100 (2013). <https://doi.org/10.4000/chs.1429>.

336.

Vigarello, G.: A history of rape: sexual violence in France from the 16th to the 20th century. Polity Press, Cambridge (2001).

337.

Walker, G.: Crime, gender and social order in early modern England. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2003).

338.

Weinstein, D.: The captain's concubine: love, honor, and violence in Renaissance Tuscany. Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore (2000).

339.

Ruff, J.R.: Violence in early modern Europe. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2001).

340.

Davis, N.Z.: Society and culture in early modern France: eight essays. Polity, Cambridge (1987).

341.

van Alstoot, D.: Skating during carnival.

342.

Brueghel, P.: The fight between carnival and Lent. (1559).

343.

Duyster, W.: Carnival Clowns.

344.

Miel, J.: Carnival time in Rome. (1653).

345.

Prince Charles visits a bullfight in Madrid. (1623).

346.

Heintz, J.: The bull hunt in Campo San Polo, Venice. (1646).

347.

Bragg, M.: In Our Time: St Bartholomew's Day Massacre,
<http://www.bbc.co.uk/programmes/p005493t>, (27)AD.

348.

Cornell University Library: The Cornell University Witchcraft Collection,
<http://ebooks.library.cornell.edu/w/witch/index.html>.

349.

Hamer, S.: Flugblatt v zum Teufel von Schiltach. , Nurnberg (1533).

350.

The Malleus Maleficarum, <http://www.malleusmaleficarum.org/>.

351.

Goodare, J., Martin, L., Miller, J., Yeoman, L.: Survey of Scottish Witchcraft 1563-1736,
<http://www.shca.ed.ac.uk/Research/witches/>.

352.

Hanover College: The Witch Hunts, <http://history.hanover.edu/link-lists/wh.html>.

353.

Almansa y Mendoza, A.: Ttwo royll entertainments, lately giuen to the most illustrious Prince Charles, Prince of Great Britaine, by the high and mighty Philip the fourth King of Spaine,
http://0-eebo.chadwyck.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/search/full_rec?SOURCE=pgthumb_s.cfg&ACTION=ByID&ID=99840130&FILE=../session/1496995683_421&SEARCHSCREEN=CITATIONS&SEARCHCONFIG=var_spell.cfg&DISPLAY=AUTHOR.

354.

Bale, A.P.: Feeling persecuted: Christians, Jews and images of violence in the Middle Ages. Reaktion, London (2010).

355.

Broomhall, S.: Reasons and identities to remember: composing personal accounts of

religious violence in sixteenth-century France. *French History*. 27, 1-20 (2013).
<https://doi.org/10.1093/fh/crs124>.

356.

Davis, R.C.: *The Trouble with Bulls: The Cacce dei Tori in Early Modern Venice*. *Histoire sociale / Social History*. 29, (1996).

357.

Davis, R.C.: *The war of the fists: popular culture and public violence in late Renaissance Venice*. Oxford University Press, Oxford (1994).

358.

Hanlon, G.: *Glorifying War in a Peaceful City: Festive Representation of Combat in Baroque Siena (1590-1740)*. *War in History*. 11, 249-277 (2004).
<https://doi.org/10.1191/0968344504wh296oa>.

359.

Muir, E.: *Ritual in early modern Europe*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2005).

360.

Perry, M.E.: *Crime and society in early modern Seville*. University Press of New England, Hanover, N.H. (1980).

361.

Roberts, B.: *Sex and drugs before rock 'n' roll: youth culture and masculinity during Holland's Golden Age*. Amsterdam University Press, Amsterdam (2012).

362.

Murdock, G., Roberts, P., Spicer, A. eds: *Ritual and violence: Natalie Zemon Davis and early modern France*. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2012).

363.

Rosenthal, D.: Big Piero, the Empire of the Meadow, and the Parish of Santa Lucia: Claiming Neighborhood in the Early Modern City. *Journal of Urban History*. 32, 677–692 (2006). <https://doi.org/10.1177/0096144206287100>.

364.

Rosenthal, D.: The Genealogy of Empires: Ritual Politics and State Building in Early Modern Florence. *I Tatti Studies in the Italian Renaissance*. 8, 197–234 (1999). <https://doi.org/10.2307/4603716>.

365.

Crum, R.J., Paoletti, J.T.: *Renaissance Florence: a social history*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2006).

366.

Oxford, E.H., Oldys, W.: *The Harleian miscellany: or, a collection of scarce, curious, and entertaining pamphlets and tracts, as well in manuscript as in print found in the late Earl of Oxford's library. Interspersed with historical, political, and critical notes. With a table of the contents, and an alphabetical index*. Printed for T. Osbourne, London (1744).

367.

Davies, J.: *Aspects of violence in Renaissance Europe*. Ashgate, Farnham, Surrey, England (2013).

368.

Tilly, C.: *The politics of collective violence*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2003).

369.

Trexler, R.C.: *Public life in Renaissance Florence*. Cornell University Press, Ithaca (1991).

370.

Williams, J.: Sport and the Elite in Early Modern England. *Sport in History*. 28, 389–413 (2008). <https://doi.org/10.1080/17460260802315488>.

371.

Carroll, S.: *Cultures of violence: interpersonal violence in historical perspective*. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke, Hampshire (2007).

372.

Bakhtin, M.I.: *Rabelais and his world*. Indiana University Press, Bloomington, Ind (1984).

373.

Carroll, L.L.: Carnival Rites as Vehicles of Protest in Renaissance Venice. *Sixteenth Century Journal*. 16, (1985). <https://doi.org/10.2307/2541222>.

374.

Ciappelli, G.: *Carnevale e Quaresima: comportamenti sociali e cultura a Firenze nel Rinascimento*. Edizioni di Storia e letteratura, Roma (1997).

375.

Kinser, S.: Presentation and Representation: Carnival at Nuremberg, 1450-1550. *Representations*. 1-41 (1986). <https://doi.org/10.2307/2928492>.

376.

Kott, J.: *The bottom translation: Marlowe and Shakespeare and the Carnival tradition*. Northwestern University Press, Evanston, Ill (1987).

377.

Le Roy Ladurie, E.: *Carnival: a people's uprising at Romans 1579-1580*. Scolar, London (1980).

378.

Plaisance, M., Carew-Reid, N., Victoria University (Toronto, Ont.). Centre for Reformation and Renaissance Studies: Florence in the time of the Medici: public celebrations, politics, and literature in the fifteenth and sixteenth centuries. Centre for Reformation and Renaissance Studies, Toronto (2008).

379.

Beik, W.: The Violence of the French Crowd from Charivari to Revolution. *Past & Present*. 197, 75–110 (2007). <https://doi.org/10.1093/pastj/gtm013>.

380.

Cashmere, J.: The Social Uses of Violence in Ritual: Charivari or Religious Persecution? *European History Quarterly*. 21, 291–319 (1991).
<https://doi.org/10.1177/026569149102100301>.

381.

Roodenburg, H., Spierenburg, P. eds: Social control in Europe. Ohio State University Press, Columbus (2004).

382.

Ingram, M.: Ridings, Rough Music and the 'Reform of Popular Culture' in Early Modern England. *Past & Present*. 79–113 (1984).

383.

Thompson, E.P.: Rough Music Reconsidered. *Folklore*. 103, 3–26 (1992).

384.

Beaver, D.: The Great Deer Massacre: Animals, Honor, and Communication in Early Modern England. *Journal of British Studies*. 38, 187–216 (1999).

385.

Crouzet, D.: *La nuit de la Saint-Barthélemy: un rêve perdu de la Renaissance*. Fayard, [Paris] (1994).

386.

Darnton, R.: *The great cat massacre: and other episodes in French cultural history*. Penguin, London (2001).

387.

Diefendorf, B.B.: *Beneath the cross: Catholics and Huguenots in sixteenth-century Paris*. Oxford University Press, New York (1991).

388.

Goethals, J.: Spectators of the Sack: Rhetorical 'Particularity' and Graphic Violence in Luigi Guicciardini's. *Italian Studies*. 68, 175–201 (2013).
<https://doi.org/10.1179/0075163413Z.00000000039>.

389.

Naphy, W.G., Roberts, P. eds: *Fear in early modern society*. Manchester University Press, Manchester, England (1997).

390.

Kingdon, R.M.: *Myths about the St. Bartholomew's Day massacres, 1572-1576*. Harvard University Press, Cambridge, Mass (1988).

391.

Leveme, M., Roberts, P.: *The massacre in history*. Berghahn, Oxford (1999).

392.

Davies, J.: *Aspects of violence in Renaissance Europe*. Ashgate, Farnham, Surrey, England

(2013).

393.

Soman, A.: *The massacre of St Bartholomew: reappraisals and documents*. Nijhoff, The Hague (1974).

394.

Apps, L., Gow, A.: *Male witches in early modern Europe*. Manchester University Press, Manchester (2003).

395.

Barry, J., Davies, O.: *Palgrave advances in witchcraft historiography*. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke [England] (2007).

396.

Bever, E.: *Witchcraft, Female Aggression, and Power in the Early Modern Community*. *Journal of Social History*. 35, 955–988 (2002). <https://doi.org/10.1353/jsh.2002.0042>.

397.

Briggs, R.: *Witches & neighbours: the social and cultural context of European witchcraft*. Fontana, London (1997).

398.

Clark, S.: *Languages of witchcraft: narrative, ideology, and meaning in early modern culture*. Macmillan, Basingstoke (2001).

399.

Clark, S.: *Thinking with demons: the idea of witchcraft in early modern Europe*. Clarendon, Oxford (1997).

400.

Ferber, S.: Demonic possession and exorcism in early modern France. Routledge, London (2004).

401.

Jackson, L.: Witches, wives and mothers: witchcraft persecution and women's confessions in seventeenth-century England. *Women's History Review*. 4, 63–84 (1995).

402.

Kors, A.C., Peters, E.: Witchcraft in Europe, 400-1700: a documentary history. University of Pennsylvania Press, Philadelphia (2001).

403.

Levack, B.P.: New perspectives on witchcraft, magic, and demonology. Routledge, New York (2001).

404.

Levack, B.P.: The witch-hunt in early modern Europe. Pearson Longman, Harlow, England (2006).

405.

MacMillan, K.: Stories of true crime in Tudor and Stuart England. Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group, London (2015).

406.

Oldridge, D. ed: The witchcraft reader. Routledge, London (2008).

407.

Purkiss, D.: The witch in history: early modern and twentieth-century representations. Routledge, London (1996).

408.

Purkiss, D.: Women's Stories of Witchcraft in Early Modern England: The House, the Body, the Child. *Gender & History*. 7, 408–432 (1995).
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0424.1995.tb00034.x>.

409.

Roper, L.: *Witch craze: terror and fantasy in baroque Germany*. Yale University Press, New Haven, Conn (2004).

410.

Walinski-Kiehl, R.: Males, 'Masculine Honor,' and Witch Hunting in Seventeenth-Century Germany. *Men and Masculinities*. 6, 254–271 (2004).
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1097184X03257436>.

411.

Whitney, E.: The Witch 'She'/The Historian 'He': Gender and the Historiography of the European Witch-Hunts. *Journal of Women's History*. 7, 77–101 (1995).

412.

Willis, D.: *Malevolent nurture: witch-hunting and maternal power in early modern England*. Cornell University Press, Ithaca (1995).

413.

Beik, W.: The Violence of the French Crowd from Charivari to Revolution. *Past & Present*. 197, 75–110 (2007). <https://doi.org/10.1093/pastj/gtm013>.

414.

Davis, N.Z.: *Society and culture in early modern France: eight essays*. Polity, Cambridge (1987).

415.

Ruff, J.R.: *Violence in early modern Europe*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2001).

416.

Wood, A.: *Riot, rebellion and popular politics in early modern England*. Palgrave, Basingstoke (2002).

417.

Map of German Peasants' War.

418.

Hall, E., Hall, E., Castelli, J.H.: *The Pilgrimage of Grace 1536/7*,
<http://www.tudorplace.com.ar/Documents/PilgrimageofGrace.htm>.

419.

Barkey, K.: *Bandits and bureaucrats: the Ottoman route to state centralization*. Cornell University Press, Ithaca, N.Y. (1994).

420.

Beik, W.: *Urban protest in seventeenth-century France: the culture of retribution*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1997).

421.

Bercé, Y.M.: *History of peasant revolts: the social origins of rebellion in early modern France*. Polity, Cambridge (1990).

422.

Bercé, Y.-M.: *Revolt and revolution in early modern Europe: an essay on the history of political violence*. Manchester University Press, Manchester (1987).

423.

Connolly, S.J.: Contested island: Ireland 1460-1630. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2007).

424.

Clark, P.: The European crisis of the 1590's: essays in comparative history. Allen & Unwin, London (1985).

425.

Dunning, C.S.L.: Russia's first civil war: the Time of Troubles and the founding of the Romanov dynasty. Pennsylvania State University Press, University Park, Penn (2001).

426.

Fletcher, A., MacCulloch, D.: Tudor rebellions. Pearson/Longman, Harlow (2004).

427.

Fletcher, A., Stevenson, J.: Order and disorder in early modern England. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1985).

428.

Griesse, M. ed: From mutual observation to propaganda war: premodern revolts in their transnational representations. Transcript, Bielefeld (2014).

429.

Haliczer, S.: The Comuneros of Castile: the forging of a revolution, 1475-1521. University of Wisconsin Press, Madison (1981).

430.

Coward, B.: *A companion to Stuart Britain*. Wiley-Blackwell, Chichester, U.K. (2009).

431.

Hindle, S.: Imagining Insurrection in Seventeenth-Century England: Representations of the Midland Rising of 1607. *History Workshop Journal*. 66, 21–61 (2008).
<https://doi.org/10.1093/hwj/dbn029>.

432.

Kesselring, K.J.: *The Northern Rebellion of 1569: faith, politics, and protest in Elizabethan England*. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke, Hampshire (2007).

433.

Koskinen, U. ed: *Aggressive and violent peasant elites in the Nordic countries, c. 1500-1700*. Palgrave Macmillan, Cham (2016).

434.

Lindley, K.J.: Riot Prevention and Control in Early Stuart London. *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*. 33, (1983). <https://doi.org/10.2307/3678992>.

435.

Manning, R.B.: *Village revolts: social protest and popular disturbances in England 1509-1640*. Clarendon Press, Oxford (1988).

436.

Martin, J.E.: *Feudalism to capitalism: peasant and landlord in English agrarian development*. Humanities Press, Atlantic Highlands, N.J. (1983).

437.

Rapple, R.: Writing about Violence in the Tudor Kingdoms. *The Historical Journal*. 54, 829–854 (2011).

438.

Roberts, P.: Urban conflict and royal authority: popular revolts in sixteenth-century Troyes. *Urban History*. 34, 190–208 (2007). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0963926807004609>.

439.

Sánchez León, P.: *Absolutismo y comunidad: los orígenes sociales de la guerra de los comuneros de Castilla*. Siglo XXI de España, Madrid (1998).

440.

Schindler, N.: *Rebellion, community and custom in early modern Germany*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2002).

441.

Scott, T., Scribner, R.W.: *The German peasants' war: a history in documents*. Humanities Press International, New Jersey (1991).

442.

Reay, B.: *Popular culture in seventeenth-century England*. Routledge, London (1988).

443.

Thompson, E.P.: *The Moral Economy of the English Crowd in the Eighteenth Century*. Past & Present. 76–136 (1971).

444.

Tyacke, N.: *The English Revolution c.1590-1720: politics, religion and communities*. Manchester University Press, Manchester (2007).

445.

Walter, J.: *Crowds and popular politics in early modern England*. Manchester University Press, Manchester (2006).

446.

Berry, H., Foyster, E.A.: *The family in early modern England*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2007).

447.

Walter, J.: *Understanding popular violence in the English Revolution: the Colchester plunderers*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1999).

448.

Wood, A.: *The 1549 rebellions and the making of early modern England*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, UK (2007).

449.

Bandits, banditry and royal power in Catalonia between the 16th and 17th centuries. *Catalan Historical Review*. (2015). <https://doi.org/10.2436/chr.v0i8.139181>.

450.

Egmond, F.: Between Town and Countryside: Organized Crime in the Dutch Republic. In: *The civilization of crime: violence in town and country since the Middle Ages*. pp. 138–152. University of Illinois Press, Urbana (1996).

451.

Head, R., Kirkman, F.: *The English rogue, described in the life of Meriton Latroon, a witty extravagant: being a complete history of the most eminent cheats of both sexes*. Dodd, Mead and Co, New York (1928).

452.

McMullan, J.L.: *Criminal Organization in Sixteenth and Seventeenth Century London*. Social

Problems. 29, 311–323 (1982). <https://doi.org/10.2307/800162>.

453.

Moore, L.: Con men and cutpurses: scenes from the Hogarthian underworld. Penguin Books, London (2001).

454.

Ruff, J.R.: Violence in early modern Europe. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2001).

455.

Head, R.: The Canting Academy. Eebo Editions, Proquest (2011).

456.

B. E.: A new dictionary of the terms, ancient and modern, of the canting crew: in its several tribes of gypsies, beggars, thieves, cheats, &c. : with an addition of some proverbs, phrases, figurative speeches, &c. [s.n.], Philadelphia (1813).

457.

Ex-Classics: The Newgate Calendar, <http://www.exclassics.com/newgate/ngintro.htm>.

458.

van de Velde, E.: Bandits attacking a caravan of travellers. (1627).

459.

Vulpius, C.A.: The History of Rinaldo Rinaldini Captain of Banditi. , Boston (1824).

460.

Eklöf Amirell, S., Müller, L., Persistent piracy : historical perspectives on maritime violence and state formation: Persistent piracy: maritime violence and state formation in global historical perspective. Palgrave Macmillan, Hounds Mills, Basingstoke, Hampshire (2014).

461.

Appleby, J.C.: Women and English piracy, 1540-1720: partners and victims of crime. Boydell Press, Woodbridge, Suffolk, UK (2013).

462.

Barkey, K.: Bandits and bureaucrats: the Ottoman route to state centralization. Cornell University Press, Ithaca, N.Y. (1994).

463.

Blok, A.: The Peasant and the Brigand: Social Banditry Reconsidered. Comparative Studies in Society and History. 14, (1972). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0010417500006824>.

464.

Evans, R.J.: The German underworld: deviants and outcasts in German history. Routledge, London (1988).

465.

Dionne, C., Mentz, S.: Rogues and early modern English culture. University of Michigan Press, Ann Arbor (2004).

466.

Durston, G.: Whores and highwaymen: crime and justice in the eighteenth-century metropolis. Waterside Press, Sherfield on London, UK (2012).

467.

Egmond, F.: Underworlds: organized crime in the Netherlands 1650-1800. Polity Press,

Cambridge (2007).

468.

Gioia, C.: Aristocratic Bandits and Outlaws: Stories of Violence and Blood Vendetta on the Border of the Venetian Republic (16th-17th Century)*. In: Imagining frontiers, contesting identities. pp. 93–107. Edizioni Plus, Pisa University Press, Pisa.

469.

Hobsbawm, E.J.: Bandits. Abacus, London (2001).

470.

Hurl-Eamon, J.: Gender and petty violence in London, 1680-1720. Ohio State University Press, Columbus (2005).

471.

Fijnaut, C., Paoli, L.: Organised crime in Europe: concepts, patterns and control policies in the European Union and beyond. Springer, Dordrecht, The Netherlands (2006).

472.

Hignett, K.: Co-option or criminalisation? The state, border communities and crime in early modern Europe. *Global Crime*. 9, 35–51 (2008).
<https://doi.org/10.1080/17440570701862736>.

473.

Judges, A.V.: The Elizabethan underworld. Routledge & K. Paul, London (1965).

474.

Kamen, H.: Public Authority and Popular Crime: Banditry in Valencia, 1660-1714. *Journal of European economic history*. 3, 654–688 (1974).

475.

Kinney, A.F., Lawrence, J.: Rogues, vagabonds, and sturdy beggars: a new gallery of Tudor and early Stuart rogue literature exposing the lives, times, and cozening tricks of the Elizabethan underworld. University of Massachusetts Press, Amherst (1990).

476.

Lunsford, V.W.: Piracy and Privateering in the Golden Age Netherlands 2005. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke (2005).

477.

MacMillan, K.: Stories of true crime in Tudor and Stuart England. Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group, London (2015).

478.

McMullan, J.L.: The canting crew: London's criminal underworld, 1550-1700. Rutgers University Press, New Brunswick, N.J. (1984).

479.

Middleton, T., Dekker, T., Mulholland, P.A.: The roaring girl. Manchester University Press, Manchester (1987).

480.

O'Malley, P.: Social bandits, modern capitalism and the traditional peasantry. a critique of Hobsbawm. *The Journal of Peasant Studies*. 6, 489–501 (1979).
<https://doi.org/10.1080/03066157908438087>.

481.

Ortalli, G., Convegno internazionale sul banditismo, Venice (Italy). Assessorato alla cultura e alle belle arti: Bande armate, banditi, banditismo e repressione di giustizia negli stati europei di antico regime. Jouvence, Roma (1986).

482.

Perry, M.E.: Crime and society in early modern Seville. University Press of New England, Hanover, N.H. (1980).

483.

Dursteler, E. ed: A companion to Venetian history, 1400-1797. Brill, Leiden (2014).

484.

Israel, U., Jaser, C. eds: Agon und Distinktion: soziale Räume des Zweikampfs zwischen Mittelalter und Neuzeit. Lit, Berlin (2016).

485.

Kumhera, G.: The benefits of peace: private peacemaking in late medieval Italy. Brill, Leiden (2017).

486.

Avtgis, T.A., Rancer, A.S.: Arguments, aggression, and conflict: new directions in theory and research. Routledge, New York (2010).

487.

Dumolyn, J., Haemers, J., Oliva Herrer, H.R., Challet, V. eds: The voices of the people in late medieval Europe: communication and popular politics. Brepols, Turnhout, Belgium (2014).

488.

Dean, T., Lowe, K.J.P. eds: Murder in renaissance Italy. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, United Kingdom (2017).