

HI31C: Merchants, missionaries and opium war (previously known as 'China Encounters the Wider World (1550-1800)').

View Online



China's involvement with the wider world has traditionally been characterised as hostile to interaction and innovation, isolationist, and xenophobic. This module encourages students to question these stereotypes. China's official rhetoric of cultural superiority and disdain for trade masks an enduring engagement with the outside world and ongoing trading activities. Long before the encounter with the West in the nineteenth century, China exported its people, its manufactured goods, and its cultural heritage throughout East and Southeast Asia. Throughout its history, Chinese culture was profoundly altered by the exposure to the non-Chinese world in the form of material goods and the intellectual and religious ideas brought by artists, monks, and merchants. In the period from 1550 to 1850, or from the late Ming to the high Qing, China encountered the wider world both within and outside its own borders. The focus of this advanced module is the nature of that encounter and China's dynamic engagement with the wider world.

1.
Mungello DE. The great encounter of China and the West, 1500-1800. Vol. Critical issues in history. Lanham, Md: Rowman & Littlefield; 1999.
2.
Waley-Cohen J. The sextants of Beijing: global currents in Chinese history. Norton pbk. New York: W.W. Norton & Co; 2000.
- 3.

Stuart-Fox M. A short history of China and southeast Asia: tribute, trade and influence [Internet]. Vol. Short history of Asia series. Crows Nest, N.S.W.: Allen & Unwin; 2003.

Available from:

<http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=87645>

4.

Dardess JW. Ming China, 1368-1644: a concise history of a resilient empire. Vol. Critical issues in history. World and international history. Lanham, Md: Rowman & Littlefield; 2012.

5.

Gernet J. A history of Chinese civilization. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1996.

6.

Hsü ICY. The rise of modern China. 6th ed. New York: Oxford University Press; 2000.

7.

Mote FW. Imperial China 900-1800. 1st Harvard University Press pbk. ed. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press; 2003.

8.

Spence JD. The search for modern China. 2nd ed. New York: Norton; 1999.

9.

Russell-Wood AJR. Government and governance of European empires, 1450-1800. Vol. An expanding world. Aldershot, [UK]: Ashgate; 2000.

10.

Tarling N. Cambridge history of Southeast Asia: Vol.1(2): From c.1500 to c.1800. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1999.

11.

Tarling N, editor. The Cambridge History of Southeast Asia: Volume 1: From Early Times to c.1800 [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1993. Available from: <http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/CHOL9780521355056>

12.

van de Ven H. Recent Studies of Modern Chinese History. Modern Asian Studies [Internet]. 1996 May;30(02). Available from: <http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/S0026749X00016462>

13.

Fairbank JK. Tributary Trade and China's Relations with the West. The Far Eastern Quarterly [Internet]. 1942 Feb;1(2). Available from: <http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/2049617>

14.

Wills, Jr. JE. Great Qing and Its Southern Neighbors, 1760-1820: Secular Trends and Recovery from Crisis. In: Interactions: Regional Studies, Global Processes, and Historical Analysis [Internet]. Washington D.C.: Library of Congress; Available from: http://webdoc.sub.gwdg.de/ebook/p/2005/history_cooperative/www.historycooperative.org/proceedings/interactions/wills.html

15.

Ebrey P. Commercial activities. In: Chinese civilization: a sourcebook [Internet]. 2nd ed., rev.expanded. New York: Free Press; 1993. p. 213-20. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=ff388627-ff67-e811-80cd-005056af4099>

16.

Twitchett DC, Mote FW. The Cambridge History of China: Volume 8 Part 2: The Ming Dynasty [Internet]. Vol. The Cambridge History of China. Cambridge: Cambridge University

Press; 1998. Available from:

http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2671943__SThe%20Cambridge%20history%20of%20China__P0%2C3__Orighresult__U__X6?lang=eng&suite=cobalt

17.

Fairbank JK, Ch'en T tuan. The Chinese world order: traditional China's foreign relations. Vol. Harvard East Asian series. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press; 1968.

18.

Millward JA. New Qing imperial history: the making of inner Asian empire at Qing Chengde. London: RoutledgeCurzon; 2004.

19.

Mote FW. Imperial China 900-1800. 1st Harvard University Press pbk. ed. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press; 2003.

20.

Rossabi M. China among equals: the middle kingdom and its neighbors, 10th-14th centuries. Berkeley: University of California Press; 1983.

21.

Wills JE. Embassies and illusions: Dutch and Portuguese envoys to K'ang-hsi, 1666-1687 [Internet]. Vol. Harvard East Asian monographs. Cambridge, Mass: Council on East Asian Studies, Harvard University; 1984. Available from:
<http://0-hdl.handle.net.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/2027/heb.06436.0001.001>

22.

Smith RJ. Mapping China and the Question of a China-Centered Tributary System. The Asia-Pacific Journal [Internet]. 11(3). Available from:
<http://apjpf.org/2013/11/3/Richard-J.-Smith/3888/article.html>

23.

Benedict C. Golden-silk smoke: a history of tobacco in China, 1550-2010. Berkeley: University of California Press; 2011.

24.

Twitchett DC, Fairbank JK, editors. The Cambridge history of China, Vol.8 [Internet]. Cambridge [Eng.]: Cambridge University Press; 1978. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2671943__SThe%20Cambridge%20history%20of%20China__P0%2C3__Orightrresult__U__X6?lang=eng&suite=cobalt

25.

Frank AG. ReOrient: global economy in the Asian Age [Internet]. Berkeley: University of California Press; 1998. Available from: <http://0-hdl.handle.net.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/2027/heh.31038.0001.001>

26.

Brook T. The confusions of pleasure: commerce and culture in Ming China [Internet]. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press; 1999. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=332073&entityid=https://idp.warwick.ac.uk/idp/shibboleth>

27.

Clunas C. Empire of great brightness: visual and material cultures of Ming China, 1368-1644. London: Reaktion; 2007.

28.

Clunas C. Superfluous things: material culture and social status in early modern China. Paperback ed. Honolulu: University of Hawai'i Press; 2004.

29.

Hanan P, Zeitlin JT, Liu LH, Widmer E. Writing and materiality in China: essays in honor of Patrick Hanan. Vol. Harvard-Yenching Institute monograph series. Cambridge, Mass:

Published by Harvard University Asia Center for Harvard-Yenching Institute; 2003.

30.

Von Glahn R. Fountain of fortune: money and monetary policy in China, 1000-1700. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press; 1996.

31.

Rowe WT. Money, Economy, and Polity in the Daoguang-Era Paper Currency Debates. Late Imperial China [Internet]. 31(2). Available from:
<http://0-muse.jhu.edu.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/article/408286>

32.

World History: China: Confucius [Internet]. Available from:
<http://www.historywiz.com/historymakers/confucius.htm>

33.

Waley A, Confucius. The analects of Confucius [Internet]. London: George Allen & Unwin; 1938. Available from: <http://acc6.its.brooklyn.cuny.edu/~phalsall/texts/analects.txt>

34.

Schwartz SB. Implicit understandings: observing, reporting, and reflecting on the encounters between Europeans and other peoples in the early modern era. Vol. Studies in comparative early modern history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1994.

35.

Yu Liu. The Spiritual Journey of an Independent Thinker: The Conversion of Li Zhizao to Catholicism. Journal of World History [Internet]. 2011;22(3):433-53. Available from:
<http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/23011745>

36.

Kuang-chi H. Memorial to Fra Matteo Ricci (Letter from Xu Guangqi to Matteo Ricci) [Internet]. 1617. Available from: <http://legacy.fordham.edu/halsall/mod/1617hsukuang.asp>

37.

Brockey LM. Journey to the East: the Jesuit mission to China, 1579-1724. Cambridge, Mass: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press; 2007.

38.

Brockey LM. The visitor: André Palmeiro and the Jesuits in Asia. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press; 2014.

39.

Simon Ditchfield et al. The Visitor: André Palmeiro and the Jesuits in Asia by Liam Matthew Brockey (review). The Catholic Historical Review [Internet]. 101(3):554-72. Available from: <http://0-muse.jhu.edu.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/article/590353>

40.

Laven M. Mission to China: Matteo Ricci and the Jesuit encounter with the East. London: Faber; 2011.

41.

Twitchett DC, Fairbank JK, editors. The Cambridge history of China [Internet]. Cambridge [Eng.]: Cambridge University Press; 1978. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2671943__SThe%20Cambridge%20History%20of%20China%3A%20Volume%208%20Part%202%3A%20The%20Ming%20Dynasty__Orightresult__U__X4?lang=eng&suite=cobalt

42.

Qiong Zhang. About God, Demons, and Miracles: The Jesuit Discourse on the Supernatural in Late Ming China. Early Science and Medicine [Internet]. 1999;4(1):1-36. Available from: <http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/4130227>

43.

Spence JD. *The memory palace of Matteo Ricci*. New York, N.Y.: Penguin Books; 1985.

44.

Standaert N. *The interweaving of rituals: funerals in the cultural exchange between China and Europe*. Vol. A China program book. Seattle: University of Washington Press; 2008.

45.

Standaert N. *Yang Tingyun, Confucian and Christian in Late Ming China: his life and thought*. Vol. Sinica Leidensia. Leiden: E.J. Brill; 1988.

46.

Standaert N. *The transmission of Renaissance culture in seventeenth-century China*. *Renaissance Studies* [Internet]. 2003 Sep;17(3):367–91. Available from: <http://0-onlinelibrary.wiley.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/10.1111/1477-4658.t01-1-00028/full>

47.

Yu Liu. *The Intricacies of Accommodation: The Proselytizing Strategy of Matteo Ricci*. *Journal of World History* [Internet]. 2008;19(4):465–87. Available from: <http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/40542679>

48.

Menegon E. *Ancestors, virgins, & friars: Christianity as a local religion in late Imperial China* [Internet]. Vol. Harvard-Yenching Institute monograph series. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Asia Center for the Harvard-Yenching Institute; 2009. Available from: <http://0-hdl.handle.net.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/2027/heh.31428.0001.001>

49.

Hsia FC. *Sojourners in a strange land: Jesuits and their scientific missions in late imperial China*. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press; 2009.

50.

Hsia RP c. *Christian Conversion in Late Ming China: Niccolo Longobardo and Shandong*. *The Medieval History Journal* [Internet]. 2009 Jul 1;12(2):275–301. Available from: <http://0-mhj.sagepub.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/content/12/2/275.full.pdf+html>

51.

Fontana M. *Matteo Ricci: a Jesuit in the Ming Court* [Internet]. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc; 2011. Available from: <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/warw/detail.action?docID=673628>

52.

Hsia RP chia. *A Jesuit in the Forbidden City: Matteo Ricci 1552-1610*. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2012.

53.

Criveller G. Books reviewed: 'Matteo Ricci: A Jesuit in the Ming Court', 'A Jesuit in the Forbidden City: Matteo Ricci', and 'Mission to China: Matteo Ricci and the Jesuit Encounter with the East'. *The Journal of Asian Studies* [Internet]. 2012 Aug;71(03):768–73. Available from: <http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/S0021911812000745>

54.

Peterson WJ. *Liam Matthew Brockey: The Visitor: André Palmeiro and the Jesuits in Asia* (review). *The American Historical Review* [Internet]. 2015 Oct;120(4):1459–60. Available from: <http://0-ahr.oxfordjournals.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/content/120/4/1459>

55.

Resources: UCLA Asia Institute [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.international.ucla.edu/asia/resources>

56.

Rawski ES, Rawson J, Royal Academy of Arts (Great Britain). China: the three emperors 1662-1795. London: Royal Academy of Arts; 2005.

57.

Elman BA. Jesuit Scientia and Natural Studies in Late Imperial China, 1600-1800. *Journal of Early Modern History* [Internet]. 2002 Jan 1;6(3):209-32. Available from: <http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1163/157006502X00130>

58.

Hanson M. Jesuits and Medicine in the Kangxi Court (1662-1722): Keynote Lecture for "Medicine and Culture: Chinese-Western Medical Exchange". In: Symposium at the Ricci Institute for Chinese-Western Cultural History [Internet]. USF Center for the Pacific Rim; Available from: <http://www.ricci.usfca.edu/research/pacrimreport/prr43.pdf>

59.

Adas M. Machines as the measure of men: science, technology, and ideologies of Western dominance [Internet]. Vol. *Cornell studies in comparative history*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press; 1989. Available from: <http://0-hdl.handle.net.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/2027/heh.00125.0001.001>

60.

Asen D. 'Manchu Anatomy': Anatomical Knowledge and the Jesuits in Seventeenth- and Eighteenth-Century China. *Social History of Medicine* [Internet]. 2008 Oct 4;22(1):23-44. Available from: <http://0-shm.oxfordjournals.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/content/22/1/23>

61.

Deiwiks SJ, Fuhrer B, Geulen T. Europe Meets China - China Meets Europe: The Beginnings of European-Chinese Scientific Exchange in the 17th Century. Sankt Augustin: Steyler Verlagsbuchhandlung GmbH; 2014.

62.

Chapman A. Tycho brahe in china: the Jesuit mission to Peking and the iconography of European instrument-making processes. *Annals of Science* [Internet]. 1984 Sep;41(5):417–43. Available from: <http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1080/00033798400200341>

63.

Elman BA. *On their own terms: science in China, 1550-1900*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press; 2005.

64.

Fa-ti Fan. The Global Turn in the History of Science. *East Asian Science, Technology and Society* [Internet]. 2012 Jan 6;6(2):249–58. Available from: <http://0-east.s.dukejournals.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/content/6/2/249>

65.

HO PY. CHINA AND EUROPE: SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL EXCHANGES FROM THE SIXTEENTH TO EIGHTEENTH CENTURIES.

66.

Li H. *China and Europe: images and influences in sixteenth to eighteenth centuries*. Vol. Institute of Chinese Studies monograph series. Hong Kong: Chinese University Press; 1991.

67.

Hsia FC. *Sojourners in a strange land: Jesuits and their scientific missions in late imperial China*. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press; 2009.

68.

Elman BA, Woodside A. *Education and society in late imperial China, 1600-1900*. Vol. Studies on China. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press; 1994.

69.

Jami C. Imperial Control and Western Learning: The Kangxi Emperor's Performance. *Late Imperial China* [Internet]. 2002;23(1):28–49. Available from: <http://0-muse.jhu.edu.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/article/19548>

70.

George H. C. Wong. China's Opposition to Western Science during Late Ming and Early Ch'ing. *Isis* [Internet]. 1963;54(1):29–49. Available from: <http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/228727>

71.

Wills JE. Embassies and illusions: Dutch and Portuguese envoys to K'ang-hsi, 1666-1687 [Internet]. Vol. *Harvard East Asian monographs*. Cambridge, Mass: Council on East Asian Studies, Harvard University; 1984. Available from: <http://0-hdl.handle.net.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/2027/heb.06436.0001.001>

72.

Wood F. China: The Three Emperors 1662–1795: Main Galleries, 12 November 2005 – 17 April 2006: An Introduction to the Exhibition for Teachers and Students. London: Royal Academy of Arts;

73.

Hostetler L. Qing Connections to the Early Modern World: Ethnography and Cartography in Eighteenth-Century China. *Modern Asian Studies* [Internet]. 2000;34(03):623–62. Available from: <http://0-journals.cambridge.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=61185>

74.

Waley-Cohen J. China and Western Technology in the Late Eighteenth Century. *The American Historical Review* [Internet]. 1993 Dec;98(5). Available from: <http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/2167065>

75.

Catherine Jami. Introduction Science in Early Modern East Asia: State Patronage, Circulation, and the Production of Books. *Early Science and Medicine* [Internet]. 2003;8(2):81–7. Available from: <http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/4130132>

76.

Chang MG. Introduction. In: *A court on horseback: imperial touring & the construction of Qing rule, 1680-1785* [Internet]. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Asia Center; 2007. p. 1–33. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=2b01bc86-1f50-e611-80c6-005056af4099>

77.

Elliott MC. *Emperor Qianlong: son of heaven, man of the world*. Vol. Library of world biography. New York: Longman; 2009.

78.

Marta Hanson. The 'Golden Mirror' in the Imperial Court of the Qianlong Emperor, 1739-1742. *Early Science and Medicine* [Internet]. 2003;8(2):111–47. Available from: <http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/4130134>

79.

Exhibition: *Chinese Ceramics & the Early Modern World* 4 September 2010 and 6 March 2011 [Internet]. Available from: <http://www2.warwick.ac.uk/fac/arts/history/ghcc/research/globalporcelain/exhibition/>

80.

Gerritsen A, McDowall S. Unpublished exhibition texts [Internet]. Available from: http://www2.warwick.ac.uk/fac/arts/history/students/modules/china/program/meaa_exhibition_draft_text_6.docx

81.

Finlay R. *The pilgrim art: cultures of porcelain in world history* [Internet]. Vol. The California

world history library. Berkeley: University of California Press; 2010. Available from:
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=255623&entityid=https://idp.warwick.ac.uk/idp/shibboleth>

82.

Robert Finlay. The Pilgrim Art: The Culture of Porcelain in World History. *Journal of World History* [Internet]. 1998;9(2):141-87. Available from:
<http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/20078727>

83.

North M, editor. *Kultureller Austausch* [Internet]. Köln: Böhlau Verlag Köln Weimar; 2009. Available from: <https://books.google.co.uk/books?id=4r1OCACVuTAC>

84.

Exhibition Catalogue | Shipwrecked: Tang Treasures and Monsoon Winds [Internet]. the Arthur M. Sackler Gallery, Smithsonian Institution, the National Heritage Board of Singapore, and the Singapore Tourism Board; 2010. Available from:
<http://www.asia.si.edu/Shipwrecked/catalogue.asp>

85.

Gerritsen A, McDowall S. Global China: Material Culture and Connections in World History [Internet]. Vol. 23, *Journal of World History*. 1AD. Available from:
<http://0-muse.jhu.edu.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/article/479012>

86.

Gerritsen A, McDowall S. Material Culture and the Other: European Encounters with Chinese Porcelain, ca. 1650-1800. *Journal of World History* [Internet]. 23(1). Available from: <http://0-muse.jhu.edu.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/article/479015>

87.

Godden GA. *Oriental export market porcelain and its influence on European wares*. London: Granada; 1979.

88.

Gunn GC. History without borders: the making of an Asian world region (1000-1800). Hong Kong: Hong Kong University Press; 2011.

89.

Jörg CJA. Porcelain and the Dutch China trade. The Hague: M. Nijhoff; 1982.

90.

Needham J, Wang L. Science and civilisation in China. Cambridge [Eng.]: University Press; 1954.

91.

Marryat J. Collections towards a history of pottery and porcelain: in the 15th, 16th, 17th, and 18th centuries : with a description of the manufacture, a glossary, and a list of monograms [Internet]. London: J. Murray; 1850. Available from: <http://galenet.galegroup.com/servlet/MOME?af=RN&ae=U108755281&srchtp=a&ste=14&ocID=warwick>

92.

Schonfeld M. Was There a Western Inventor of Porcelain? Technology and Culture [Internet]. 1998 Oct;39(4). Available from: <http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/1215846>

93.

Brewer J, Porter R. Consumption and the world of goods. London: Routledge; 1993.

94.

Blussé L. No Boats to China. The Dutch East India Company and the Changing Pattern of the China Sea Trade, 1635–1690. Modern Asian Studies [Internet]. 1996 Feb;30(01). Available from:

<http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/S0026749X00014086>

95.

Blussé L. Visible cities: Canton, Nagasaki, and Batavia and the coming of the Americans [Internet]. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press; 2008. Available from: <http://0-hdl.handle.net.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/2027/heh.30967.0001.001>

96.

Tagliacozzo E, Chang WC. Chinese circulations: capital, commodities, and networks in Southeast Asia [Internet]. Durham [N.C.]: Duke University Press; 2011. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=325207&entityid=https://idp.warwick.ac.uk/idp/shibboleth>

97.

Zhao G. The Qing opening to the ocean: Chinese maritime policies, 1684-1757. Vol. Perspectives on the global past. Honolulu: University of Hawai'i Press; 2013.

98.

Carolyn Cartier. Origins and Evolution of a Geographical Idea: The Macroregion in China. Modern China [Internet]. 2002;28(1):79-142. Available from: <http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/3181332>

99.

Tagliacozzo E, Chang WC. Chinese circulations: capital, commodities, and networks in Southeast Asia [Internet]. Durham [N.C.]: Duke University Press; 2011. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=325207&entityid=https://idp.warwick.ac.uk/idp/shibboleth>

100.

Boxer CR, Pereira G, Cruz G da, Rada M de. South China in the sixteenth century: being the narratives of Galeote Pereira, Fr. Gaspar de Cruz, O.P., Fr. Martin de Rada. O.E.S.A. (1550-1575). Vol. Works issued by the Hakluyt Society. Second series. London: Hakluyt Society; 1953.

101.

Brook T. The confusions of pleasure: commerce and culture in Ming China [Internet]. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press; 1999. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=332073&entityid=https://idp.warwick.ac.uk/idp/shibboleth>

102.

Deng G. The premodern Chinese economy: structural equilibrium and capitalist sterility [Internet]. Vol. Routledge explorations in economic history, 13. London: Routledge; 1999. Available from: <http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=60563>

103.

Souza GB. Portuguese, Dutch and Chinese in maritime Asia, c.1585-1800: merchants, commodities and commerce. Vol. Variorum collected studies series. Farnham, Surrey, UK: Ashgate; 2013.

104.

Tarling N, editor. The Cambridge History of Southeast Asia: Volume 1: From Early Times to c.1800 [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1993. Available from: <http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/CHOL9780521355056>

105.

Tarling N. Cambridge history of Southeast Asia: Vol.1(2): From c.1500 to c.1800. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1999.

106.

Bin Yang. Horses, Silver, and Cowries: Yunnan in Global Perspective. Journal of World History [Internet]. 2004;15(3):281–322. Available from: <http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/20079276>

107.

Kuhn PA. Why China Historians Should Study the Chinese Diaspora, and Vice-versa. *Journal of Chinese Overseas* [Internet]. 2006;2(2):163–72. Available from: <http://0-muse.jhu.edu.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/article/203769>

108.

Tracy JD. The rise of merchant empires: long-distance trade in the early modern world, 1350-1750 [Internet]. Vol. *Studies in comparative early modern history*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1990. Available from: <http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/CBO9780511563089>

109.

Subrahmanyam S. Merchant networks in the early modern world. Vol. *An expanding world : the European impact on world history, 1450-1800*. Aldershot, Great Britain: Variorum; 1996.

110.

Tagliacozzo E, Chang WC. Chinese circulations: capital, commodities, and networks in Southeast Asia [Internet]. Durham [N.C.]: Duke University Press; 2011. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=325207&entityid=https://idp.warwick.ac.uk/idp/shibboleth>

111.

Kuhn PA. Chinese among others: emigration in modern times. Vol. *State and society in East Asia*. Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers; 2008.

112.

Miles S. Expanding the Cantonese Diaspora: Sojourners and Settlers in the West River Basin. *Journal of Chinese Overseas* [Internet]. 2006 Nov 1;2(2):220–46. Available from: <http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1163/179325406788639679>

113.

Pan L. Sons of the yellow emperor: the story of the overseas Chinese. London: Mandarin; 1991.

114.

Reid A. The Chinese diaspora in the Pacific. Vol. The Pacific world: Lands, peoples and history of the Pacific, 1500-1900, v. 16. Aldershot, Hampshire, England: Ashgate; 2008.

115.

Pomeranz K, Topik S. The world that trade created: society, culture, and the world economy, 1400 to present [Internet]. 2nd ed. Vol. Sources and studies in world history. Armonk, N.Y.: M.E. Sharpe, Inc; 2006. Available from:
<https://idp.warwick.ac.uk/idp/profile/Shibboleth/SSO?target=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.tandfebooks.com%2F&shire=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.tandfebooks.com%2Faction%2FsamlACS&providerId=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.tandfebooks.com%2Fshibboleth>

116.

Wang G. The Chinese overseas: from earthbound China to the quest for autonomy. Vol. The Edwin O. Reischauer lectures. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press; 2000.

117.

Ching-Hwang Y. Ch'ing Changing Images of the Overseas Chinese (1644-1912). Modern Asian Studies [Internet]. 1981 Apr;15(02). Available from:
<http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/S0026749X00007071>

118.

Wills JE. Pepper, guns, and parleys: the Dutch East India Company and China, 1622 [i.e. 1662]-1681. Vol. Harvard East Asian series. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press; 1974.

119.

Pearson MN. Spices in the Indian Ocean world. Vol. An expanding world: the European impact on world history, 1450-1800. Aldershot: Variorum; 1996.

120.

Mokyr J, Oxford University Press. The Oxford encyclopedia of economic history [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2003. Available from: <http://0-www.oxfordreference.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/view/10.1093/acref/9780195105070.001.0001/acref-9780195105070>

121.

Meilink-Roelofs MAP. Asian trade and European influence in the Indonesian Archipelago between 1500 and about 1630. 's-Gravenhage: Nijhoff; 1962.

122.

Purcell V. The Chinese in Malaya. Vol. Oxford in Asia. Kuala Lumpur: Oxford U.P.; 1967.

123.

Prakash O. European commercial expansion in early modern Asia. Vol. An expanding world: the European impact on world history, 1450-1800. Aldershot: Variorum; 1997.

124.

Reid A. The unthreatening alternative: Chinese shipping in Southeast Asia, 1567/ 1842. RIMA: Review of Indonesian and Malaysian Affairs [Internet]. 27:13-32. Available from: <https://arlr.iii.com/nonret~S0&atitle=The+unthreatening+alternative:+Chinese+shipping+in+Southeast+Asia,+1567/+1842&title=RIMA:+Review+of+Indonesian+and+Malaysian+Affairs&aufirst=Anthony&aunit=&auplast=Reid&issn=08157251&eissn=&coden=&volume=27&issue=&spage=13&epage=32&quarter=&ssn=&date=Wint&sid=&reqtype3>

125.

W. E. Cheong. The Decline of Manila as the Spanish Entrepôt in the Far East, 1785-1826: Its Impact on the Pattern of Southeast Asian Trade. Journal of Southeast Asian Studies [Internet]. 1971;2(2):142-58. Available from: <http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/20069915>

126.

Cheong WE. Trade and Finance in China: 1784–1834. *Business History* [Internet]. 1965 Jan;7(1):34–56. Available from: <http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1080/00076797400000003>

127.

Kawakatsu H, Latham J, editors. *Japanese Industrialization and the Asian Economy* [Internet]. Routledge; 2AD. Available from: <http://www.amazon.co.uk/dp/1138880892>

128.

William S. Atwell. International Bullion Flows and the Chinese Economy circa 1530-1650. *Past & Present* [Internet]. 1982;(95):68–90. Available from: <http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/650733>

129.

Villiers J. Silk and Silver: Macau, Manila and Trade in the China Seas in the Sixteenth Century (A lecture delivered to the Hong Kong Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society at the Hong Club, 10 June 1980). *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society Hong Kong Branch* [Internet]. 1980;20:66–80. Available from: <http://hkjo.lib.hku.hk/archive/files/66fcc20dcc633b1acddd2994d17f9e7f.pdf>

130.

Lieberman V. Local Integration and Eurasian Analogies: Structuring Southeast Asian History, c. 1350—c. 1830. *Modern Asian Studies* [Internet]. 1993 Jul;27(03). Available from: <http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/S0026749X0001088X>

131.

Purcell V, Ch'ên J, Tarling N. *Studies in the social history of China and Southeast Asia: essays in memory of Victor Purcell (26 January 1896-2 January 1965)*. Cambridge [Eng.]: Cambridge University Press; 1970.

132.

Blussé L. Visible cities: Canton, Nagasaki, and Batavia and the coming of the Americans [Internet]. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press; 2008. Available from: <http://0-hdl.handle.net.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/2027/heh.30967.0001.001>

133.

Rahusen-De Bruyn Kops H. Not Such an 'Unpromising Beginning': The First Dutch Trade Embassy to China, 1655–1657. *Modern Asian Studies* [Internet]. 2002 Jul;36(03):535–78. Available from: <http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/S0026749X02003025>

134.

J. J. L. Duyvendak. The Last Dutch Embassy to the Chinese Court (1794-1795). *T'oung Pao Second Series* [Internet]. 1938;34:1–137. Available from: <http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/4527145>

135.

Kenneth R. Hall. The Textile Industry in Southeast Asia, 1400-1800. *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient* [Internet]. 1996;39(2):87–135. Available from: <http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/3632617>

136.

Ricklefs MC. *A history of modern Indonesia: c.1300 to the present*. Vol. Macmillan Asian histories series. London: Macmillan; 1981.

137.

Rahusen-De Bruyn Kops H. Not Such an 'Unpromising Beginning': The First Dutch Trade Embassy to China, 1655–1657. *Modern Asian Studies* [Internet]. 2002 Jul;36(03):535–78. Available from: <http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/S0026749X02003025>

138.

Andrade T. *How Taiwan became Chinese: Dutch, Spanish, and Han colonization in the seventeenth century* [Internet]. New York: Columbia University Press; 2010. Available

from: <http://0-hdl.handle.net.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/2027/heb.99019.0001.001>

139.

Twitchett DC, Fairbank JK, editors. The Cambridge history of China [Internet]. Cambridge [Eng.]: Cambridge University Press; 1978. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2671943__SThe%20Cambridge%20History%20of%20China%3A%20Volume%208%20Part%202%3A%20The%20Ming%20Dynasty__Orightrresult__U__X4?lang=eng&suite=cobalt

140.

Strand KA. The dawn of modern civilization: studies in Renaissance, Reformation and other topics, presented to honor Albert Hyma. 2d ed. Ann Arbor, Mich: Ann Arbor Publishers; 1964.

141.

Han YS. Formosa under Three Rules. Pacific Historical Review [Internet]. 1950 Nov;19(4):397-407. Available from: <http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/3635821>

142.

Lee J. Trade and Economy in Preindustrial East Asia, c. 1500-c. 1800: East Asia in the Age of Global Integration. The Journal of Asian Studies [Internet]. 1999 Feb;58(1). Available from: <http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/2658387>

143.

Reid A. An 'Age of Commerce' in Southeast Asian History. Modern Asian Studies [Internet]. 1990 Feb;24(01). Available from: <http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/S0026749X00001153>

144.

Reid A. Southeast Asia in the age of commerce, 1450-1680. New Haven: Yale University Press; 1988.

145.

W. W. Rockhill. Notes on the Relations and Trade of China with the Eastern Archipelago and the Coasts of the Indian Ocean during the Fourteenth Century. T'oung Pao [Internet]. 1913;14(4):473-6. Available from:
<http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/4526359>

146.

W. W. Rockhill. Notes on the Relations and Trade of China with the Eastern Archipelago and the Coast of the Indian Ocean during the Fourteenth Century: Part i. T'oung Pao [Internet]. 1914;15(3):419-47. Available from:
<http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/4526419>

147.

W. W. Rockhill. Notes on the Relations and Trade of China with the Eastern Archipelago and the Coast of the Indian Ocean during the Fourteenth Century. Part II. T'oung Pao [Internet]. 1915;16(2):236-71. Available from:
<http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/4526450>

148.

W. W. Rockhill. Notes on the Relations and Trade of China with the Eastern Archipelago and the Coast of the Indian Ocean during the Fourteenth Century. Part II. T'oung Pao [Internet]. 1915;16(1):61-159. Available from:
<http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/4526442>

149.

W. W. Rockhill. Notes on the Relations and Trade of China with the Eastern Archipelago and the Coast of the Indian Ocean during the Fourteenth Century. Part III. T'oung Pao [Internet]. 1915;16(3):374-92. Available from:
<http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/4526459>

150.

W. W. Rockhill. Notes on the Relations and Trade of China with the Eastern Archipelago and the Coast of the Indian Ocean during the Fourteenth Century. Part IV. T'oung Pao

[Internet]. 1915;16(4):435–67. Available from:
<http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/4526467>

151.

W. W. Rockhill. Notes on the Relations and Trade of China with the Eastern Archipelago and the Coast of the Indian Ocean during the Fourteenth Century. Part V. T'oung Pao [Internet]. 1915;16(5):604–26. Available from:
<http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/4526478>

152.

Souza GB. The Survival of Empire: Portuguese Trade and Society in China and the South China Sea 1630–1754 [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1986. Available from: <http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/CBO9780511563454>

153.

Stuart-Fox M. A short history of China and southeast Asia: tribute, trade and influence [Internet]. Vol. Short history of Asia series. Crows Nest, N.S.W.: Allen & Unwin; 2003. Available from:
<http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=87645>

154.

Crawford J. Journal of an embassy from the Governor-General of India to the courts of Siam and Cochin China: exhibiting a view of the actual state of those kingdoms [Internet]. 2nd ed. London: H. Colburn and R. Bentley; 1830. Available from:
<http://galenet.galegroup.com/servlet/MOME?af=RN&ae=U105144624&srchtp=a&ste=14&locID=warwick>

155.

An Historical account of the kingdom of Siam: to which is added, a collection of Siamese tales and stories, told to the son of the Mandarin, Sam-Sib, for the purpose of engaging his mind in the love of truth and virtue : to which are added the principal maxims of the Talapoins : translated from the Siamese [Internet]. Baltimore: Printed for Thomas, Andrews & Butler; 1803. Available from:
<http://0-opac.newsbank.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/select/shaw/4372>

156.

Van Dyke PA. The Canton trade: life and enterprise on the China coast, 1700-1845. Paperback ed. Hong Kong: Hong Kong University Press; 2007.

157.

Peter C. Perdue. Boundaries and Trade in the Early Modern World: Negotiations at Nerchinsk and Beijing. Eighteenth-Century Studies [Internet]. 2010;43(3):341-56. Available from: <http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/25642205>

158.

The New Qing History. Radical History Review [Internet]. 2004 Aug 1;88(1):193-206. Available from: <http://0-muse.jhu.edu.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/article/50940>

159.

Chang MG. Introduction. In: A court on horseback: imperial touring & the construction of Qing rule, 1680-1785 [Internet]. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Asia Center; 2007. p. 1-33. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=2b01bc86-1f50-e611-80c6-005056af4099>

160.

Crossley PK. A translucent mirror: history and identity in Qing imperial ideology [Internet]. Berkeley: University of California Press; 2002. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__SA%20translucent%20mirror%3A%20history%20and%20identity%20in%20Qing%20imperial%20ideology__Orightresult?lang=eng&suite=cobalt

161.

Elliott MC. The Manchu way: the eight banners and ethnic identity in late imperial China. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press; 2001.

162.

Millward JA. *New Qing imperial history: the making of inner Asian empire at Qing Chengde*. London: RoutledgeCurzon; 2004.

163.

Rawski ES. *The last emperors: a social history of Qing imperial institutions* [Internet]. Vol. Philip E. Lilienthal book. Berkeley: University of California Press; 1998. Available from: <http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=10088>

164.

Perdue PC. *China marches west: the Qing conquest of Central Eurasia*. Cambridge, Mass: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press; 2005.

165.

Victor Lieberman. *The Qing Dynasty and Its Neighbors: Early Modern China in World History*. *Social Science History* [Internet]. 2008;32(2):281–304. Available from: <http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/40267971>

166.

Perdue PC. *Comparing Empires: Manchu Colonialism*. *The International History Review* [Internet]. 1998;20(2):255–62. Available from: <http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/40108220>

167.

Waley-Cohen J. *On The Militarization of Culture in The Eighteenth-Century Qing Empire*. *Common Knowledge* [Internet]. 2006 Jan 1;12(1):96–106. Available from: <http://0-muse.jhu.edu.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/article/191692>

168.

Chang MG. *A court on horseback: imperial touring & the construction of Qing rule, 1680-1785*. Vol. Harvard East Asian monographs. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Asia Center; 2007.

169.

Chen KH. The Imperialist Eye: The Cultural Imaginary of a Subempire and a Nation-State. *positions: east asia cultures critique* [Internet]. 2000 Mar 1;8(1):9-76. Available from: <http://0-muse.jhu.edu.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/article/27937>

170.

Crossley PK. *A translucent mirror: history and identity in Qing imperial ideology* [Internet]. Berkeley: University of California Press; 2002. Available from: <http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=10088>

171.

Elliott MC. *The Manchu way: the eight banners and ethnic identity in late imperial China*. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press; 2001.

172.

Forêt P. *Mapping Chengde: the Qing landscape enterprise* [Internet]. Honolulu: University of Hawai'i Press; 2000. Available from: <http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=100872>

173.

Johnson LC, Heng CK, Xu Y, Foret P. New Approaches to Studying Chinese Cities: A Review Article. *The Journal of Asian Studies* [Internet]. 2001 May;60(2). Available from: <http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/2659702>

174.

Millward JA. 'Coming onto the Map': 'Western Regions' Geography and Cartographic Nomenclature in the Making of Chinese Empire in Xinjiang. *Late Imperial China* [Internet]. 1999;20(2):61-98. Available from: <http://0-muse.jhu.edu.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/article/19521>

175.

Newby L. *The Empire and the Khanate: a political history of Qing relations with Khoqand c. 1760-1860*. Vol. Brill's Inner Asian library. Leiden: Brill; 2005.

176.

Rawski ES. *The last emperors: a social history of Qing imperial institutions* [Internet]. Vol. Philip E. Lilienthal book. Berkeley: University of California Press; 1998. Available from: <http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=10088>

177.

Wills JE. *1688: a global history*. London: Granta; 2001.

178.

Waley-Cohen J. *Commemorating War in Eighteenth-Century China*. *Modern Asian Studies* [Internet]. 1996 Oct;30(04). Available from: <http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/S0026749X00016826>

179.

Zito A. *Of body and brush: Grand sacrifice as text/performance in eighteenth-century China*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press; 1997.

180.

A Compendium of Irish Biography - Sir George Macartney [Internet]. 1878. Available from: <http://www.libraryireland.com/biography/SirGeorgeMacartney.php>

181.

Public Record Office of Northern Ireland (PRONI) | nidirect [Internet]. Available from: <https://www.nidirect.gov.uk/proni>

182.

the British Library Online Gallery. Available from: <http://www.bl.uk/onlinegallery/>

183.

Staunton, George,. An abridged account of the embassy to the emperor of China, [Internet]. London,; 1797. Available from: <http://hdl.handle.net/2027/njp.32101074631290>

184.

Qian Long: Letter to George III, 1793 [Internet]. Available from: <http://legacy.fordham.edu/halsall/mod/1793qianlong.asp>

185.

Cunliffe T. Emperor Qianlong's letter strategic, not arrogant. Available from: http://www.china.org.cn/china/2015-01/30/content_34686142.htm

186.

Cheng P kai, Lestz ME, Spence JD. The search for modern China: a documentary collection. New York: Norton; 1999.

187.

Berg M. Britain, industry and perceptions of China: Matthew Boulton, 'useful knowledge' and the Macartney Embassy to China 1792-94. *Journal of Global History* [Internet]. 2006 Jul;1(02). Available from: <http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/S1740022806000167>

188.

Hevia JL. Cherishing men from afar: Qing guest ritual and the Macartney Embassy of 1793 [Internet]. Durham: Duke University Press; 1995. Available from: <http://0-hdl.handle.net.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/2027/heb.09172.0001.001>

189.

Joseph W. Esherick. Cherishing Sources from Afar. *Modern China* [Internet]. 1998;24(2):135-61. Available from: <http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/189414>

190.

The American Historical Review. Available from: <http://0-ahr.oxfordjournals.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/>

191.

Bickers RA, British Association for Chinese Studies, Conference of the British Association for Chinese Studies. Ritual & diplomacy: the Macartney mission to China, 1792-1794 : papers presented at the 1992 conference of the British Association for Chinese Studies marking the bicentenary of the Macartney mission to China. London: The British Association for Chinese Studies (in association with) Wellsweep; 1993.

192.

Wills JE. Embassies and illusions: Dutch and Portuguese envoys to K'ang-hsi, 1666-1687 [Internet]. Vol. Harvard East Asian monographs. Cambridge, Mass: Council on East Asian Studies, Harvard University; 1984. Available from: <http://0-hdl.handle.net.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/2027/heb.06436.0001.001>

193.

Macauley M. Small Time Crooks: Opium, Migrants, and the War on Drugs in China, 1819-1860. *Late Imperial China* [Internet]. 30(1):1-47. Available from: <http://0-muse.jhu.edu.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/article/267566>

194.

Lovell J. *Ya pian zhan zheng =: The Opium War : drugs, dreams and the making of China*. London: Pan; 2012.

195.

Newman RK. Opium Smoking in Late Imperial China: A Reconsideration. *Modern Asian Studies* [Internet]. 1995 Oct;29(04). Available from:
<http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/S0026749X00016176>

196.

Zheng Y. The Social Life of Opium in China, 1483–1999. *Modern Asian Studies* [Internet]. 2003 Feb;37(01). Available from:
<http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/S0026749X0300101X>

197.

Zheng Y. The social life of opium in China [Internet]. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press; 2005. Available from:
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2782931

198.

Commissioner Lin: Letter to Queen Victoria [Internet]. 1839. Available from:
<https://legacy.fordham.edu/Halsall/mod/1839lin2.asp>

199.

Chapter. In: *The Inner Opium War* [Internet]. Cambridge, Mass: Council on East Asian Studies/Harvard University; 1992. p. 101–35. Available from:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=2460f1b6-7fe5-e711-80cd-005056af4099>

200.

Lin MH. Late Qing Perceptions of Native Opium. *Harvard Journal of Asiatic Studies* [Internet]. 2004 Jun 1;64(1). Available from:
<http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/25066727>

201.

Mazumdar S. Markets and Monopsonies: Commercial Capital, Strategies and Structures. In: *Sugar and society in China: peasants, technology, and the world market* [Internet]. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Asia Center; 1998. p. 295–337. Available from:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=aa1eb259-a306-e811-80cd-005056af4099>

202.

Rappaport E. 'A China drink approved by all physicians': Setting the early modern tea table'. In: A thirst for empire: how tea shaped the modern world [Internet]. Princeton: Princeton University Press; 2017. p. 23–56. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=89ff4006-5707-e811-80cd-005056af4099>

203.

China's Disaster:1840-1949 [Internet]. Available from: <http://legacy.fordham.edu/halsall/eastasia/eastasiasbook.asp#China%27s%20Disaster:%201840-1949>

204.

Brook T, Wakabayashi BT. Opium regimes: China, Britain, and Japan, 1839-1952. Berkeley: University of California Press; 2000.

205.

Opium In China (1700-1860) - Chronology [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.druglibrary.org/schaffer/heroin/opichin1.htm>

206.

Resources [Internet]. Available from: <http://www2.warwick.ac.uk/fac/arts/history/students/modules/china/resources>

207.

The First Opium War. The Anglo-Chinese Wars of 1839-1842 [Internet]. Available from: http://ocw.mit.edu/ans7870/21f/21f.027/opium_wars_01/index.html

208.

Bello D. Opium as a Historical Commodity. Global Commodities [Internet]. 2012; Available from:
<http://0-www.globalcommodities.amdigital.co.uk.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/FurtherResources/Essays/Opium>

209.

Global Commodities - Adam Matthew Digital website [Internet]. Adam Matthew Digital; Available from:
<http://0-www.globalcommodities.amdigital.co.uk.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/Documents/index>

210.

The online exhibition about Opium - Adam Matthew Digital 'Global Commodites' [Internet]. Available from:
<http://0-www.globalcommodities.amdigital.co.uk.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/FurtherResources/OnlineExhibitions/Opium>

211.

China : Trade, Politics and Culture 1793-1980 [Internet]. Available from:
<http://0-www.china.amdigital.co.uk.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/Index.aspx>

212.

Lord Palmerston's Instructions to Sir Henry Pottinger respecting Opium [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.exeas.org/resources/pdf/opium-lord-palmerston.pdf>

213.

de Quincey T. Confessions of an English Opium Eater [Internet]. Available from:
<http://www.druglibrary.org/schaffer/history/dequinc1.htm>

214.

Luke S. K. Kwong. The Chinese Myth of Universal Kingship and Commissioner Lin Zexu's Anti-Opium Campaign of 1839. The English Historical Review [Internet]. 2008;123(505):1470–503. Available from:

<http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/20485406>

215.

Attiret, Jean Denis. A particular account of the Emperor of China's gardens near Pekin / [Internet]. London; 1752. Available from: <http://hdl.handle.net/2027/hvd.32044103112777>

216.

Attiret JD, Spence J. A particular account of the Emperor of China's gardens near Pekin. Vol. The English landscape garden. New York: Garland; 1982.

217.

A compleat history of the empire of China: being the observations of above ten years travels through that country: containing memoirs and remarks Comte The second edition carefully corrected. [Internet]. Gale ECCO, Print Editions; 16AD. Available from: <http://www.amazon.co.uk/dp/1171002211>

218.

Vissière I, Vissière JL, Jesuits. Lettres édifiantes et curieuses de Chine: 1702-1776. Vol. Garnier-Flammarion ; 315. Paris: Garnier-Flammarion; 1979.

219.

Nieuhof J, Goyer P de, Keizer J de, Kircher A, Ogilby J, Schall von Bell JA, et al. An embassy from the East-India Company of the United Provinces to the Grand Tartar Cham, Emperor of China: deliver'd by their excellencies Peter de Goyer and Jacob de Keyzer at his imperial city of Peking : wherein the cities, towns, villages, ports, rivers, &c. in their passages from Canton to Peking are ingeniously describ'd [Internet]. The 2nd ed. London: Printed by the author; 1673. Available from: <http://galenet.galegroup.com/servlet/MOME?af=RN&ae=U100223935&srchtp=a&ste=14&locID=warwick>

220.

Macartney GM, Alexander W. An embassy to China: being the journal kept by Lord

Macartney during his embassy to the Emperor Ch'ien-lung, 1793-1794. Illustrated ed.
London: Folio Society; 2004.

221.

Staunton, George,. An abridged account of the embassy to the emperor of China,
[Internet]. London,; 1797. Available from: <http://hdl.handle.net/2027/njp.32101074631290>

222.

Gallagher L. China in the 16th Century the Journals of Matthew Ricci 1583-1610 [Internet].
Random House; 1953. Available from: <http://www.amazon.co.uk/dp/B000EO9CVK>

223.

Looker-on. Chinese commerce and disputes, from 1640 to 1840: addressed to tea-dealers
and consumers [Internet]. London: W. Morrison; 1840. Available from:
[http://galenet.galegroup.com/servlet/MOME?af=RN&ae=U105996766&srchtp=a
&ste=14&locID=warwick](http://galenet.galegroup.com/servlet/MOME?af=RN&ae=U105996766&srchtp=a&ste=14&locID=warwick)

224.

Anson GA, Walter R. A voyage round the world in the years 1740-4 [Internet]. Vol.
Everyman's library. London: J.M. Dent; 1911. Available from:
<http://babel.hathitrust.org/cgi/pt?id=uc2.ark:/13960/t6h139d4m;view=1up;seq=7>

225.

Van Braam Houckgeest AE, Moreau de Saint-Méry MLE. An authentic account of the
embassy of the Dutch East-India Company to the court of the Emperor of China in the
years 1794 and 1795: subsequent to that of the Earl of Macartney : containing a
description of several parts of the Chinese empire, unknown to Europeans [Internet].
London: Printed for R. Phillips and sold by J. Debrett; 1798. Available from:
[http://galenet.galegroup.com/servlet/MOME?af=RN&ae=U104904029&srchtp=a
&ste=14&locID=warwick](http://galenet.galegroup.com/servlet/MOME?af=RN&ae=U104904029&srchtp=a&ste=14&locID=warwick)

226.

Braam Houckgeest AE van. An Authentic Account of the Embassy of the Dutch East-India Company, to the Court of the Emperor of China, in the Years 1794 and 1795: Volume 1 [Internet]. Moreau de Saint-Méry MLE, editor. Vol. Cambridge library collection. East and South-East Asian History. Place of publication not identified: publisher not identified; 1798. Available from:
<http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/CBO9780511996078>

227.

Braam Houckgeest AE van. An Authentic Account of the Embassy of the Dutch East-India Company, to the Court of the Emperor of China, in the Years 1794 and 1795: Volume 2 [Internet]. Moreau de Saint-Méry MLE, editor. Vol. Cambridge library collection. East and South-East Asian History. Place of publication not identified: publisher not identified; 1798. Available from:
<http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/CBO9780511996085>

228.

Montanus A, Dapper O, Ogilby J, East India Company. Atlas Chinensis: Being ... [Internet]. London: Printed by Tho. Johnson for the author; 1671. Available from:
<http://galenet.galegroup.com/servlet/MOME?af=RN&ae=U107734820&srchtp=a&ste=14&locID=warwick>

229.

Gonza

lez de Mendoza J, Staunton GT. The history of the great and mighty kingdom of China and the situation thereof. [Internet]. London,; 1853. Available from:
<http://hdl.handle.net/2027/hvd.hn4yf4>

230.

Anderson A. A narrative of the British embassy to China, in the years 1792, 1793, and 1794: ... [Internet]. New-York: Printed by T. and J. Swords, for Rogers and Berry, no. 128 Pearl-Street; 1795. Available from:
<http://0-opac.newsbank.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/select/evans/28189>

231.

Monahan E. Locating rhubarb: early modernity's relevant obscurity. In: Early modern

things: objects and their histories, 1500-1800 [Internet]. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge; 2013. p. 227–51. Available from:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=0f57d2b4-eee0-e711-80cd-005056af4099>

232.

Boxer CR, Pereira G, Cruz G da, Rada M de. South China in the sixteenth century: being the narratives of Galeote Pereira, Fr. Gaspar de Cruz, O.P., Fr. Martin de Rada. O.E.S.A. (1550-1575). Vol. Works issued by the Hakluyt Society. Second series. London: Hakluyt Society; 1953.

233.

Boxer CR. Obituary. Renaissance Studies [Internet]. 2003 Sep;17(3):544–53. Available from:
<http://0-onlinelibrary.wiley.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/10.1111/1477-4658.t01-1-00035/full>

234.

Mungello DE. The forgotten Christians of Hangzhou [Internet]. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press; 1994. Available from:
<http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=39215>

235.

Schwartz SB. Implicit understandings: observing, reporting, and reflecting on the encounters between Europeans and other peoples in the early modern era. Vol. Studies in comparative early modern history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1994.

236.

Schwartz SB. Implicit understandings: observing, reporting, and reflecting on the encounters between Europeans and other peoples in the early modern era. Vol. Studies in comparative early modern history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1994.

237.

Schwartz SB. Implicit understandings: observing, reporting, and reflecting on the

encounters between Europeans and other peoples in the early modern era. Vol. Studies in comparative early modern history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1994.

238.

Mungello DE. The great encounter of China and the West, 1500-1800. Vol. Critical issues in history. Lanham, Md: Rowman & Littlefield; 1999.

239.

Gernet J. China and the Christian impact: a conflict of cultures. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1985.

240.

Mungello DE. The forgotten Christians of Hangzhou [Internet]. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press; 1994. Available from:
<http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=39215>

241.

Spence JD. The memory palace of Matteo Ricci. New York, N.Y.: Penguin Books; 1985.

242.

James G, Morgan D, Hong Kong University of Science and Technology. Language Centre. Through Spanish eyes: five accounts of a missionary experience in sixteenth-century China. Hong Kong: Language Centre, Hong Kong University of Science & Technology; 2003.

243.

Kim S. Strange names of God: the missionary translation of the Divine Name and the Chinese responses to Matteo Ricci's 'Shangti' in late Ming China, 1583-1644. Vol. Studies in biblical literature. New York: Peter Lang Pub; 2004.

244.

Pollak M. *Mandarins, Jews, and missionaries: the Jewish experience in the Chinese Empire*. 1st ed. Philadelphia: Jewish Publication Society of America; 1980.

245.

Spence JD. *The memory palace of Matteo Ricci*. New York, N.Y.: Penguin Books; 1985.

246.

Wills JE. *Pepper, guns, and parleys: the Dutch East India Company and China, 1622 [i.e. 1662]-1681*. Vol. Harvard East Asian series. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press; 1974.

247.

Robinson DM. *Images of Subject Mongols Under the Ming Dynasty*. *Late Imperial China* [Internet]. 2004;25(1):59-123. Available from: <http://0-muse.jhu.edu.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/article/172205>

248.

Lehner G. *China in European encyclopaedias, 1700-1850*. Vol. *European expansion and indigenous response*. Leiden: Brill; 2011.

249.

Twitchett DC, Fairbank JK, editors. *The Cambridge history of China* [Internet]. Cambridge [Eng.]: Cambridge University Press; 1978. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2671943

250.

Markley R. *Riches, power, trade and religion: the Far East and the English imagination, 1600-1720*. *Renaissance Studies* [Internet]. 2003 Sep;17(3):494-516. Available from: <http://0-onlinelibrary.wiley.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/10.1111/1477-4658.t01-1-00033/full>

251.

Harriet T. Zurndorfer. China and 'Modernity': The Uses of the Study of Chinese History in the Past and the Present. *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient* [Internet]. 1997;40(4):461–85. Available from: <http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/3632404>

252.

Jack A. Goldstone. The Problem of the 'Early Modern' World. *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient* [Internet]. 1998;41(3):249–84. Available from: <http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/3632414>

253.

David Washbrook. The Global History of 'Modernity': A Response to a Reply. *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient* [Internet]. 1998;41(3):295–311. Available from: <http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/3632416>

254.

Perdue PC. *History Without Borders*. 24AD; Available from: <http://yaleglobal.yale.edu/content/history-without-borders>

255.

Fairbank JK, Goldman M. *China: a new history*. Enl. ed. Cambridge, Mass: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press; 1998.

256.

Sen T, Mair VH. *Traditional China in Asian and world history*. Vol. Key issues in Asian studies. Ann Arbor, Mich: Association for Asian Studies; 2012.

257.

Northrop DT, editor. *A companion to world history* [Internet]. Vol. Wiley-Blackwell

companions to history. Chichester, West Sussex: Wiley-Blackwell; 2012. Available from:
<http://0-onlinelibrary.wiley.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/book/10.1002/9781118305492>

258.

Wills JE, USC U.S.-China Institute. Past and present in China's foreign policy: from 'tribute system' to 'peaceful rise'. Portland, Me: MerwinAsia; 2011.

259.

Wills JE. China and maritime Europe, 1500-1800: trade, settlement, diplomacy, and missions [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2011. Available from:
<http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/CBO9780511973604>

260.

Horner C. Rising China and its postmodern fate: memories of empire in a new global context. Vol. Studies in security and international affairs. Athens, Ga: University of Georgia Press; 2009.

261.

Herren M, Rüesch M, Sibille C. Transcultural history: theories, methods, sources [Internet]. Vol. Transcultural research-- Heidelberg studies on Asia and Europe in a global context. Berlin: Springer; 2012. Available from:
<http://0-link.springer.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1007/978-3-642-19196-1>

262.

Brosius C, Wenzlhuemer R. Transcultural turbulences: towards a multi-sited reading of image flows [Internet]. Vol. Transcultural research-- Heidelberg studies on Asia and Europe in a global context. Berlin: Springer; Available from:
<http://0-link.springer.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1007/978-3-642-18393-5>

263.

Goucher CL, Walton LA. World history: journeys from past to present. Second edition, combined edition. New York, NY: Routledge; 2013.

264.

Adshead SAM. China in world history. 3rd ed. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 2000.

265.

Yun-Casalilla B, O'Brien PK, editors. The Rise of Fiscal States: A Global History, 1500–1914 [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2012. Available from: <http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/CBO9781139004237>

266.

Yun Casalilla B, O'Brien P. The rise of fiscal states: a global history, 1500-1914 [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2012. Available from: <http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/CBO9781139004237>

267.

Sachsenmaier D. Global perspectives on global history: theories and approaches in a connected world [Internet]. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press; 2011. Available from: <http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/CBO9780511736544>

268.

Sachsenmaier D, Eisenstadt SN, Multiple Modernities Conference. Reflections on multiple modernities: European, Chinese, and other interpretations. Leiden: Brill; 2002.

269.

Ropp PS. China in world history. New York: Oxford University Press; 2010.

270.

Subrahmanyam S. Connected Histories: Notes towards a Reconfiguration of Early Modern Eurasia. Modern Asian Studies [Internet]. 1997 Jul;31(03). Available from: <http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/S0026749X00017133>

271.

Eley G. Historicizing the Global, Politicizing Capital: Giving the Present a Name. *History Workshop Journal* [Internet]. 2007 Jan 1;63(1):154–88. Available from: <http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/25472907>

272.

Driver F. Introduction. *History Workshop Journal* [Internet]. 2007 Jan 1;64(1):321–2. Available from: <http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/25472945>

273.

Burton A. Not Even Remotely Global? Method and Scale in World History. *History Workshop Journal* [Internet]. 2007 Jan 1;64(1):323–8. Available from: <http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/25472946>

274.

Subrahmanyam S. Historicizing the Global, or Labouring for Invention? *History Workshop Journal* [Internet]. 2007 Jan 1;64(1):329–34. Available from: <http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/25472947>

275.

Berg M. From Globalization to Global History. *History Workshop Journal* [Internet]. 2007 Jan 1;64(1):335–40. Available from: <http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/25472948>

276.

Boal IA. Globe Talk: the Cartographic Logic of Late Capitalism. *History Workshop Journal* [Internet]. 2007 Jan 1;64(1):341–6. Available from: <http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/25472949>

277.

Bruce Mazlish. Comparing Global History to World History. *The Journal of Interdisciplinary History* [Internet]. 1998;28(3):385–95. Available from:
<http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/205420>

278.

Kenneth Pomeranz. Social History and World History: From Daily Life to Patterns of Change. *Journal of World History* [Internet]. 2007;18(1):69–98. Available from:
<http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/20079411>

279.

O'Brien P. Historiographical traditions and modern imperatives for the restoration of global history. *Journal of Global History* [Internet]. 2006 Mar 13;1(01). Available from:
<http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/S1740022806000027>

280.

Benedict C. Early Modern Globalization and the Origins of Tobacco in China, 1550-1650. In: *Golden-silk smoke: a history of tobacco in China, 1550-2010* [Internet]. Berkeley: University of California Press; 2011. p. 15–33. Available from:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=3789b18e-8343-e611-80bd-0cc47a6bddeb>

281.

Blusse L. Managing Trade across Cultures. In: *Visible cities: Canton, Nagasaki, and Batavia and the coming of the Americans* [Internet]. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press; 2008. p. 32–66. Available from:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=17e5b38c-8443-e611-80bd-0cc47a6bddeb>

282.

Elman B. The Limits of Western Learning in the Early Eighteenth Century. In: *On their own terms: science in China, 1550-1900* [Internet]. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press; 2005. p. 150–89. Available from:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=01bbcde8-8f43-e611-80bd-0cc47a6bddeb>

283.

Lovell L. Opium and China. In: Ya pian zhan zheng =: The Opium War : drugs, dreams and the making of China [Internet]. London: Pan; 2011. p. 17-38. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=c9526f0a-ac43-e611-80bd-0cc47a6bddeb>

284.

Perdue P. State Building in Europe and Asia. In: China marches west: the Qing conquest of Central Eurasia [Internet]. Cambridge, Mass: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press; 2005. p. 518-46. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=e7475751-be43-e611-80bd-0cc47a6bddeb>

285.

Peterson W. What to Wear? Observation and participation by Jesuit missionaries in late Ming society. In: Implicit understandings: observing, reporting, and reflecting on the encounters between Europeans and other peoples in the early modern era [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1994. p. 403-21. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=9b95754e-bf43-e611-80bd-0cc47a6bddeb>

286.

Polachek J. The Politics of Opium Suppression. In: The inner Opium War [Internet]. Cambridge, Mass: Council on East Asian Studies/Harvard University; 1992. p. 101-35. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=082b7cec-c043-e611-80bd-0cc47a6bddeb>

287.

Souza G. An Anatomy of Commerce and Consumption: Opium and Merchants at Batavia over the Long Eighteenth Century. In: Portuguese, Dutch and Chinese in maritime Asia, c1585-1800: merchants, commodities and commerce [Internet]. Farnham, Surrey, UK: Ashgate; 2013. p. 61-89. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=84488a88-d343-e611-80bd-0cc47a6bddeb>

288.

Zheng Y. The Inconsistency of the seas. In: China on the sea [Internet]. Boston: Brill; 2012. p. 59–94. Available from:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=643957cc-e943-e611-80bd-0cc47a6bddeb>

289.

Gunn G. East-Southeast Asia in the Global Ceramic Trade Networks. In: History without borders: the making of an Asian world region (1000-1800) [Internet]. Hong Kong: Hong Kong University Press; 2011. p. 263–89. Available from:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=0e14b3f9-1f50-e611-80c6-005056af4099>

290.

Polachek J. The Politics of Opium Suppression. In: The inner Opium War [Internet]. Cambridge, Mass: Council on East Asian Studies/Harvard University; 1992. p. 101–35. Available from:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=2460f1b6-7fe5-e711-80cd-005056af4099>