

HI299: Violence in Early Modern Europe

'Like death, like the cemetery which is at the heart of the village, violence is at the heart of life in the fifteenth, sixteenth and seventeenth centuries'. (Robert Muchembled)

[View Online](#)

The module provides an introduction to the methodological and theoretical issues involved in researching and writing on violence in Europe between c. 1450 and c. 1700. It serves both to encourage students to think in theoretical terms about the ways in which the experience of violence can be historically reconstructed and to expose them to the opportunities and problems presented by a variety of evidence. These sources include letters, diaries, broadsheets, pamphlets, newspapers, chronicles, histories, songs, plays, stories, engravings, woodcuts, paintings, and film as well as legislation and court records. The module draws on insights from neighbouring disciplines including anthropology, film studies, gender studies, history of art, law, literary criticism, neuroscience, politics, sociology and social theory.

Adler, Jeffrey S., and Thomas W. Gallant. 2000. 'What Do Historians Have to Say About Violence?' *Teaching about Violence* 4. http://www.hfg.org/hfg_review/4/adler-gallant.htm.

Almansa y Mendoza, Andres. 1623. 'Tvvo Royall Entertainments, Lately Giuen to the Most Illustrious Prince Charles, Prince of Great Britaine, by the High and Mighty Philip the Fourth King of Spaine'. 1623.

http://0-eebo.chadwyck.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/search/full_rec?SOURCE=pgthumb_s.cfg&ACTION=ByID&ID=99840130&FILE=../session/1496995683_421&SEARCHSCREEN=CITATIONS&SEARCHCONFIG=var_spell.cfg&DISPLAY=AUTHOR.

Alsloot, Denis van. n.d. Skating during Carnival.

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Denys_van_Alsloot_Skating_Masquerade,_or_Carnival_on_Ice_at_the_Kipdorppoort_Moats_in_Antwerp.jpg.

Amussen, Susan Dwyer. 1994. '"Being Stirred to Much Unquietness": Violence and Domestic Violence in Early Modern England'. *Journal of Women's History* 6: 70-89. <http://0-muse.jhu.edu.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/article/363533/pdf>.

———. 1995. 'Punishment, Discipline, and Power: The Social Meanings of Violence in Early Modern England'. *Journal of British Studies* 34 (1): 1-34.

http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/175807?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.

- Anglo, Sydney. 2000a. *The Martial Arts of Renaissance Europe*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- . 2000b. *The Martial Arts of Renaissance Europe*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- 'Annotated Links to Charles Tilly Resources'. n.d. Social Science Research Council. <http://essays.ssrc.org/tilly/resources>.
- Appleby, John C. 2013. *Women and English Piracy, 1540-1720: Partners and Victims of Crime*. Woodbridge, Suffolk, UK: Boydell Press.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2801549.
- Apps, Lara, and Andrew Gow. 2003. *Male Witches in Early Modern Europe*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Arnade, Peter. 2013. 'Carthage or Jerusalem? Princely Violence and the Spatial Transformation of the Medieval into the Early Modern City'. *Journal of Urban History* 39 (4): 726–48. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0096144212470099>.
- Arnade, Peter J., and Walter Prevenier. 2015a. *Honor, Vengeance, and Social Trouble: Pardon Letters in the Burgundian Low Countries*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- . 2015b. *Honor, Vengeance, and Social Trouble: Pardon Letters in the Burgundian Low Countries*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- . 2015c. *Honor, Vengeance, and Social Trouble: Pardon Letters in the Burgundian Low Countries*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- Astarita, Tommaso. 1999a. *Village Justice: Community, Family, and Popular Culture in Early Modern Italy*. Vol. Johns Hopkins University studies in historical and political science. Baltimore, Md: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- . 1999b. *Village Justice: Community, Family, and Popular Culture in Early Modern Italy*. Vol. Johns Hopkins University studies in historical and political science. Baltimore, Md: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Avtgis, Theodore A., and Andrew S. Rancer. 2010. *Arguments, Aggression, and Conflict: New Directions in Theory and Research*. New York: Routledge.
<http://0-www.tandfebooks.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/isbn/9780203855423>.
- B. E. 1813. *A New Dictionary of the Terms, Ancient and Modern, of the Canting Crew: In Its Several Tribes of Gypsies, Beggars, Thieves, Cheats, &c. : With an Addition of Some Proverbs, Phrases, Figurative Speeches, &c.* Electronic resource. 1st American, Abridged from the London ed. Philadelphia: [s.n.].
<http://0-opac.newsbank.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/select/shaw/28389>.
- Bailey, Joanne, and Loreen Giese. 2013a. 'Marital Cruelty: Reconsidering Lay Attitudes in England, . 1580 to 1850'. *The History of the Family* 18 (3): 289–305. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1081602X.2013.779292>.
- . 2013b. 'Marital Cruelty: Reconsidering Lay Attitudes in England, c. 1580 to 1850'.

The History of the Family 18 (3): 289–305.

<http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1080/1081602X.2013.779292>.

Bakhtin, M. I. 1984. *Rabelais and His World*. Bloomington, Ind: Indiana University Press.

Bale, Anthony Paul. 2010a. *Feeling Persecuted: Christians, Jews and Images of Violence in the Middle Ages*. London: Reaktion.

———. 2010b. *Feeling Persecuted: Christians, Jews and Images of Violence in the Middle Ages*. London: Reaktion.

'Bandits, Banditry and Royal Power in Catalonia between the 16th and 17th Centuries'. 2015. *Catalan Historical Review*, no. 8. <https://doi.org/10.2436/chr.v0i8.139181>.

Barahona, Renato. 2003a. *Sex Crimes, Honour, and the Law in Early Modern Spain: Vizcaya, 1528-1735*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2578559.

———. 2003b. *Sex Crimes, Honour, and the Law in Early Modern Spain: Vizcaya, 1528-1735*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2578559.

Barkey, Karen. 1994a. *Bandits and Bureaucrats: The Ottoman Route to State Centralization*. Vol. The Wilder House series in politics, history, and culture. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press.

———. 1994b. *Bandits and Bureaucrats: The Ottoman Route to State Centralization*. Vol. The Wilder House series in politics, history, and culture. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press.

Barry, Jonathan, and Owen Davies. 2007. *Palgrave Advances in Witchcraft Historiography*. Vol. Palgrave advances. Basingstoke [England]: Palgrave Macmillan.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2327080.

Beaver, Dan. 1999. 'The Great Deer Massacre: Animals, Honor, and Communication in Early Modern England'. *Journal of British Studies* 38 (2): 187–216.
http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/175955?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.

Becker, Lucinda M. 2003. *Death and the Early Modern Englishwoman*. Aldershot, Hampshire: Ashgate.

Beik, W. 2007a. 'The Violence of the French Crowd from Charivari to Revolution'. *Past & Present* 197 (1): 75–110. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pastj/gtm013>.

———. 2007b. 'The Violence of the French Crowd from Charivari to Revolution'. *Past & Present* 197 (1): 75–110. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pastj/gtm013>.

Beik, William. 1997. *Urban Protest in Seventeenth-Century France: The Culture of Retribution*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Bercé, Yves Marie. 1990. *History of Peasant Revolts: The Social Origins of Rebellion in Early Modern France*. Cambridge: Polity.

Bercé, Yves-Marie. 1987. *Revolt and Revolution in Early Modern Europe: An Essay on the History of Political Violence*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Bernstein, Richard J. 2013. *Violence: Thinking without Banisters*. Cambridge: Polity.

Berry, Helen, and Elizabeth A. Foyster. 2007. *The Family in Early Modern England*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2330307.

Bessel, Richard. 2015. *Violence: A Modern Obsession*. London: Simon & Schuster, a CBS company.

Bever, E. 2002. 'Witchcraft, Female Aggression, and Power in the Early Modern Community'. *Journal of Social History* 35 (4): 955–88.
<https://doi.org/10.1353/jsh.2002.0042>.

Bibboni, F. 2004. 'The Death of Lorenzino de' Medici: An Account Written in His Own Hand by Captain Francesco Bibboni'. In *Apology for a Murder*, 21–45. London: Hesperus.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=657dbe59-062c-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.

Billacois, François, and Trista Selous. 1990. *The Duel: Its Rise and Fall in Early Modern France*. London: Yale.

Black, Jeremy. 1998. *War and the World: Military Power and the Fate of Continents 1450-2000*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2061584.

———. 2012. *War and the Cultural Turn*. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2734756.

Blok, Anton. 1972. 'The Peasant and the Brigand: Social Banditry Reconsidered'. *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 14 (04).
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0010417500006824>.

Body-Gendrot, Sophie, and Petrus Cornelis Spierenburg. 2009. *Violence in Europe: Historical and Contemporary Perspectives*. New York, NY: Springer.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2508559.

Boes, Maria R. 2013a. *Crime and Punishment in Early Modern Germany: Courts and Adjudicatory Practices in Frankfurt Am Main, 1562-1696*. Farnham, Surrey, England: Ashgate Publishing Company.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__S%20Crime%20and%20Punishment%20in%20Early%20Modern%20Germany%3A%20courts%20and%20adjudicatory%20practice%20in%20Frankfurt%20am%20Main%2C%201562-1696_Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A_Orightresult_U_X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt.

———. 2013b. *Crime and Punishment in Early Modern Germany: Courts and Adjudicatory Practices in Frankfurt Am Main, 1562-1696*. Farnham, Surrey, England: Ashgate Publishing Company.

http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C_S%20Crime%20and%20Punishment%20in%20Early%20Modern%20Germany%3A%20courts%20and%20adjudicatory%20practice%20in%20Frankfurt%20am%20Main%2C%201562-1696_Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A_Orightresult_U_X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt.

———. 2013c. Crime and Punishment in Early Modern Germany: Courts and Adjudicatory Practices in Frankfurt Am Main, 1562-1696. Farnham, Surrey, England: Ashgate Publishing Company.

http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C_S%20Crime%20and%20Punishment%20in%20Early%20Modern%20Germany%3A%20courts%20and%20adjudicatory%20practice%20in%20Frankfurt%20am%20Main%2C%201562-1696_Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A_Orightresult_U_X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt.

Bosworth, Mary. 2001. 'The Past as a Foreign Country? Some Methodological Implications of Doing Historical Criminology'. *The British Journal of Criminology* 41 (3): 431-42. <https://0-academic-oup-com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/bjc/article/41/3/431/436836/The-Past-as-a-Foreign-Country-Some-Methodological>.

Bourdieu, Pierre, and David Fernbach. 2014. On the State: Lectures at the Collège de France, 1989-1992. Edited by Patrick Champagne, Rémi Lenoir, Franck Poupeau, and Marie-Christine Rivière. Cambridge: Polity.

Braddick, M. J., and John Walter. 2001. Negotiating Power in Early Modern Society: Order, Hierarchy, and Subordination in Britain and Ireland. New York: Cambridge University Press. http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C_Rb2792718.

Bragg, Melvyn. 22AD. 'Voices of the Powerless: The Siege of Chester (1645 - 46) during the English Civil War (1642 - 46)'. BBC Radio 4. http://www.bbc.co.uk/radio4/history/voices_chester.shtml.

———. 27AD. 'In Our Time: St Bartholomew's Day Massacre'. BBC Radio 4. <http://www.bbc.co.uk/programmes/p005493t>.

Briggs, Robin. 1997. Witches & Neighbours: The Social and Cultural Context of European Witchcraft. London: Fontana.

Broomhall, S. 2013. 'Reasons and Identities to Remember: Composing Personal Accounts of Religious Violence in Sixteenth-Century France'. *French History* 27 (1): 1-20. <https://doi.org/10.1093/fh/crs124>.

Broomhall, Susan, and Sarah Finn, eds. 2016. Violence and Emotions in Early Modern Europe. Vol. Routledge research in early modern history. London: Routledge. <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=818371&entityid=https://idp.warwick.ac.uk/idp/shibboleth>.

Brown, Keith M. 1986. Bloodfeud in Scotland 1573-1625: Violence, Justice and Politics in an Early Modern Society. Edinburgh: Donald.

Brueghel, Pieter. 1559. The Fight between Carnival and Lent. https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/9/92/Pieter_Bruegel_the_Elder_-_The_Fight_between_Carnival_and_Lent_-_WGA3373.jpg.

Canning, Joseph, Hartmut Lehmann, and J. M. Winter. 2004a. Power, Violence and Mass Death in Pre-Modern and Modern Times. Aldershot, Hampshire, England: Ashgate.

———. 2004b. Power, Violence and Mass Death in Pre-Modern and Modern Times. Aldershot, Hampshire, England: Ashgate.

———. 2004c. Power, Violence and Mass Death in Pre-Modern and Modern Times. Aldershot, Hampshire, England: Ashgate.

Carlton, Charles. 1992. Going to the Wars: The Experience of the British Civil Wars, 1638-1651. London: Routledge.

http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2060695.

Carroll, Linda L. 1985. 'Carnival Rites as Vehicles of Protest in Renaissance Venice'. Sixteenth Century Journal 16 (4). <https://doi.org/10.2307/2541222>.

Carroll, S. 2007a. 'Introduction'. In Cultures of Violence: Interpersonal Violence in Historical Perspective, 1-43. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan.

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=b9ca94c2-062c-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.

———. 2007b. 'Introduction'. In Cultures of Violence: Interpersonal Violence in Historical Perspective, 1-43. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan.

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=b9ca94c2-062c-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.

Carroll, Stuart. 2006a. Blood and Violence in Early Modern France. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__SBlood%20and%20Violence%20in%20Early%20Modern%20France_Ff%3Afacetfields%3Atitle%3Atitle%3ATitle%3A%3A_Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A_Orightresult_U_X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt.

———. 2006b. Blood and Violence in Early Modern France. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__SBlood%20and%20Violence%20in%20Early%20Modern%20France_Ff%3Afacetfields%3Atitle%3Atitle%3ATitle%3A%3A_Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A_Orightresult_U_X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt.

———. 2007a. Cultures of Violence: Interpersonal Violence in Historical Perspective. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan.

http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2327051.

———. 2007b. Cultures of Violence: Interpersonal Violence in Historical Perspective. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan.

http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2327051.

———. 2007c. Cultures of Violence: Interpersonal Violence in Historical Perspective. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan.

http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2327051.

———. 2007d. Cultures of Violence: Interpersonal Violence in Historical Perspective. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan.

http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2327051.

CARROLL, STUART. 2017. 'Thinking with Violence'. *History and Theory* 56 (4): 23–43.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/hith.12036>.

Carter Wood, J. 2007. 'Locating Violence: The Spatial Production and Construction of Physical Aggression'. In *Assaulting the Past: Violence and Civilization in Historical Context*, 20–38. Newcastle: Cambridge Scholars Pub.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=6a9e2978-5641-e711-80cb-005056af4099>.

Cashmere, John. 1991. 'The Social Uses of Violence in Ritual: Charivari or Religious Persecution?' *European History Quarterly* 21 (3): 291–319.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/026569149102100301>.

Ciappelli, Giovanni. 1997. *Carnevale e Quaresima: Comportamenti Sociali e Cultura a Firenze Nel Rinascimento*. Vol. Temi e testi. Nuova serie. Roma: Edizioni di Storia e letteratura.

Clark, Peter. 1985. *The European Crisis of the 1590's: Essays in Comparative History*. London: Allen & Unwin.

Clark, Richard. n.d. 'Capital Punishment UK Contents Page'.
<http://www.capitalpunishmentuk.org/contents.html>.

Clark, Sandra. 2003. *Women and Crime in the Street Literature of Early Modern England*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2327567.

Clark, Stuart. 1997. *Thinking with Demons: The Idea of Witchcraft in Early Modern Europe*. Oxford: Clarendon.

———. 2001. *Languages of Witchcraft: Narrative, Ideology, and Meaning in Early Modern Culture*. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

Cockburn, J. S. 1991. 'Patterns of Violence in English Society: Homicide in Kent 1560–1985'. *Past & Present*, no. 130: 70–106.
http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/650778?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.

Cohen, Elizabeth S. 2000. 'The Trials of Artemisia Gentileschi: A Rape as History'. *Sixteenth Century Journal* 31 (1). <https://doi.org/10.2307/2671289>.

Cohen, Thomas V. 2004a. *Love & Death in Renaissance Italy*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C_S%20Love%20and%20Death%20in%20Renaissance%20Italy_Ff%3Afacetfields%3Atitle%3Atitle%3ATitle%3A%3A_Orightresult_U_X0_Ks%402004e%402004?lang=eng&suite=cobalt.

———. 2004b. *Love & Death in Renaissance Italy*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C_S%20Love%20and%20Death%20in%20Renaissance%20Italy_Ff%3Afacetfields%3Atitle%3Atitle%3ATitle%3A%3A_Orightresult_U_X0_Ks%402004e%402004?lang=eng&suite=cobalt.

- Cohen, Thomas V., and Elizabeth Storr Cohen. 1993a. Words and Deeds in Renaissance Rome: Trials before the Papal Magistrates. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2583055.
- . 1993b. Words and Deeds in Renaissance Rome: Trials before the Papal Magistrates . Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2583055.
- . 1993c. Words and Deeds in Renaissance Rome: Trials before the Papal Magistrates . Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2583055.
- Cohn, Samuel Kline. 1996. Women in the Streets: Essays on Sex and Power in Renaissance Italy. Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Connolly, S. J. 2007. Contested Island: Ireland 1460-1630. Vol. Oxford history of early modern Europe. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2239929.
- Cornell University Library. n.d. 'The Cornell University Witchcraft Collection'.
<http://ebooks.library.cornell.edu/w/witch/index.html>.
- Coward, Barry. 2009. A Companion to Stuart Britain. Pbk. ed. Vol. Blackwell companions to British history. Chichester, U.K.: Wiley-Blackwell.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/search/C__SBlackwell%20Companions%20to%20British%20History%3A%20A%20Companion%20to%20Stuart%20Britain%20_Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A_Orightresult_U_X0?lang=eng&suite=co balt.
- Cronin, John Jeremiah. 2013. 'Honour, Duelling and Royal Power in Exile : A Case-Study of the Banished Caroline Stuart Court, c.1649-c.1660'. Crime, Histoire & Sociétés 17 (2): 47-69. <https://doi.org/10.4000/chs.1427>.
- Crouzet, Denis. 1994. La Nuit de La Saint-Barthélemy: Un Rêve Perdu de La Renaissance. Vol. Chroniques. [Paris]: Fayard.
- Crum, Roger J., and John T. Paoletti. 2006. Renaissance Florence: A Social History. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Cuneo, Pia F. 2002. Artful Armies, Beautiful Battles: Art and Warfare in Early Modern Europe. Vol. History of warfare. Leiden: Brill.
- Dall'Aglio, Stefano, and Donald Weinstein. 2015. The Duke's Assassin: Exile and Death of Lorenzino de' Medici. New Haven: Yale University Press.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb3026243.
- Damhoudere, Joost de. 1556. Water Torture. Praxis Rerum Criminalium. Antwerp.
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Waterboarding#/media/File:Water_cure.jpg.
- Darnton, Robert. 2001. The Great Cat Massacre: And Other Episodes in French Cultural History. Vol. Classic history. London: Penguin.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2756104.

- Davies, Jonathan. 2009. Culture and Power: Tuscany and Its Universities 1537-1609. Vol. Education and society in the Middle Ages and Renaissance. Leiden: Brill.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C_S%20Culture%20and%20Power%3A%20Tuscany%20and%20its%20Universities%201537-1609_Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A_Orightresult_U_X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt.
- . 2013a. Aspects of Violence in Renaissance Europe. Farnham, Surrey, England: Ashgate. http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C_Rb2681668.
- . 2013b. Aspects of Violence in Renaissance Europe. Farnham, Surrey, England: Ashgate. http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C_Rb2681668.
- . 2013c. Aspects of Violence in Renaissance Europe. Farnham, Surrey, England: Ashgate. http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C_Rb2681668.
- . 2013d. Aspects of Violence in Renaissance Europe. Farnham, Surrey, England: Ashgate. http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C_Rb2681668.
- . 2013e. Aspects of Violence in Renaissance Europe. Farnham, Surrey, England: Ashgate. http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C_Rb2681668.
- . 2013f. Aspects of Violence in Renaissance Europe. Farnham, Surrey, England: Ashgate. http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C_Rb2681668.
- . 2013g. Aspects of Violence in Renaissance Europe. Farnham, Surrey, England: Ashgate. http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C_Rb2681668.
- . 2013h. Aspects of Violence in Renaissance Europe. Farnham, Surrey, England: Ashgate. http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C_Rb2681668.
- . 2013i. Aspects of Violence in Renaissance Europe. Farnham, Surrey, England: Ashgate. http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C_Rb2681668.
- . 2013j. Aspects of Violence in Renaissance Europe. Farnham, Surrey, England: Ashgate. http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C_Rb2681668.
- Davis, Natalie Zemon. 1987a. Fiction in the Archives: Pardon Tales and Their Tellers in Sixteenth-Century France. Cambridge: Polity in association with Blackwell.
- . 1987b. Fiction in the Archives: Pardon Tales and Their Tellers in Sixteenth-Century France. Cambridge: Polity in association with Blackwell.
- . 1987c. Society and Culture in Early Modern France: Eight Essays. Cambridge: Polity. http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C_Rb2668210.
- . 1987d. Society and Culture in Early Modern France: Eight Essays. Cambridge: Polity. http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C_Rb2668210.
- Davis, Robert C. 1994a. The War of the Fists: Popular Culture and Public Violence in Late Renaissance Venice. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- . 1994b. The War of the Fists: Popular Culture and Public Violence in Late

Renaissance Venice. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

———. 1996. 'The Trouble with Bulls: The Cacce Dei Tori in Early Modern Venice'. *Histoire Sociale / Social History* 29 (58).
<http://hssh.journals.yorku.ca/index.php/hssh/article/view/4756/3949>.

Dean, T. 1997. 'Marriage and Mutilation: Vendetta in Late Medieval Italy'. *Past & Present* 157 (1): 3–36. <https://doi.org/10.1093/past/157.1.3>.

Dean, Trevor. 2001. Crime in Medieval Europe, 1200-1550. Harlow: Longman.

———. 2004. 'Gender and Insult in an Italian City: Bologna in the Later Middle Ages'. *Social History* 29 (2): 217–31. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0307102042000207868>.

Dean, Trevor, and K. J. P. Lowe. 1994. Crime, Society and the Law in Renaissance Italy. Cambridge [England]: Cambridge University Press.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2777868.

———, eds. 2017. Murder in Renaissance Italy. Cambridge, United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press.
<https://0-www-cambridge-org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/core/books/murder-in-renaissance-italy/31DCF1688F42F33C19E007A33D4606F6>.

Decker, John R. 2015. Death, Torture and the Broken Body in European Art, 1300-1650. Edited by John R. Decker and Mitzi Kirkland-Ives. Vol. Visual culture in early modernity. Burlington: Ashgate.

Diefendorf, Barbara B. 1991. Beneath the Cross: Catholics and Huguenots in Sixteenth-Century Paris. New York: Oxford University Press.

Dionne, Craig, and Steve Mentz. 2004. Rogues and Early Modern English Culture. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C_S%20Rogues%20and%20Early%20Modern%20English%20Culture_Ff%3Afacetfields%3Atitle%3Atitle%3ATitle%3A%3A_Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A_Orightresult_U_X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt

Dolan, Frances E. 1994. Dangerous Familiars: Representations of Domestic Crime in England, 1550-1700. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2756494.

Donagan, Barbara. 1994. 'Atrocity, War Crime, and Treason in the English Civil War.' *American Historical Review* 99 (4): 1137–66.
https://0-www-jstor-org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/2168772?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.

———. 2008. War in England, 1642-1649. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2755404.

Dülmen, Richard van. 1990. Theatre of Horror: Crime and Punishment in Early Modern Germany. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press.

Dumolyn, Jan, Jelle Haemers, Hipólito Rafael Oliva Herrer, and Vincent Challet, eds. 2014. The Voices of the People in Late Medieval Europe: Communication and Popular Politics. Vol. Studies in European urban history (1100-1800). Turnhout, Belgium: Brepols.

Dunning, Chester S. L. 2001. Russia's First Civil War: The Time of Troubles and the Founding of the Romanov Dynasty. University Park, Penn: Pennsylvania State University Press.

Dursteler, Eric, ed. 2014a. A Companion to Venetian History, 1400-1797. Leiden: Brill.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2681178.

———, ed. 2014b. A Companion to Venetian History, 1400-1797. Leiden: Brill.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2681178.

———, ed. 2014c. A Companion to Venetian History, 1400-1797. Leiden: Brill.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2681178.

Durston, Gregory. 2012a. Whores and Highwaymen: Crime and Justice in the Eighteenth-Century Metropolis. Sherfield on London, UK: Waterside Press.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__SWhores%20and%20Highwaymen%3A%20Crime%20and%20Justice%20in%20the%20Eighteenth-Century%20Metropolis_Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A_Orightresult_U_X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt.

———. 2012b. Whores and Highwaymen: Crime and Justice in the Eighteenth-Century Metropolis. Sherfield on London, UK: Waterside Press.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__SWhores%20and%20Highwaymen%3A%20Crime%20and%20Justice%20in%20the%20Eighteenth-Century%20Metropolis_Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A_Orightresult_U_X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt.

Duyster, Willem. n.d. Carnival Clowns. https://www.wga.hu/html_m/d/duyster/clowns.html.

DWYER, PHILIP. 2017. 'Violence and Its Histories: Meanings, Methods, Problems'. History and Theory 56 (4): 7-22. <https://doi.org/10.1111/hith.12035>.

'Early English Books Online - EEBO'. n.d.
http://shibboleth2.chadwyck.co.uk/shibbolethlogin?product=EEBO&location=US&returnpage=http://eebo.chadwyck.com/shibboleth/shibboleth_login.cgi&forward=/home&entityId=https://idp.warwick.ac.uk/idp/shibboleth.

Egmond, F. 1996. 'Between Town and Countryside: Organized Crime in the Dutch Republic'. In The Civilization of Crime: Violence in Town and Country since the Middle Ages , 138-52. Urbana: University of Illinois Press.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=10295d53-072c-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.

Egmond, Florike. 2007. Underworlds: Organized Crime in the Netherlands 1650-1800. Cambridge: Polity Press.

Egmond, Florike, and Robert Zwijnenberg. 2003. Bodily Extremities: Preoccupations with the Human Body in Early Modern European Culture. Aldershot, Hants, England: Ashgate.

- Eisner, M. 2011. 'Human Evolution, History and Violence: An Introduction'. *British Journal of Criminology* 51 (3): 473–78. <https://doi.org/10.1093/bjc/azr028>.
- Eisner, Manuel. 2003. 'Long-Term Historical Trends in Violent Crime'. *Crime and Justice* 30: 83–142.
http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/1147697?seq=1#page_scan_contents.
- , ed. 2011. 'The British Journal of Criminolgy' 51 (3).
<https://0-academic-oup-com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/bjc/issue/51/3>.
- Eklöf Amirell, Stefan, and Leos Müller. 2014. Persistent Piracy: Maritime Violence and State Formation in Global Historical Perspective. Hounds Mills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan. http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2730361.
- Eklöf Amirell, Stefan, Leos Müller, and Persistent piracy : historical perspectives on maritime violence and state formation. 2014. Persistent Piracy: Maritime Violence and State Formation in Global Historical Perspective. Hounds Mills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan. http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2730361.
- Elias, Norbert. 1982. *The Civilizing Process: State Formation and Civilization*, [Vol. 2]. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Elias, Norbert, and E. F. N. Jephcott. 1978. *The Civilizing Process: The History of Manners*, [Vol. 1]. Vol. Mole editions. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Evans, Brad, and Terrell Carver, eds. 2017. *Histories of Violence: Post-War Critical Thought*. London: Zed Books. http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb3045597.
- Evans, Peter B., Dietrich Rueschemeyer, and Theda Skocpol. 1985. *Bringing the State Back In*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
http://0-www-cambridge-org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/core/services/aop-cambridge-core/content/view/7A7B3B6577A060D76224F54A4DD0DA4C/9780511628283c5_p169-191_CB0.pdf/war_making_and_state_making_as_organized_crime.pdf.
- Evans, Richard J. 1988. *The German Underworld: Deviants and Outcasts in German History*. London: Routledge.
- . 1996. *Rituals of Retribution: Capital Punishment in Germany, 1600-1987*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Ewan, Elizabeth. 2011. 'Impatient Griseldas: Women and the Perpetration of Violence in Sixteenth-Century Glasgow'. Edited by A. E. Christa Canitz. *Florilegium* 28: 149–68.
<https://journals.lib.unb.ca/index.php/flor/article/viewFile/21565/25052>.
- Ex-Classics. n.d. 'The Newgate Calendar'. <http://www.exclassics.com/newgate/ngintro.htm>.
- . n.d. 'The Newgate Calendar'. <http://www.exclassics.com/newgate/ngintro.htm>.
- . n.d. 'The Newgate Calendar'. <http://www.exclassics.com/newgate/ngintro.htm>.

———. n.d. 'The Newgate Calendar'. <http://www.exclassics.com/newgate/ngintro.htm>.

Faggion, Lucien, Christophe Regina, and Antoine Garapon. 2014. *Récit et Justice: France, Italie, Espagne : XIVe-XIXe Siècles*. Vol. Collection Le temps de l'histoire. Aix-en-Provence: Presses universitaires de Provence.

Farr, James Richard. 2005a. *A Tale of Two Murders: Passion and Power in Seventeenth-Century France*. Durham: Duke University Press.

———. 2005b. *A Tale of Two Murders: Passion and Power in Seventeenth-Century France*. Durham: Duke University Press.

Feather, Jennifer. 2011. *Writing Combat and the Self in Early Modern English Literature: The Pen and the Sword*. Electronic resource. Vol. Early modern cultural studies series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2587906.

Feather, Jennifer, and Catherine E. Thomas. 2013. *Violent Masculinities: Male Aggression in Early Modern Texts and Culture*. First Edition. New York, NY: Palgrave Macmillan.

http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2722081.

Feldman, Allen. 1991. *Formations of Violence: The Narrative of the Body and Political Terror in Northern Ireland*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2950919.

Ferber, Sarah. 2004. *Demonic Possession and Exorcism in Early Modern France*. London: Routledge. http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb3085911.

Ferraro, Joanne M. 1995. 'The Power to Decide: Battered Wives in Early Modern Venice'. *Renaissance Quarterly* 48 (3): 492–512. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2862872>.

Ferraro, Joanne Marie. 2001. *Marriage Wars in Late Renaissance Venice*. Vol. Studies in the history of sexuality. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/search/C_S%20Marriage%20Wars%20in%20Late%20Renaissance%20Venice_Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A_Originalresult_X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt

Fijnaut, Cyrille, and Letizia Paoli. 2006. *Organised Crime in Europe: Concepts, Patterns and Control Policies in the European Union and Beyond*. Vol. Studies of organized crime. Dordrecht, The Netherlands: Springer.

Finch, A. J. 1997. 'The Nature of Violence in the Middle Ages: An Alternative Perspective'. *Historical Research* 70 (173): 243–68. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2281.00043>.

Finch, Andrew. 1992. 'Women and Violence in the Later Middle Ages: The Evidence of the Officiality of Cerisy'. *Continuity and Change* 7 (01).
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0268416000001442>.

Fletcher, Anthony. 1995. *Gender, Sex and Subordination in England, 1500-1800*. New Haven: Yale University Press.

http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2061590.

- Fletcher, Anthony, and Diarmaid MacCulloch. 2004. *Tudor Rebellions*. 5th ed. Vol. Seminar studies in history. Harlow: Pearson/Longman.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2579286.
- Fletcher, Anthony, and John Stevenson. 1985. *Order and Disorder in Early Modern England*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Foakes, R. A. 2003a. *Shakespeare and Violence*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Foakes, R.A. 2003b. 'Torture, Rape, and Cannibalism: Titus Andronicus'. In *Shakespeare and Violence*, 53–60. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=dbd55849-6efc-e711-80cd-005056af4099>.
- Foyster, Elizabeth. 1993. 'A Laughing Matter? Marital Discord and Gender Control in Seventeenth-Century England'. *Rural History* 4 (01).
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0956793300003459>.
- . 1996. 'Male Honour, Social Control and Wife Beating in Late Stuart England'. *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society* 6. <https://doi.org/10.2307/3679237>.
- Friedland, Paul. 2012. *Seeing Justice Done: The Age of Spectacular Capital Punishment in France*. First edition. Oxford, U.K.: Oxford University Press.
- Gartner, Rosemary, ed. 2014. *The Oxford Handbook of Gender, Sex, and Crime*. Vol. The Oxford handbooks in criminology and criminal justice. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Gaskill, Malcolm. 1998a. 'Reporting Murder: Fiction in the Archives in Early Modern England'. *Social History* 23 (1): 1–30. <https://doi.org/10.1080/03071029808568018>.
- . 1998b. 'Reporting Murder: Fiction in the Archives in Early Modern England*'. *Social History* 23 (1): 1–30. <https://doi.org/10.1080/03071029808568018>.
- . 2000a. *Crime and Mentalities in Early Modern England*. Vol. Cambridge studies in early modern British history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__SCrime%20and%20Mentalities%20in%20Early%20Modern%20England%20_Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A_Orightresult_U_X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt.
- . 2000b. *Crime and Mentalities in Early Modern England*. Vol. Cambridge studies in early modern British history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__S%20Crime%20and%20Mentalities%20in%20Early%20Modern%20England_Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A_Orightresult_X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt.
- Geltner, Guy. 2008. *The Medieval Prison: A Social History*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Gibbet of Montfaucon (Topography of Paris). n.d.
<https://www.lookandlearn.com/history-images/M132040-88/The-Gibbet-of-Montfaucon>.
- Gioia, Cristina. n.d. 'Aristocratic Bandits and Outlaws: Stories of Violence and Blood Vendetta on the Border of the Venetian Republic (16th-17th Century)'. In *Imagining Frontiers, Contesting Identities*, 2:93–107. Pisa: Edizioni Plus, Pisa University Press.
<http://www.cliohworld.net/onlread/6/38.pdf>.

———. n.d. 'Aristocratic Bandits and Outlaws: Stories of Violence and Blood Vendetta on the Border of the Venetian Republic (16th-17th Century)*'. In *Imagining Frontiers, Contesting Identities*, 2:93-107. Pisa: Edizioni Plus, Pisa University Press.
<http://www.cliohworld.net/onlread/6/38.pdf>.

Glete, Jan. 2002. *War and the State in Early Modern Europe: Spain, the Dutch Republic and Sweden as Fiscal-Military States, 1500-1660*. Vol. *Warfare and history*. London: Routledge.

Goethals, Jessica. 2013a. 'Spectators of the Sack: Rhetorical "Particularity" and Graphic Violence in Luigi Guicciardini's'. *Italian Studies* 68 (2): 175-201.
<https://doi.org/10.1179/0075163413Z.00000000039>.

———. 2013b. 'Spectators of the Sack: Rhetorical "Particularity" and Graphic Violence in Luigi Guicciardini's'. *Italian Studies* 68 (2): 175-201.
<https://doi.org/10.1179/0075163413Z.00000000039>.

Goodare, Julian, Lauren Martin, Joyce Miller, and Louise Yeoman. 2003. 'Survey of Scottish Witchcraft 1563-1736'. 2003. <http://www.shca.ed.ac.uk/Research/witches/>.

Gowing, L. 1997. 'Secret Births and Infanticide in Seventeenth-Century England'. *Past & Present* 156 (1): 87-115. <https://doi.org/10.1093/past/156.1.87>.

Gowing, Laura. 1996. *Domestic Dangers: Women, Words and Sex in Early Modern London*. Vol. *Oxford studies in social history*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Greenfield, Anne, ed. 2016a. *Interpreting Sexual Violence, 1660-1800*. London: Routledge.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2718561.

———, ed. 2016b. *Interpreting Sexual Violence, 1660-1800*. London: Routledge.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2718561.

———, ed. 2016c. *Interpreting Sexual Violence, 1660-1800*. London: Routledge.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2718561.

———, ed. 2016d. *Interpreting Sexual Violence, 1660-1800*. London: Routledge.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2718561.

Greenshields, Malcolm R. 1994a. *An Economy of Violence in Early Modern France: Crime and Justice in the Haute Auvergne, 1587-1664*. University Park, Pa: Pennsylvania State University Press.

———. 1994b. *An Economy of Violence in Early Modern France: Crime and Justice in the Haute Auvergne, 1587-1664*. University Park, Pa: Pennsylvania State University Press.

Griesse, Malte, ed. 2014. *From Mutual Observation to Propaganda War: Premodern Revolts in Their Transnational Representations*. Vol. *Histoire (Transcript (Firm))*. Bielefeld: Transcript.

Grimmelshausen, Hans Jakob Christoph von, and Mike Mitchell. 2005a. *Simplicissimus*. New ed. Vol. *Dedalus European classic*. Sawtry: Dedalus.

- . 2005b. *Simplicissimus*. New ed. Vol. Dedalus European classic. Sawtry: Dedalus.
- Groebner, Valentin. 2008. *Defaced: The Visual Culture of Violence in the Late Middle Ages*. New York: Zone.
- Guilaine, Jean, and Jean Zammit. 2005. *The Origins of War: Violence in Prehistory*. Oxford: Blackwell Pub.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__SThe%20Origins%20of%20War%3A%20Violence%20in%20Prehistory_Ff%3Afacetfields%3Atitle%3Atitle%3ATitle%3A%3A_Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A_Orightresult_U_X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt
- Hale, J. R. 1971. 'Sixteenth-Century Explanations of War and Violence'. *Past & Present*, no. 51: 3–26.
http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/650401?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.
- . 1990. *Artists and Warfare in Renaissance Europe*. London: Yale University Press.
- . 1998. *War and Society in Renaissance Europe, 1450-1620*. Vol. War and European society. Stroud: Sutton.
- Haliczer, Stephen. 1981. *The Comuneros of Castile: The Forging of a Revolution, 1475-1521*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press.
- Hall, Edward, Edward Hall, and Jorge H. Castelli. n.d. 'The Pilgrimage of Grace 1536/7'.
<http://www.tudorplace.com.ar/Documents/PilgrimageofGrace.htm>.
- Hallenberg, Mats. 2013a. 'The Golden Age of the Aggressive Male? Violence, Masculinity and the State in Sixteenth-Century Sweden'. *Gender & History* 25 (1): 132–49.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/gend.12003>.
- . 2013b. 'The Golden Age of the Aggressive Male? Violence, Masculinity and the State in Sixteenth-Century Sweden'. *Gender & History* 25 (1): 132–49.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/gend.12003>.
- . 2013c. 'The Golden Age of the Aggressive Male? Violence, Masculinity and the State in Sixteenth-Century Sweden'. *Gender & History* 25 (1): 132–49.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/gend.12003>.
- Hamer, Stefan. 1533. Flugblatt Vzum Teufel von Schiltach. Nurnberg.
https://cs.wikipedia.org/wiki/Čarodějnicky_procesy#/media/File:Schiltach_Flugblatt.JPG.
- Hanlon, Gregory. 2004. 'Glorifying War in a Peaceful City: Festive Representation of Combat in Baroque Siena (1590-1740)'. *War in History* 11 (3): 249–77.
<https://doi.org/10.1191/0968344504wh296oa>.
- Hanover College. n.d. 'The Witch Hunts'. <http://history.hanover.edu/link-lists/wh.html>.
- Harrison, Dick. 2008. 'Murder and Execution within the Political Sphere in Fifteenth Century Scandinavia.' *Scandia : Tidskrift För Historisk Forskning* 63 (2).
<http://journals.lub.lu.se/index.php/scandia/article/download/1134/919>.

- Harter, K. 2014a. 'Political Crime in Early Modern Europe: Assassination, Legal Responses and Popular Print Media'. *European Journal of Criminology* 11 (2): 142–68.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1477370813494740>.
- . 2014b. 'Political Crime in Early Modern Europe: Assassination, Legal Responses and Popular Print Media'. *European Journal of Criminology* 11 (2): 142–68.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1477370813494740>.
- . 2014c. 'Political Crime in Early Modern Europe: Assassination, Legal Responses and Popular Print Media'. *European Journal of Criminology* 11 (2): 142–68.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1477370813494740>.
- Head, Richard. 2011. *The Canting Academy*. Eebo Editions, Proquest.
- Head, Richard, and Francis Kirkman. 1928. *The English Rogue, Described in the Life of Meriton Latroon, a Witty Extravagant: Being a Complete History of the Most Eminent Cheats of Both Sexes*. New York: Dodd, Mead and Co.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb3089929.
- Heijden, M. v. d. 2000. 'Women as Victims of Sexual and Domestic Violence In Seventeenth-Century Holland: Criminal Cases of Rape, Incest, and Maltreatment in Rotterdam and Delft'. *Journal of Social History* 33 (3): 623–44.
<https://doi.org/10.1353/jsh.2000.0017>.
- Heijden, Manon van der. 2013. 'Women, Violence and Urban Justice in Holland c. 1600-1838'. *Crime, Histoire & Sociétés* 17 (2): 71–100. <https://doi.org/10.4000/chs.1429>.
- Heintz, Joseph. 1646. *The Bull Hunt in Campo San Polo, Venice*.
[https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Joseph_Heintz_\(II\)_-_The_Bull_Hunt_in_Campo_San_Polo_-_WGA11334.jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Joseph_Heintz_(II)_-_The_Bull_Hunt_in_Campo_San_Polo_-_WGA11334.jpg).
- Heitmeyer, Wilhelm, and John Hagan. 2003. *International Handbook of Violence Research*. Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers.
- Helfferich, Tryntje. 2009. *The Thirty Years War: A Documentary History*. Indianapolis: Hackett Pub. Co.
- Herrick, Marvin T. 1965. *Italian Tragedy in the Renaissance*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press.
- Hester, Marianne. 2007. *Making an Impact: Children and Domestic Violence : A Reader*. 2nd ed. London: J. Kingsley Publishers.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2258369.
- Hignett, Kelly. 2008. 'Co-Option or Criminalisation? The State, Border Communities and Crime in Early Modern Europe'. *Global Crime* 9 (1-2): 35–51.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/17440570701862736>.
- Hindle, S. 2008. 'Imagining Insurrection in Seventeenth-Century England: Representations of the Midland Rising of 1607'. *History Workshop Journal* 66 (1): 21–61.
<https://doi.org/10.1093/hwj/dbn029>.

Hitchcock, Tim, and Robert Brink Shoemaker. 2007. Tales from the Hanging Court. London: Hodder Education.

Hobsbawm, E. J. 2001. Bandits. New ed. London: Abacus.

Hornstein, Katie. 2005. 'Just Violence: Jacques Callot's Grandes Misères et Malheurs de La Guerre'. Bulletin of the University of Michigan Museums of Art and Archaeology 16. <http://quod.lib.umich.edu/b/bulletinfront/0054307.0016.102?view=text;rgn=main>.

Hughes, Steven C. 2007a. 'Soldiers and Gentlemen: The Rise of the Duel in Renaissance Italy- Journal of Medieval Military History'. Journal of Medieval Military History, 99–152. <https://0-www-cambridge-org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/core/books/journal-of-medieval-military-history/soldiers-and-gentlemen-the-rise-of-the-duel-in-renaissance-italy/EEFFD50155440AC5A895F180BEF4C569>.

———. 2007b. 'Soldiers and Gentlemen: The Rise of the Duel in Renaissance Italy- Journal of Medieval Military History'. Journal of Medieval Military History, 99–152. <https://0-www-cambridge-org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/core/books/journal-of-medieval-military-history/soldiers-and-gentlemen-the-rise-of-the-duel-in-renaissance-italy/EEFFD50155440AC5A895F180BEF4C569>.

Hurl-Eamon, Jennine. 2005a. Gender and Petty Violence in London, 1680-1720. Vol. History of crime and criminal justice. Columbus: Ohio State University Press.

———. 2005b. Gender and Petty Violence in London, 1680-1720. Vol. History of crime and criminal justice. Columbus: Ohio State University Press.

Ingram, Martin. 1984a. 'Ridings, Rough Music and the "Reform of Popular Culture" in Early Modern England'. Past & Present, no. 105: 79–113. http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/650546?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.

———. 1984b. 'Ridings, Rough Music and the "Reform of Popular Culture" in Early Modern England'. Past & Present, no. 105: 79–113. http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/650546?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.

———. 1987. Church Courts, Sex and Marriage in England, 1570-1640. Vol. Past and present publications. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2862730.

Israel, Uwe, and Christian Jaser, eds. 2016. Agon Und Distinktion: Soziale Räume Des Zweikampfs Zwischen Mittelalter Und Neuzeit. Vol. Geschichte (Münster in Westfalen, Germany). Berlin: Lit.

Jackson, Louise. 1995. 'Witches, Wives and Mothers: Witchcraft Persecution and Women's Confessions in Seventeenth-Century England'. Women's History Review 4 (1): 63–84. <http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/abs/10.1080/09612029500200075>.

Jackson, Mark. 2002. Infanticide: Historical Perspectives on Child Murder and Concealment, 1550-2000. Aldershot: Ashgate.

Jaquet, Daniel, Karin Verelst, and Timothy Dawson, eds. 2016. Late Medieval and Early Modern Fight Books: Transmission and Tradition of Martial Arts in Europe (14th-17th Centuries). Vol. History of warfare. Leiden: Brill.
<https://www.dawsonera.com/abstract/9789004324725>.

Johnson, Eric A., and Eric H. Monkkonen. 1996. The Civilization of Crime: Violence in Town and Country since the Middle Ages. Urbana: University of Illinois Press.

Judges, A. V. 1965. The Elizabethan Underworld. London: Routledge & K. Paul.

Kaeuper, Richard W. 1999. Chivalry and Violence in Medieval Europe. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Kaiser, Daniel H. 2002. "'He Said, She Said': Rape and Gender Discourse in Early Modern Russia'. *Kritika: Explorations in Russian and Eurasian History* 3 (2): 197–216.
<https://doi.org/10.1353/kri.2002.0022>.

Kamen, Henry. 1974. 'Public Authority and Popular Crime: Banditry in Valencia, 1660-1714'. *Journal of European Economic History* 3: 654–88.

<http://webcat.warwick.ac.uk/search~S15?/XJournal+of+European+economic+history&am p;searchscope=15&sort=D/XJournal+of+European+economic+history&search scope=15&sort=D&SUBKEY=Journal+of+European+economic+history/1%2C2 5%2C25%2CB/frameset&FF=XJournal+of+European+economic+history&search scope=15&sort=D&2%2C2%2C>.

Kane, Stuart A. 1996. 'Wives with Knives: Early Modern Murder Ballads and the Transgressive Commodity'. *Criticism* 38 (2): 219–37.
http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/23118187?seq=1#page_scan_tab _contents.

Karatzogianni, Athina. 2013. Violence and War in Culture and the Media: Five Disciplinary Lenses. Vol. Media, war and security. London: Routledge.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2718797.

Karras, Ruth Mazo. 2003. From Boys to Men: Formations of Masculinity in Late Medieval Europe. Vol. Middle Ages series. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.

Kermode, J. I., and Garthine Walker. 1994. Women, Crime and the Courts in Early Modern England. London: UCL Press.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2221943.

Kesselring, K. J. 2007. The Northern Rebellion of 1569: Faith, Politics, and Protest in Elizabethan England. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2327077.

Kiernan, V. G. 1988a. The Duel in European History: Honour and the Reign of Aristocracy. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb3044439

———. 1988b. The Duel in European History: Honour and the Reign of Aristocracy. Oxford: Oxford University Press. http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb3044439.

Kilday, Anne-Marie. 2013. A History of Infanticide in Britain, C. 1600 to the Present. Electronic resource. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2682283.

Kingdon, Robert M. 1988. Myths about the St. Bartholomew's Day Massacres, 1572-1576. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press.

Kinney, Arthur F., and John Lawrence. 1990. Rogues, Vagabonds, and Sturdy Beggars: A New Gallery of Tudor and Early Stuart Rogue Literature Exposing the Lives, Times, and Cozening Tricks of the Elizabethan Underworld. Amherst: University of Massachusetts Press.

Kinser, Samuel. 1986. 'Presentation and Representation: Carnival at Nuremberg, 1450-1550'. *Representations*, no. 13: 1-41. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2928492>.

Kollmann, Nancy Shields. 2015. Crime and Punishment in Early Modern Russia. Vol. New studies in European history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2783895.

Kors, Alan Charles, and Edward Peters. 2001. Witchcraft in Europe, 400-1700: A Documentary History. 2nd ed. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.

Koskinen, Ulla, ed. 2016a. Aggressive and Violent Peasant Elites in the Nordic Countries, c. 1500-1700. Vol. World histories of crime, culture and violence. Cham: Palgrave Macmillan.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb3155683.

———, ed. 2016b. Aggressive and Violent Peasant Elites in the Nordic Countries, c. 1500-1700. Vol. World histories of crime, culture and violence. Cham: Palgrave Macmillan.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb3155683.

Kott, Jan. 1987. The Bottom Translation: Marlowe and Shakespeare and the Carnival Tradition. Evanston, Ill: Northwestern University Press.

Kumhera, Glenn. 2017. The Benefits of Peace: Private Peacemaking in Late Medieval Italy. Vol. The medieval Mediterranean : peoples, economies and cultures, 400-1500. Leiden: Brill.

Kunzle, David. 1973. The Early Comic Strip: Narrative Strips and Picture Stories in the European Broadsheet from c.1450 to 1825. Vol. His History of the comic strip. Berkeley: University of California Press.

———. 2002a. From Criminal to Courtier: The Soldier in Netherlandish Art 1550-1672. Vol. History of warfare. Leiden: Brill.

———. 2002b. From Criminal to Courtier: The Soldier in Netherlandish Art 1550-1672. Vol. History of warfare. Leiden: Brill.

Kyd, Thomas, Clara Calvo, and Jesús Tronch. 2013. The Spanish Tragedy. Vol. Arden early modern drama. London: Arden Shakespeare.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2871902.

Lacour, E. 2001. 'Faces of Violence Revisited. a Typology of Violence in Early Modern Rural

Germany'. *Journal of Social History* 34 (3): 649–67. <https://doi.org/10.1353/jsh.2001.0017>.

Laitinen, R. 2007. 'Nighttime Street Fighting and the Meaning of Place: A Homicide in a Seventeenth-Century Swedish Provincial Town'. *Journal of Urban History* 33 (4): 602–19. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0096144207299181>.

Lane, Frederic C. 1958. 'Economic Consequences of Organized Violence'. *The Journal of Economic History* 18 (04): 401–17. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022050700107612>.

Lane, Frederic Chapin. 1979. Profits from Power: Readings in Protection Rent and Violence-Controlling Enterprises. Albany: State University of New York Press.

Larson, Donald R. 1977. *The Honor Plays of Lope de Vega*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.

Lawrence, David R. 2009. *The Complete Soldier: Military Books and Military Culture in Early Stuart England, 1603-1645*. Electronic resource. Vol. v. 53. Leiden: Brill.
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=240004&entityid=https://idp.warwick.ac.uk/idp/shibboleth>.

Le Roy Ladurie, Emmanuel. 1980. *Carnival: A People's Uprising at Romans 1579-1580*. London: Scolar.

'Les Grandes Misères de La Guerre - Wikipedia'. 1633a. 1633.
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Les_Grandes_Mis%C3%A8res_de_la_guerre#Gallery.

'———'. 1633b. 1633.
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Les_Grandes_Mis%C3%A8res_de_la_guerre#Gallery.

Levack, Brian P. 2001. *New Perspectives on Witchcraft, Magic, and Demonology*. New York: Routledge.

———. 2006. *The Witch-Hunt in Early Modern Europe*. 3rd ed. Harlow, England: Pearson Longman.

Levene, Mark, and Penny Roberts. 1999. *The Massacre in History*. Vol. War and genocide. Oxford: Berghahn.

Lewis, C. P., A. T. Thacker, and University of London. Institute of Historical Research. 2003. *A History of the County of Cheshire: Vol. 5: The City of Chester*. Vol. Victoria history of the counties of England. Woodbridge: Published for the Institute of Historical Research by Boydell & Brewer. <https://www.british-history.ac.uk/vch/ches/vol5/pt1/pp115-125>.

Librairie Droz. n.d. 'Crime, Histoire & Sociétés / Crime, History & Societies'.
<http://chs.revues.org/index.html>.

Lidman, Satu. 2013a. 'Violence or Justice? Gender-Specific Structures and Strategies in Early Modern Europe'. *The History of the Family* 18 (3): 238–60.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/1081602X.2013.777932>.

———. 2013b. 'Violence or Justice? Gender-Specific Structures and Strategies in Early

Modern Europe'. *The History of the Family* 18 (3): 238–60.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/1081602X.2013.777932>.

Lindley, K. J. 1983. 'Riot Prevention and Control in Early Stuart London'. *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society* 33. <https://doi.org/10.2307/3678992>.

Loetz, Francisca, and Rosemary Anne Selle. 2015a. A New Approach to the History of Violence: 'Sexual Assault' and 'Sexual Abuse' in Europe, 1500–1850. Vol. Studies in Central European histories. Leiden: Brill.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2856333.

———. 2015b. A New Approach to the History of Violence: 'Sexual Assault' and 'Sexual Abuse' in Europe, 1500–1850. Vol. Studies in Central European histories. Leiden: Brill.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2856333.

Low, Jennifer A. 2003. Manhood and the Duel: Masculinity in Early Modern Drama and Culture. 1st ed. Vol. Early modern cultural studies. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

Lunsford, Virginia West. 2005. Piracy and Privateering in the Golden Age Netherlands 2005 . 1st ed. 2005. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2327221.

Lynn, John A. 2008. Women, Armies, and Warfare in Early Modern Europe. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

MacMillan, Ken. 2015a. Stories of True Crime in Tudor and Stuart England. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2770381.

———. 2015b. Stories of True Crime in Tudor and Stuart England. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group. http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2770381.

———. 2015c. Stories of True Crime in Tudor and Stuart England. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group. http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2770381.

———. 2015d. Stories of True Crime in Tudor and Stuart England. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group. http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2770381.

———. 2015e. Stories of True Crime in Tudor and Stuart England. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group. http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2770381.

Malešević, Siniša. 2010a. The Sociology of War and Violence. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2799965.

———. 2010b. The Sociology of War and Violence. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2799965.

Manning, Roger B. 1988. Village Revolts: Social Protest and Popular Disturbances in England 1509–1640. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

———. 2003a. Swordsmen: The Martial Ethos in the Three Kingdoms. New York: Oxford University Press.

———. 2003b. *Swordsmen: The Martial Ethos in the Three Kingdoms*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Map of German Peasants' War. n.d.

http://www2.warwick.ac.uk/fac/arts/history/students/modules/hi299/topics/popularprotest/peasants_war_map.jpg.

Marklund, Andreas. 2013. 'The Manly Sacrifice: Martial Manliness and Patriotic Martyrdom in Nordic Propaganda during the Great Northern War'. *Gender & History* 25 (1): 150–69. <https://doi.org/10.1111/gend.12005>.

Martin, J. E. 1983. *Feudalism to Capitalism: Peasant and Landlord in English Agrarian Development*. Vol. Studies in historical sociology. Atlantic Highlands, N.J.: Humanities Press.

Martin, Randall. 2005. *Women and Murder in Early Modern News Pamphlets and Broadside Ballads, 1573-1697*. Vol. *The early modern Englishwoman, a facsimile library of essential works. Series III, Essential works for the study of early modern*. Aldershot: Ashgate.

———. 2012. *Women, Murder, and Equity in Early Modern England*. [Pbk ed.]. Vol. Routledge studies in Renaissance literature and culture. New York: Routledge. http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2734754.

Martines, Lauro. 1972. *Violence and Civil Disorder in Italian Cities, 1200-1500*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2667673.

McMahon, Richard, Joachim Eibach, and Randolph Roth. 2013. 'Making Sense of Violence ? Reflections on the History of Interpersonal Violence in Europe'. *Crime, Histoire & Sociétés* 17 (2): 5–26. <https://doi.org/10.4000/chs.1423>.

McMullan, John L. 1982. 'Criminal Organization in Sixteenth and Seventeenth Century London'. *Social Problems* 29 (3): 311–23. <https://doi.org/10.2307/800162>.

———. 1984. *The Canting Crew: London's Criminal Underworld, 1550-1700*. Vol. Crime, law, and deviance. New Brunswick, N.J.: Rutgers University Press.

Medici, Lorenzino de', and Andrew Brown. 2004. *Apology for a Murder*. London: Hesperus.

Merback, M. 1999. 'Introduction'. In *The Thief, the Cross and the Wheel: Pain and the Spectacle of Punishment in Medieval and Renaissance Europe*, 11–32. London: Reaktion. <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=cde31fcc-072c-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.

Merback, Mitchell B. 2001. *The Thief, the Cross and the Wheel: Pain and the Spectacle of Punishment in Medieval and Renaissance Europe*. London: Reaktion. http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb3067142.

Middleton, Thomas, Thomas Dekker, and Paul A. Mulholland. 1987. *The Roaring Girl*. Vol. The revels plays. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Miel, Jan. 1653. *Carnival Time in Rome*.

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Jan_Miel_-_Carnival_Time_in_Rome_-_WGA15612.jpg.

Moore, Lucy. 2001. Con Men and Cutpurses: Scenes from the Hogarthian Underworld. Vol. Penguin classics. London: Penguin Books.

Mortimer, Geoff. 2002a. Eyewitness Accounts of the Thirty Years War, 1618-48. Hounds Mills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2326825.

———. 2002b. Eyewitness Accounts of the Thirty Years War, 1618-48. Hounds Mills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2326825.

Muchembled, Robert. 1989. La Violence Au Village: Sociabilité et Comportements Populaires En Artois Du XVe Au XVIe Siècle. Vol. Violence et société. [Turnhout]: Brepols.
 Muir, Edward. 1993. Mad Blood Stirring: Vendetta & Factions in Friuli during the Renaissance. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2755090.

———. 2005. Ritual in Early Modern Europe. 2nd ed. Vol. New approaches to European history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Munster, Sebastian. 1552a. Beheading. Cosmographie Universelle. Basle.
<https://i2.wp.com/www.darksideofhistory.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/12/Fig2.png>.

———. 1552b. Empalement. Cosmographie Universelle. Basle.
<https://www.alamy.com/stock-photo-justice-penitentiary-system-impaling-impalement-during-the-kuruc-insurrection-58426319.html?pv=1&stamp=2&imageid=B72639F9-2F64-45DE-9E43-782A43DA8F0D>.

———. 1552c. Movable Iron Cage. Cosmographie Universelle. Basle.
<http://www.revalvaatio.org/wp/wp-content/uploads/justice-iron-cage.png>.

Muravyeva, Marianna. 2013a. "'A King in His Own Household': Domestic Discipline and Family Violence in Early Modern Europe Reconsidered'. The History of the Family 18 (3): 227-37. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1081602X.2013.817349>.

———. 2013b. "'A King in His Own Household': Domestic Discipline and Family Violence in Early Modern Europe Reconsidered'. The History of the Family 18 (3): 227-37.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/1081602X.2013.817349>.

———. 2013c. "'Till Death Us Do Part': Spousal Homicide in Early Modern Russia'. The History of the Family 18 (3): 306-30. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1081602X.2013.827130>.

———. 2013d. "'Till Death Us Do Part': Spousal Homicide in Early Modern Russia'. The History of the Family 18 (3): 306-30. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1081602X.2013.827130>.

———, ed. 2016. Domestic Disturbances, Patriarchal Values: Violence, Family and Sexuality in Early Modern Europe, 1600-1900. London: Routledge.

Murdock, Graeme, Penny Roberts, and Andrew Spicer, eds. 2012. Ritual and Violence:

Natalie Zemon Davis and Early Modern France. Vol. Past&present supplement. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Murphrey, Rhoads. 1999. Ottoman Warfare, 1500-1700. Vol. Warfare and history. London: UCL Press.

Naphy, William G. 2004. Sex Crimes: From Renaissance to Enlightenment. Stroud, Gloucestershire: Tempus.

Naphy, William G., and Penny Roberts, eds. 1997. Fear in Early Modern Society. Vol. Studies in early modern European history. Manchester, England: Manchester University Press.

O Siocru, M. 2007. 'Atrocity, Codes of Conduct and the Irish in the British Civil Wars 1641 1653'. *Past & Present* 195 (1): 55–86. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pastj/gtl029>.

Old Bailey Proceedings Online. 2015a. 'Old Bailey Online - The Proceedings of the Old Bailey, 1674-1913 - Central Criminal Court'. 2015. <https://www.oldbaileyonline.org/>.

———. 2015b. 'Old Bailey Online - The Proceedings of the Old Bailey, 1674-1913 - Central Criminal Court'. 2015. <https://www.oldbaileyonline.org/>.

Oldridge, Darren, ed. 2008. The Witchcraft Reader. Second edition. Vol. Routledge readers in history. London: Routledge.

O'Malley, Pat. 1979. 'Social Bandits, Modern Capitalism and the Traditional Peasantry. a Critique of Hobsbawm.' *The Journal of Peasant Studies* 6 (4): 489–501.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/03066157908438087>.

Ong, Walter J. 1981. Fighting for Life: Contest, Sexuality, and Consciousness. Ithaca: Cornell University Press. http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2976927.

Ortalli, Gherardo, Convegno internazionale sul banditismo, and Venice (Italy). Assessorato alla cultura e alle belle arti. 1986. Bande Armate, Banditi, Banditismo e Repressione Di Giustizia Negli Stati Europei Di Antico Regime. Vol. Storia. Roma: Jouvence.

Oxford, Edward Harley, and William Oldys. 1744. The Harleian Miscellany: Or, a Collection of Scarce, Curious, and Entertaining Pamphlets and Tracts, as Well in Manuscript as in Print Found in the Late Earl of Oxford's Library. Interspersed with Historical, Political, and Critical Notes. With a Table of the Contents, and an Alphabetical Index. London: Printed for T. Osbourne.

Parrott, David. 2012. The Business of War: Military Enterprise and Military Revolution in Early Modern Europe. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2790583.

Peltonen, Markku. 2003a. The Duel in Early Modern England: Civility, Politeness, and Honour. Vol. Ideas in context. Cambridge [England]: Cambridge University Press.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C_S%20The%20Duel%20in%20Early%20Modern%20England.%20Civility%2C%20Politeness%20and%20Honour_Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A_Orightresult_U_X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt.

- . 2003b. *The Duel in Early Modern England: Civility, Politeness, and Honour*. Vol. Ideas in context. Cambridge [England]: Cambridge University Press.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C_S%20The%20Duel%20in%20Early%20Modern%20England.%20Civility%2C%20Politeness%20and%20Honour_Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A_Orightresult_U_X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt.
- Perry, Mary Elizabeth. 1980a. *Crime and Society in Early Modern Seville*. Hanover, N.H.: University Press of New England.
- . 1980b. *Crime and Society in Early Modern Seville*. Hanover, N.H.: University Press of New England.
- . 1980c. *Crime and Society in Early Modern Seville*. Hanover, N.H.: University Press of New England.
- . 1980d. *Crime and Society in Early Modern Seville*. Hanover, N.H.: University Press of New England.
- . 1990. *Gender and Disorder in Early Modern Seville*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.
- Peters, Edward. 1985. *Torture*. Vol. New perspectives on the past. New York: Basil Blackwell.
- Plaisance, Michel, Nicole Carew-Reid, and Victoria University (Toronto, Ont.). Centre for Reformation and Renaissance Studies. 2008. *Florence in the Time of the Medici: Public Celebrations, Politics, and Literature in the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Centuries*. Vol. Essays and studies. Toronto: Centre for Reformation and Renaissance Studies.
- Prince Charles Visits a Bullfight in Madrid. 1623.
http://www2.warwick.ac.uk/fac/arts/history/students/modules/hi299/topics/ritualgroup/charles_bullfight.jpg.
- Purkiss, Diane. 1995. 'Women's Stories of Witchcraft in Early Modern England: The House, the Body, the Child'. *Gender & History* 7 (3): 408–32.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0424.1995.tb00034.x>.
- . 1996. *The Witch in History: Early Modern and Twentieth-Century Representations*. London: Routledge. http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C_Rb2900275.
- Puttfarken, Thomas. 2005. *Titian & Tragic Painting: Aristotle's Poetics and the Rise of the Modern Artist*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Quint, David. 1997. 'Duelling and Civility in Sixteenth Century Italy'. *I Tatti Studies in the Italian Renaissance* 7: 231–78. <https://doi.org/10.2307/4603706>.
- Rapple, Rory. 2011. 'Writing about Violence in the Tudor Kingdoms'. *The Historical Journal* 54 (3): 829–54.
http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/23017273?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.
- Reay, Barry. 1988. *Popular Culture in Seventeenth-Century England*. London: Routledge.

Rebecchini, Guido. 2013. 'Rituals of Justice and the Construction of Space in Sixteenth-Century Rome'. *I Tatti Studies in the Italian Renaissance* 16 (1/2): 153–79. <https://doi.org/10.1086/673419>.

Redlich, Fritz. 1956. *De Praeda Militari: Looting and Booty, 1500-1815*. Vol. Beihefte / Vierteljahrschrift für Sozial-und Wirtschaftsgeschichte. Wiesbaden: F. Steiner.

Ribera, José de. 1636. The Duel of Isabella de Carazzi and Diambra de Pottinella - Wikimedia Commons.

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Jos%C3%A9_de_Ribera_-_The_Duel_of_Isabella_de_Carazzi_and_Diambra_de_Pottinella_-_WGA19362.jpg.

Roberts, Benjamin. 2012a. *Sex and Drugs before Rock 'n' Roll: Youth Culture and Masculinity during Holland's Golden Age*. Vol. Amsterdam studies in the Dutch golden age. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press.

http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2734725.

———. 2012b. *Sex and Drugs before Rock 'n' Roll: Youth Culture and Masculinity during Holland's Golden Age*. Vol. Amsterdam studies in the Dutch golden age. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press.

http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2734725.

Roberts, Penny. 2007. 'Urban Conflict and Royal Authority: Popular Revolts in Sixteenth-Century Troyes'. *Urban History* 34 (2): 190–208.

<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0963926807004609>.

———. 2013. *Peace and Authority during the French Religious Wars, c.1560-1600*. Vol. Early modern history. Basingstoke, Hampshire [England]: Palgrave Macmillan.

http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2682309.

———. 2017. 'French Historians and Collective Violence'. *History and Theory* 56 (4): 60–75. <https://doi.org/10.1111/hith.12038>.

Robertson, Elizabeth Ann, and Christine M. Rose. 2001. *Representing Rape in Medieval and Early Modern Literature*. Vol. New Middle Ages. New York: Palgrave.

Rogers, Clifford J. 1995. *The Military Revolution Debate: Readings on the Military Transformation of Early Modern Europe*. Boulder, Co: Westview.

Roodenburg, Herman, and Pieter Spierenburg, eds. 2004a. *Social Control in Europe*. Vol. History of crime and criminal justice series. Columbus: Ohio State University Press.

———, eds. 2004b. *Social Control in Europe*. Vol. History of crime and criminal justice series. Columbus: Ohio State University Press.

Roper, L. 1989. 'Will and Honor: Sex, Words and Power in Augsburg Criminal Trials'. *Radical History Review* 1989 (43): 45–71. <https://doi.org/10.1215/01636545-1989-43-45>.

Roper, Lyndal. 2004. *Witch Craze: Terror and Fantasy in Baroque Germany*. New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press.

Rose, Colin. 2012a. '"To Be Remedied of Any Vendetta" : Petitions and the Avoidance of

'Violence in Early Modern Parma'. *Crime, Histoire & Sociétés* 16 (2): 5–27.
<https://doi.org/10.4000/chs.1355>.

———. 2012b. "'To Be Remedied of Any Vendetta' : Petitions and the Avoidance of Violence in Early Modern Parma'. *Crime, Histoire & Sociétés* 16 (2): 5–27.
<https://doi.org/10.4000/chs.1355>.

Rosenthal, D. 2006. 'Big Piero, the Empire of the Meadow, and the Parish of Santa Lucia: Claiming Neighborhood in the Early Modern City'. *Journal of Urban History* 32 (5): 677–92.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0096144206287100>.

Rosenthal, David. 1999. 'The Genealogy of Empires: Ritual Politics and State Building in Early Modern Florence'. *I Tatti Studies in the Italian Renaissance* 8: 197–234.
<https://doi.org/10.2307/4603716>.

Roth, Randolph. 2001. 'Homicide in Early Modern England 1549-1800 : The Need for a Quantitative Synthesis'. *Crime, Histoire & Sociétés* 5 (2): 33–67.
<https://doi.org/10.4000/chs.737>.

Rowbotham, Judith, Marianna Muravyeva, and David Nash, eds. 2014. *Shame, Blame, and Culpability: Crime and Violence in the Modern State*. First issued in paperback. Vol. Routledge SOLON explorations in crime and criminal justice histories. London: Routledge.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb3417975.

Rublack, Ulinka. 1999. *The Crimes of Women in Early Modern Germany*. Vol. Oxford studies in social history. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Rudolph, Julia. 2000. 'Rape and Resistance: Women and Consent in Seventeenth-Century English Legal and Political Thought'. *Journal of British Studies* 39 (2): 157–84.
http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/175937?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.

Ruff, Julius R. 2001a. *Violence in Early Modern Europe*. Vol. New approaches to European history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

———. 2001b. *Violence in Early Modern Europe*. Vol. New approaches to European history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

———. 2001c. *Violence in Early Modern Europe*. Vol. New approaches to European history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

———. 2001d. *Violence in Early Modern Europe*. Vol. New approaches to European history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

———. 2001e. *Violence in Early Modern Europe*. Vol. New approaches to European history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

———. 2001f. *Violence in Early Modern Europe*. Vol. New approaches to European history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

———. 2001g. *Violence in Early Modern Europe*. Vol. New approaches to European history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

- . 2001h. Violence in Early Modern Europe. Vol. New approaches to European history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- . 2001i. Violence in Early Modern Europe. Vol. New approaches to European history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- . 2001j. Violence in Early Modern Europe. Vol. New approaches to European history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Ruggiero, Guido. 1980. Violence in Early Renaissance Venice. Vol. Crime, law, and deviance series. New Brunswick, N.J: Rutgers University Press.
- . 1985. The Boundaries of Eros: Sex Crime and Sexuality in Renaissance Venice. Vol. Studies in the history of sexuality. New York: Oxford University Press.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2927135.
- Sánchez León, Pablo. 1998. Absolutismo y Comunidad: Los Orígenes Sociales de La Guerra de Los Comuneros de Castilla. Vol. Historia. Madrid: Siglo XXI de España.
- Sandberg, Brian. 2010. Warrior Pursuits: Noble Culture and Civil Conflict in Early Modern France. Vol. The Johns Hopkins University studies in historical and political science. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- . 2016. War and Conflict in the Early Modern World: 1500-1700. Vol. War and conflict through the ages. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2876501.
- Scheper-Hughes, Nancy, and Philippe I. Bourgois. 2004. Violence in War and Peace. Vol. Blackwell readers in anthropology. Oxford: Blackwell Pub.
- Schindler, Norbert. 2002. Rebellion, Community and Custom in Early Modern Germany. Vol. Past and present publications. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Schinkel, Willem. 2010. Aspects of Violence: A Critical Theory. Vol. Cultural criminology. Basingstoke [England]: Palgrave Macmillan.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2487020.
- Schwerhoff, Gerd. 2002a. 'Criminalized Violence and the Process of Civilisation: A Reappraisal'. *Crime, Histoire & Sociétés* 6 (2): 103-26. <https://doi.org/10.4000/chs.418>.
- . 2002b. 'Criminalized Violence and the Process of Civilisation: A Reappraisal'. *Crime, Histoire & Sociétés* 6 (2): 103-26. <https://doi.org/10.4000/chs.418>.
- . 2013. 'Early Modern Violence and the Honour Code : From Social Integration to Social Distinction ?' *Crime, Histoire & Sociétés* 17 (2): 27-46.
<https://doi.org/10.4000/chs.1426>.
- Scott, Tom, and Robert W. Scribner. 1991. The German Peasants' War: A History in Documents. New Jersey: Humanities Press International.
- Shakespeare, William. 2015. *Titus Andronicus*. Edited by Jonathan Bate. [London]: Bloomsbury.

<http://0-doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.5040/9781408160121.00000031>.

———. n.d. 'Hamlet : Internet Shakespeare Editions'. Edited by David Bevington.
<http://internetshakespeare.uvic.ca/Library/Texts/Ham/>.

Sharpe, J. A. 1981. 'Domestic Homicide in Early Modern England'. *The Historical Journal* 24 (01). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0018246X00008013>.

———. 1983. *Crime in Seventeenth-Century England: A County Study*. Vol. Past and present publications. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

———. 1985. 'THE HISTORY OF VIOLENCE IN ENGLAND: SOME OBSERVATIONS'. *Past and Present* 108: 206–15. <https://0-www-jstor-org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/650578>.

———. 1999. *Crime in Early Modern England, 1550-1750*. 2nd ed. Vol. Themes in British social history. London: Longman.

———. 2016. *A Fiery & Furious People: A History of Violence in England*. London: RH Books.

Sharpe, James J. 2012. 'Reporting Crime in the North of England Eighteenth-Century Newspaper : A Preliminary Investigation1'. *Crime, Histoire & Sociétés* 16 (1): 25–45. <https://doi.org/10.4000/chs.1320>.

Shepard, Alexandra. 2003. *Meanings of Manhood in Early Modern England*. Vol. Oxford studies in social history. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2848196.

Silverman, Lisa. 2001. *Tortured Subjects: Pain, Truth, and the Body in Early Modern France*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2942471.

Simkin, Stevie. 2001. *Revenge Tragedy*. Vol. New casebooks. Basingstoke: Palgrave.

Smail, Daniel Lord. 2012. 'Violence and Predation in Late Medieval Mediterranean Europe'. *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 54 (01): 7–34.
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0010417511000570>.

Soman, Alfred. 1974. *The Massacre of St Bartholomew: Reappraisals and Documents*. Vol. Archives internationales d'histoire des idées = International archives of the history of ideas. The Hague: Nijhoff. http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb3111643.

Souvigny, Jean Milles de. 1541a. *Public Executions. Praxis Criminis Persequendi*. Paris.
<https://www.alamy.com/mediacomp/imagedetails.aspx?ref=FGR64D>.

———. 1541b. *The Estrapade/Strappado. Praxis Criminis Persequendi*.
<http://www.bibliorare.com/wp-content/uploads/bibliotheque-philippe-zoummeroff-crimes-et-chatiments-pierre-berge-associes-vendredi-16-mai-2014-drouot-richelieu-salle-7-paris/84.jpg>.

Spierenburg, Petrus Cornelis. 1984. *The Spectacle of Suffering: Executions and the*

Evolution of Repression : From a Preindustrial Metropolis to the European Experience. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

———. 1991. The Prison Experience: Disciplinary Institutions and Their Inmates in Early Modern Europe. Vol. Crime, law, and deviance series. New Brunswick: Rutgers University Press. http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2941556.

———. 1998a. Men and Violence: Gender, Honor, and Rituals in Modern Europe and America. Vol. The history of crime and criminal justice series. [Columbus]: Ohio State University Press.

———. 1998b. Men and Violence: Gender, Honor, and Rituals in Modern Europe and America. Vol. The history of crime and criminal justice series. [Columbus]: Ohio State University Press.

———. 1998c. Men and Violence: Gender, Honor, and Rituals in Modern Europe and America. Vol. The history of crime and criminal justice series. [Columbus]: Ohio State University Press.

———. 2008. A History of Murder: Personal Violence in Europe from the Middle Ages to the Present. Cambridge, UK: Polity.

———. 2013a. Violence and Punishment: Civilizing the Body through Time. Cambridge, UK: Polity.
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=478139&entityid=https://idp.warwick.ac.uk/idp/shibboleth>.

———. 2013b. Violence and Punishment: Civilizing the Body through Time. Cambridge, UK: Polity. http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2734746.

Spierenburg, Pieter. 2001. 'Violence and the Civilizing Process : Does It Work ?' Crime, Histoire & Sociétés 5 (2): 87–105. <https://doi.org/10.4000/chs.740>.

———. 2004. 'Punishment, Power, and History: Foucault and Elias'. Social Science History 28 (4): 607–36.
http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/40267859?seq=1#page_scan_contents.

Springer, Simon, and Philippe Le Billon. 2016a. 'Violence and Space: An Introduction to the Geographies of Violence'. Political Geography 52: 1–3.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.polgeo.2016.03.003>.

———. 2016b. 'Violence and Space: An Introduction to the Geographies of Violence'. Political Geography 52 (May): 1–3. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.polgeo.2016.03.003>.

Stensgaard, Niels. 1981. 'Violence and the Rise of Capitalism: Frederic C. Lane's Theory of Protection and Tribute'. Review - Fernand Braudel Center for the Study of Economies, Historical Systems, and Civilizations 5 (2): 247–73.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2741178.

Stolleis, Michael, Karl Harter, and Lothar Schilling. 1996. Policey Im Europa Der Frühen Neuzeit. Vol. Ius commune : Sonderheft. Frankfurt am Main: Vittorio Klostermann.

- Stone, Lawrence. 1983. 'Interpersonal Violence in English Society 1300-1980'. *Past & Present*, no. 101: 22-33.
http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/650668?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.
- Tallett, Frank. 1992. *War and Society in Early Modern Europe, 1495-1715*. Vol. War in context. London: Routledge.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__SWar%20and%20Society%20in%20Early-Modern%20Europe_Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A_Orightresult_X0_Ks%401992e%401992?lang=eng&suite=cobalt.
- Tallett, Frank, and D. J. B. Trim. 2010. *European Warfare, 1350-1750*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2803563.
- Taylor, Scott K. 2004. 'Women, Honor, and Violence in a Castilian Town, 1600-1650'. *The Sixteenth Century Journal* 35 (4). <https://doi.org/10.2307/20477141>.
- . 2008a. *Honor and Violence in Golden Age Spain*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__SHonor%20and%20Violence%20in%20Golden%20Age%20Spain_Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A_Orightresult_U_X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt.
- . 2008b. *Honor and Violence in Golden Age Spain*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__SHonor%20and%20Violence%20in%20Golden%20Age%20Spain_Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A_Orightresult_U_X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt.
- . 2008c. *Honor and Violence in Golden Age Spain*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__SHonor%20and%20Violence%20in%20Golden%20Age%20Spain_Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A_Orightresult_U_X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt.
- Terpstra, Nicholas. 2008. *The Art of Executing Well: Rituals of Execution in Renaissance Italy*. Vol. Early modern studies. Kirksville, Mo: Truman State University Press.
- Terry-Fritsch, Allie, and Erin Felicia Labbie. 2012a. *Beholding Violence in Medieval and Early Modern Europe*. Vol. Visual culture in early modernity. Farnham, Surrey: Ashgate.
- . 2012b. *Beholding Violence in Medieval and Early Modern Europe*. Vol. Visual culture in early modernity. Farnham, Surrey: Ashgate.
- 'The Malleus Maleficarum'. n.d. <http://www.malleusmaleficarum.org/>.
- The National Archives. n.d. Tyburn Tree: WORK 16/376.
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tyburn#/media/File:Tyburn_tree.jpg.
- The Society for Medieval Military History. n.d. 'De Re Militari: The Society for Medieval Military History'. <http://deremilitari.org/>.
- Thompson, E. P. 1971. 'The Moral Economy of the English Crowd in the Eighteenth Century'. *Past & Present*, no. 50: 76-136.

http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/650244?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.

———. 1992. 'Rough Music Reconsidered'. *Folklore* 103 (1): 3–26.

http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/1261031?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.

Thomson, Janice E. 1994. *Mercenaries, Pirates, and Sovereigns: State-Building and Extraterritorial Violence in Early Modern Europe*. Vol. Princeton studies in international history and politics. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.

http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C_S%20Mercenaries%2C%20Pirates%2C%20and%20Sovereigns%3A%20State-Building%20and%20Extraterritorial%20Violence%20in%20Early%20Modern%20Europe_Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A_Orightresult_U_X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt.

Tilly, Charles. 2003a. *The Politics of Collective Violence*. Vol. Cambridge studies in contentious politics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2779431.

———. 2003b. *The Politics of Collective Violence*. Vol. Cambridge studies in contentious politics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2779431.

Tlusty, B. Ann. 2011. *The Martial Ethic in Early Modern Germany: Civic Duty and the Right of Arms*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2485365.

Toivo, Raisa Maria. 2013a. 'Violence between Parents and Children: Courts of Law in Early Modern Finland'. *The History of the Family* 18 (3): 331–48.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/1081602X.2013.795908>.

———. 2013b. 'Violence between Parents and Children: Courts of Law in Early Modern Finland'. *The History of the Family* 18 (3): 331–48.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/1081602X.2013.795908>.

Toulalan, Sarah. 2014. "'Is He a Licentious Lewd Sort of a Person?': Constructing the Child Rapist in Early Modern England". *Journal of the History of Sexuality* 23 (1): 21–52.

<http://0-muse.jhu.edu.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/article/528314>.

Trexler, Richard C. 1991. *Public Life in Renaissance Florence*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.

Tyacke, Nicholas. 2007. *The English Revolution c.1590-1720: Politics, Religion and Communities*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

UK Data Service Discover. n.d. 'Genevan Sex Crimes Database, c.1440-c.1790'. <http://sp.ukdataservice.ac.uk/newRegistration/newLogin.asp?SNAdd=4364>.

———. n.d. 'Violence in Early Modern England: A Regional Survey: Cheshire, 1600-1800'. <http://sp.ukdataservice.ac.uk/newRegistration/newLogin.asp?SNAdd=4429>.

———. n.d. 'Violence in Early Modern England: A Regional Survey: Cheshire, 1600-1800'.

[http://sp.ukdataservice.ac.uk/newRegistration/newLogin.asp?SNAdd=4429.](http://sp.ukdataservice.ac.uk/newRegistration/newLogin.asp?SNAdd=4429)

Vega, Lope de. 1999. *Fuente Ovejuna: The Knight from Olmedo ; Punishment without Revenge*. Vol. Oxford world's classics. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Velde, Esaias van de. 1627. Bandits Attacking a Caravan of Travellers.
<http://www.wga.hu/art/v/velde2/esaias/bandits.jpg>.

Vigarello, Georges. 2001. *A History of Rape: Sexual Violence in France from the 16th to the 20th Century*. Cambridge: Polity Press.

Vulpius, Christian August. 1824. *The History of Rinaldo Rinaldini Captain of Banditi*. Boston.
<https://archive.org/details/historyrinaldor00rinagoog/page/n4>.

Wade, Mara R. 2014a. *Gender Matters: Discourses of Violence in Early Modern Literature and the Arts*. Vol. Internationale Forschungen zur allgemeinen und vergleichenden Literaturwissenschaft. Amsterdam: Rodopi.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__SGender%20Matters%3A%20Discourse%20of%20Violence%20in%20Early%20Modern%20Literature%20and%20the%20Arts_Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A_Orightresult_U_X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt.

———. 2014b. *Gender Matters: Discourses of Violence in Early Modern Literature and the Arts*. Vol. Internationale Forschungen zur allgemeinen und vergleichenden Literaturwissenschaft. Amsterdam: Rodopi.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__SGender%20Matters%3A%20Discourse%20of%20Violence%20in%20Early%20Modern%20Literature%20and%20the%20Arts_Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A_Orightresult_U_X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt.

Walinski-Kiehl, R. 2004. 'Males, "Masculine Honor," and Witch Hunting in Seventeenth-Century Germany'. *Men and Masculinities* 6 (3): 254–71.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1097184X03257436>.

Walker, Garthine. 1998. 'Rereading Rape and Sexual Violence in Early Modern England'. *Gender & History* 10 (1): 1–25. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-0424.00087>.

———. 2003. *Crime, Gender and Social Order in Early Modern England*. Vol. Cambridge studies in early modern British history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2330183.

Walter, John. 1999. *Understanding Popular Violence in the English Revolution: The Colchester Plunderers*. Vol. Past and present publications. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2880280.

———. 2006. *Crowds and Popular Politics in Early Modern England*. Vol. Politics, culture, and society in early modern Britain. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Watson, Katherine. 2007. *Assaulting the Past: Violence and Civilization in Historical Context*. Newcastle: Cambridge Scholars Pub.

Web Gallery of Art. 1996. 'Web Gallery of Art, Searchable Fine Arts Image Database'. 1996.

[http://www.wga.hu/index1.html.](http://www.wga.hu/index1.html)

Weber, Max, Hans Gerth, and C. Wright Mills. 1991. From Max Weber: Essays in Sociology. New ed. Vol. Routledge sociology classics. London: Routledge.
[http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2657579.](http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2657579)

Weinstein, Donald. 2000. The Captain's Concubine: Love, Honor, and Violence in Renaissance Tuscany. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
[http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__SThe%20Captain%E2%80%99s%20Concubine%3A%20Love%2C%20Honor%2C%20and%20Violence%20in%20Renaissance%20Tuscany_Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A_Orightresult_U_X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt.](http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__SThe%20Captain%E2%80%99s%20Concubine%3A%20Love%2C%20Honor%2C%20and%20Violence%20in%20Renaissance%20Tuscany_Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A_Orightresult_U_X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt)

Whitney, Elspeth. 1995. 'The Witch "She"/The Historian "He": Gender and the Historiography of the European Witch-Hunts'. *Journal of Women's History* 7 (3): 77–101.
[http://0-muse.jhu.edu.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/article/363715/pdf.](http://0-muse.jhu.edu.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/article/363715/pdf)

Williams, James. 2008. 'Sport and the Elite in Early Modern England'. *Sport in History* 28 (3): 389–413. [https://doi.org/10.1080/17460260802315488.](https://doi.org/10.1080/17460260802315488)

Willis, Deborah. 1995. Malevolent Nurture: Witch-Hunting and Maternal Power in Early Modern England. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.

Wilson, Peter H. 2010. The Thirty Years War: A Sourcebook. Hounds mills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan.

Wolfthal, Diane. 1977a. 'Jacques Callot's Miseries of War'. *The Art Bulletin* 59 (2).
[https://doi.org/10.2307/3049634.](https://doi.org/10.2307/3049634)

———. 1977b. 'Jacques Callot's Miseries of War'. *The Art Bulletin* 59 (2).
[https://doi.org/10.2307/3049634.](https://doi.org/10.2307/3049634)

Wood, Andy. 2002. Riot, Rebellion and Popular Politics in Early Modern England. Vol. Social history in perspective. Basingstoke: Palgrave.
[http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2061913.](http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2061913)

———. 2007. The 1549 Rebellions and the Making of Early Modern England. Vol. Cambridge studies in early modern British history. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.

Yetter, Leigh, ed. 2015a. Public Execution in England, 1573-1868: Part I. London, United Kingdom: Taylor & Francis Ltd.
[https://www.bookdepository.com/Public-Execution-in-England-1573-1868-Part-1-Leigh-Yetter/9781851969425?ref=grid-view&qid=1496851304488&sr=1-1.](https://www.bookdepository.com/Public-Execution-in-England-1573-1868-Part-1-Leigh-Yetter/9781851969425?ref=grid-view&qid=1496851304488&sr=1-1)

———, ed. 2015b. Public Execution in England, 1573-1868: Part II. London, United Kingdom: Taylor & Francis Ltd.
[https://www.bookdepository.com/Public-Execution-in-England-1573-1868-Part-II-Leigh-Yetter/9781851969449?ref=grid-view&qid=1496851304488&sr=1-2.](https://www.bookdepository.com/Public-Execution-in-England-1573-1868-Part-II-Leigh-Yetter/9781851969449?ref=grid-view&qid=1496851304488&sr=1-2)

Ziemann, Benjamin. 2012. 'Histories of Violence | Reviews in History'. *Reviews in History* 1232. [http://www.history.ac.uk/reviews/review/1232.](http://www.history.ac.uk/reviews/review/1232)

Zitzlsperger, Ulrike. 2013. Gender, Agency and Violence: European Perspectives from Early Modern Times to the Present Day. Newcastle upon Tyne: Cambridge Scholars Publishing.
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2994303.

Zmora, Hillay. 1997a. State and Nobility in Early Modern Germany: The Knightly Feud in Franconia, 1440-1567. Vol. Cambridge studies in early modern history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2781853.

———. 1997b. State and Nobility in Early Modern Germany: The Knightly Feud in Franconia, 1440-1567. Vol. Cambridge studies in early modern history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2781853.