

# HI290: History of Germany, from 1890 to Today

[View Online](#)

---

[1]

Achilles, M. 2010. With a Passion for Reason: Celebrating the Constitution in Weimar Germany. *Central European History*. 43, 4 (2010), 666–689.

[2]

Allen, M.T. 2002. *The Business of Genocide: The SS, Slave Labor, and the Concentration Camps*. University of North Carolina Press.

[3]

Allen, W.S. 1966. *The Nazi Seizure of Power: The Experience of a Single German Town 1930-1935*. Eyre & Spottiswoode.

[4]

Aly, G. et al. 1994. *Cleansing the Fatherland: Nazi Medicine and Racial Hygiene*. Johns Hopkins University Press.

[5]

Aly, G. 1999. *Final Solution: Nazi Population Policy and the Murder of the European Jews*. Arnold.

[6]

Anderson, B.R.O. 2006. *Imagined Communities: Reflections on the Origin and Spread of Nationalism*. Verso.

[7]

Anderson, J.J. and Langenbacher, E. 2010. From the Bonn to the Berlin Republic: Germany at the twentieth anniversary of unification. Berghahn Books.

[8]

Anderson, J.J. and Langenbacher, E. 2010. From the Bonn to the Berlin Republic: Germany at the Twentieth Anniversary of Unification. Berghahn Books.

[9]

Anderson, M.L. 2000. Practicing Democracy: Elections and Political Culture in Imperial Germany. Princeton University Press.

[10]

Anderson, M.L. 2000. Practicing Democracy: Elections and Political Culture in Imperial Germany. Princeton University Press.

[11]

Anderson, M.L. 2000. Practicing Democracy: Elections and Political Culture in Imperial Germany. Princeton University Press.

[12]

Anderson, M.L. 2002. Reply to Volker Berghahn. Central European History. 35, 1 (2002), 83–90.

[13]

Anderson, M.L. 1986. The Kulturkampf and the Course of German History. Central European History. 19, 1 (1986), 82–115.

[14]

Anheier, H. and Ohlemacher, T. 1996. Aktivisten, Netzwerke und Bewegungserfolg. Die Einzelmitglieder der NSDAP, 1925-1930. Kölner Zeitschrift für Soziologie und Sozialpsychologie. 48, 4 (1996).

[15]

Ankum, K. von 1997. Women in the Metropolis: Gender and Modernity in Weimar Culture. University of California Press.

[16]

Anonymous 2011. A Woman in Berlin: Diary 20 April 1945 to 22 June 1945. Virago.

[17]

Applegate, C. 1990. A Nation of Provincials: The German Idea of Heimat. University of California Press.

[18]

Applegate, C. 1990. A Nation of Provincials: The German Idea of Heimat. University of California Press.

[19]

Applegate, C. 1998. How German Is It? Nationalism and the Idea of Serious Music in the Early Nineteenth Century. 19th-Century Music. 21, 3 (1998), 274-296.  
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.2307/746825>.

[20]

Applegate, C. and Potter, P.M. 2002. Music and German National Identity. University of Chicago Press.

[21]

Applegate, C. and Potter, P.M. 2002. *Music and German National Identity*. University of Chicago Press.

[22]

Arndt, E.M. *The German Fatherland* (1813).

[23]

Atina Grossmann 2009. *Jews, Germans, and Allies: Close Encounters in Occupied Germany*. Princeton University Press.

[24]

Augustine, D.L. 2011. The Power Question in GDR History. *German Studies Review*. 34, 3 (2011), 633–652.

[25]

Aust, S. 2008. *The Baader-Meinhof Complex*. Bodley Head.

[26]

Bajohr, F. 2006. The 'Folk Community' and the Persecution of the Jews: German Society under National Socialist Dictatorship, 1933-1945. *Holocaust and Genocide Studies*. 20, 2 (2006), 183–206.

[27]

Balderston, T. 2002. *Economics and Politics in the Weimar Republic*. Cambridge University Press.

[28]

Balderston, T. 2002. *Economics and Politics in the Weimar Republic*. Cambridge University Press.

[29]

Barbara Einhorn 1993. *Cinderella Goes to Market: Citizenship, Gender and Women's Movements in East Central Europe*. Verso.

[30]

Barbieri Jr., W.A. *Toward A Multicultural Society? The Oxford Handbook of Modern German History*.

[31]

Barron, S. and Guenther, P.W. 1991. *Degenerate Art: The Fate of the Avant-Garde in Nazi Germany*. H.N. Abrams.

[32]

Bartov, O. 1998. Defining Enemies, Making Victims: Germans, Jews, and the Holocaust. *The American Historical Review*. 103, 3 (1998), 771–816. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.2307/2650572>.

[33]

Bartov, O. 2001. *Eastern front 1941-1945: German troops and the barbarisation of warfare*. Palgrave Macmillan.

[34]

Bartov, O. 1992. *Hitler's Army: Soldiers, Nazis, and War in the Third Reich*. Oxford University Press.

[35]

Bartov, O. 1985. *The Eastern Front 1941-45: German Troops and the Barbarisation of Warfare*. Macmillan.

[36]

Bauman, Z. 1989. *Modernity and the Holocaust*. Polity.

[37]

Beachy, R. 2014. *Gay Berlin: Birthplace of a Modern Identity*. Knopf.

[38]

Beevor, A. 2007. *Berlin: The Downfall, 1945*. Penguin.

[39]

Benedict R. O'Gorman 2006. *Imagined Communities: Reflections on the Origin and Spread of Nationalism*. Verso.

[40]

Berdahl, D. 1999. *Where the World Ended: Re-Unification and Identity in the German Borderland*. University of California Press.

[41]

Bergen, D.L. 2009. *War & Genocide: A Concise History of the Holocaust*. Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc.

[42]

Berger, S. 1997. *The Search for Normality: National Identity and Historical Consciousness in Germany since 1800*. Berghahn Books.

[43]

Berghahn, V.R. 1981. *Militarism: The History of an International Debate 1861-1979*. Berg.

[44]

Berghahn, V.R. 1987. *Modern Germany: Society, Economy and Politics in the Twentieth Century*. Cambridge University Press.

[45]

Berghahn, V.R. 1987. *Modern Germany: Society, Economy and Politics in the Twentieth Century*. Cambridge University Press.

[46]

Berghahn, V.R. 2002. The German Empire, 1871-1914: Reflections on the Direction of Recent Research. *Central European History*. 35, 1 (2002), 75-81.

[47]

Besier, G. and Stokłosa, K. 2013. *European Dictatorships*. Cambridge Scholars Publishing.

[48]

Bessel, R. 2003. Functionalists vs. Intentionalists: The Debate Twenty Years on or Whatever Happened to Functionalism and Intentionalism? *German Studies Review*. 26, 1 (2003), 15-20. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.2307/1432899>.

[49]

Bessel, R. 2003. Functionalists vs. Intentionalists: The Debate Twenty Years on or Whatever Happened to Functionalism and Intentionalism? *German Studies Review*. 26, 1 (2003), 15-20. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.2307/1432899>.

[50]

Bessel, R. 2010. *Germany 1945: From War to Peace*. Harper Perennial.

[51]

Bessel, R. 1993. *Germany After the First World War*. Clarendon Press.

[52]

Bessel, R. 1987. *Life in the Third Reich*. Oxford University Press.

[53]

Bessel, R. 2005. *Nazism and War*. Phoenix.

[54]

Bessel, R. and Feuchtwanger, E.J. 1981. *Social change and Political Development in Weimar Germany*. Croom Helm.

[55]

Best, H. and Salheiser, A. 2006. *Shadows of the Past: National Socialist Backgrounds of the GDR's Functional Elites*. *German Studies Review*. 29, 3 (2006), 589–602.

[56]

Betts, P. 2010. *Within Walls: Private Life in the German Democratic Republic*. Oxford University Press.

[57]

Betts, P. 2010. *Within Walls: Private Life in the German Democratic Republic*. Oxford University Press.

[58]

Bismarck, O. von 30AD. Excerpt from Bismarck's 'Blood and Iron' Speech (1862).

[59]

Bismarck, O. von 30AD. Excerpt from Bismarck's 'Blood and Iron' Speech (1862).

[60]

von Bismarck, O. 4AD. The National Association on a German Constitution (1860).

[61]

Bjork, J.E. 2008. Neither German nor Pole: Catholicism and National Indifference in a Central European Borderland. University of Michigan Press.

[62]

Blackbourn, D. 1998. The Long Nineteenth Century: A History of Germany, 1780-1918. Oxford University Press.

[63]

Blackbourn, D. 1998. The Long Nineteenth Century: A History of Germany, 1780-1918. Oxford University Press.

[64]

Blackbourn, D. and Evans, R.J. 1991. The German Bourgeoisie. Routledge.

[65]

Blackbourn, D. and Evans, R.J. 1991. The German Bourgeoisie. Routledge.

[66]

Blank, R. et al. 2008. Germany and the Second World War, Volume 9(1): German Wartime Society 1939-1945; Politicization, Disintegration, and the Struggle for Survival. Clarendon Press.

[67]

Blanke, R. 1990. The German Minority in Inter-War Poland and German Foreign Policy -

Some Reconsiderations. *Journal of Contemporary History*. 25, 1 (1990), 87–102.

[68]

Blinkhorn, M. 2000. *Fascism and the Right in Europe, 1919-1945*. Longman.

[69]

Boak, H. 2013. *Women in the Weimar Republic*. Manchester University Press.

[70]

Bock, G. 1984. Racism and Sexism in Nazi Germany: Motherhood, Compulsory Sterilization, and the State. *When Biology Became Destiny: Women in Weimar and Nazi Germany*. Monthly Review Press. 271–296.

[71]

Bock, G. Racism and Sexism in Nazi Germany: Motherhood, Compulsory Sterilization, and the State.

[72]

Boehling, R.L. 1996. *A Question of Priorities: Democratic Reforms and Economic Recovery in Postwar Germany*. Berghahn.

[73]

Boehm, P. 2006. *A Woman in Berlin: Eight weeks in the Conquered City: A Diary*. Picador/Henry Holt.

[74]

Bohan, D.-M. 2012. Gender as a Destabilising Factor of Weimar Society. *History Studies*. 13, supplement (2012).

[75]

Breuilly, J. 2007. Nationalism, Power and Modernity in Nineteenth-Century Germany. German Historical Institute.

[76]

Breuilly, J. ed. 2013. The Oxford handbook of the history of nationalism. Oxford University Press.

[77]

Breuilly, J. and Breuilly, J. 2011. Austria, Prussia and the Making of Germany, 1806-1871. Longman/Pearson.

[78]

Breuilly, J. and Breuilly, J. 2011. Austria, Prussia and the Making of Germany, 1806-1871. Longman/Pearson.

[79]

Brose, E.D. 2001. The Kaiser's Army: The Politics of Military Technology in Germany During the Machine Age, 1870-1918. Oxford University Press.

[80]

Broszat, M. 1981. The Hitler State: The Foundation and Development of the Internal Structure of the Third Reich. Longman.

[81]

Broué, P. et al. 2006. The German Revolution, 1917-1923. Merlin Press.

[82]

Brown, T.S. 2013. West Germany and the Global Sixties: The Anti-Authoritarian Revolt, 1962-1978. Cambridge University Press.

[83]

Brown, T.S. West Germany and the Global Sixties: The Anti-Authoritarian Revolt, 1962-1978.

[84]

Browning, C.R. 1992. Ordinary Men: Reserve Police Battalion 101 and the Final Solution in Poland. HarperCollins.

[85]

Bruce, G. 2012. The Firm: The Inside Story of the Stasi. Oxford University Press.

[86]

Bruce, G. 2012. The Firm: The Inside Story of the Stasi. Oxford University Press.

[87]

Bruhofener, F. Sex and the Soldier: The Discourse about the Moral Conduct of Bundeswehr Soldiers and Officers During the Adenauer Era.

[88]

Bryden, E. 2010. Heroes and Martyrs of the Republic: Reichsbanner Geschichtspolitik in Weimar Germany. Central European History. 43, 4 (2010), 639-665.

[89]

Bryden, E. 2010. Heroes and Martyrs of the Republic: Reichsbanner Geschichtspolitik in Weimar Germany. Central European History. 43, 4 (2010), 639-665.

[90]

Bucholz, A. 2001. Moltke and the German Wars, 1864-1871. Palgrave.

[91]

Budnitskii, O. and Rupp, S. 2009. The Intelligentsia Meets the Enemy: Educated Soviet Officers in Defeated Germany, 1945. *Kritika: Explorations in Russian and Eurasian History*. 10, 3 (2009), 629–682.

[92]

von Bülow, B. 1897. Germany's 'Place in the Sun'.

[93]

von Bülow, B. 11AD. Von Bülow's 'Dynamic' Foreign Policy.

[94]

Burleigh, M. 2000. *The Third Reich: A New History*. Macmillan.

[95]

Burleigh, M. and Wippermann, W. 1991. *The Racial State: Germany 1933-1945*. Cambridge University Press.

[96]

Canning, K. et al. 2010. *Weimar Publics/Weimar Subjects: Rethinking the Political Culture of Germany in the 1920s*. Berghahn Books.

[97]

Canning, Kathleen *Weimar Publics/Weimar Subjects: Rethinking the Political Culture of Germany in the 1920s*.

[98]

Caplan, J. 2008. *Nazi Germany*. Oxford University Press.

[99]

Caplan, J. 2008. Nazi Germany. Oxford University Press.

[100]

Caplan, J. 2008. Nazi Germany. Oxford University Press.

[101]

Caplan, J. 2008. Nazi Germany. Oxford University Press.

[102]

Caplan, J. 2008. Nazi Germany. Oxford University Press.

[103]

Caplan, J. 2008. Nazi Germany. Oxford University Press.

[104]

Caplan, J. 2008. Nazi Germany. Oxford University Press.

[105]

Caplan, J. 2008. Nazi Germany. Oxford University Press.

[106]

Caplan, J. The Rise of National Socialism 1919-1933.

[107]

Carr, W. 1991. The Origins of the Wars of German Unification. Longman.

[108]

Carsten, F.L. 1972. Revolution in Central Europe, 1918-1919. Maurice Temple Smith Ltd.

[109]

Carter Hett, B. 2015. 'This Story is About Something Fundamental': Nazi Criminals, History, Memory, and the Reichstag Fire. (2015).

[110]

Casey, S. and Wright, J. 2008. Mental maps in the era of two world wars. Palgrave Macmillan.

[111]

Chickering, R. 1998. Imperial Germany and the Great War, 1914-1918. Cambridge University Press.

[112]

Chickering, R. 1984. We Men Who Feel most German: A Cultural Study of the Pan-German League, 1886-1914. Allen & Unwin.

[113]

Childers, T. 1986. The Formation of the Nazi Constituency, 1919-1933. Croom Helm.

[114]

Childers, T. 1986. The Formation of the Nazi Constituency, 1919-1933.

[115]

Childers, T. 1983. *The Nazi Voter: The Social Foundations of Fascism in Germany, 1919-1933*. University of North Carolina Press.

[116]

Childers, T. and Caplan, J. 1993. *Reevaluating the Third Reich*. Holmes & Meier.

[117]

Childers, T. and Caplan, J. 1993. *Reevaluating the Third Reich*. Holmes & Meier.

[118]

Clark, C.M. 2009. *Kaiser Wilhelm II: A Life in Power*. Penguin.

[119]

Clark, C.M. 2013. *The Sleepwalkers: How Europe Went to War in 1914*. Harper.

[120]

Coetzee, M.S. 1990. *The German Army League: Popular Nationalism in Wilhelmine Germany*. Oxford University Press.

[121]

Collar, P. 2013. *The Propaganda War in the Rhineland: Weimar Germany, Race and Occupation after World War I*. I.B. Tauris.

[122]

Colvin, S. 2009. *Ulrike Meinhof and West German Terrorism: Language, Violence, and Identity*. Camden House.

[123]

Conrad, S. German Colonialism: A Short History.

[124]

Conrad, S. and O'Hagan, S. 2012. German Colonialism: A Short History. Cambridge University Press.

[125]

Conze, W. 1979. The Shaping of the German Nation: A Historical Analysis. Prior.

[126]

Cornils, I. and Waters, S. 2010. Memories of 1968. Peter Lang.

[127]

Cornils, I. and Waters, S. 2010. Memories of 1968. Peter Lang.

[128]

Cornils, I. and Waters, S. 2010. Memories of 1968. Peter Lang.

[129]

Cornils, I. and Waters, S. 2010. Memories of 1968. Peter Lang.

[130]

Craig, G.A. 1978. Germany, 1866-1945. Clarendon Press.

[131]

Craig, G.A. 1978. Germany, 1866-1945. Clarendon Press.

[132]

Craig, G.A. 1964. *The Politics of the Prussian Army: 1640-1945*. Oxford University Press.

[133]

Crew, D.F. 2003. *Consuming Germany and the Cold War*. Berg.

[134]

Crew, D.F. 2003. *Consuming Germany and the Cold War*. Berg.

[135]

Crew, D.F. 2003. *Consuming Germany and the Cold War*. Berg.

[136]

Crew, D.F. 2003. *Consuming Germany in the Cold War*. Berg.

[137]

Crew, D.F. 2003. *Consuming Germany in the Cold War*. Berg.

[138]

Crew, D.F. 2003. *Consuming Germany in the Cold War*. Berg.

[139]

Crew, D.F. 1994. *Nazism and German society, 1933-1945*. Routledge.

[140]

Crew, D.F. 1994. *Nazism and German Society, 1933-1945*. Routledge.

[141]

Crew, D.F. 1994. Nazism and German society, 1933-1945. Routledge.

[142]

Crew, D.F. 1994. Nazism and German Society, 1933-1945. Routledge.

[143]

Crew, D.F. 1994. Nazism and German society, 1933-1945. Routledge.

[144]

Crew, D.F. 1994. Nazism and German Society, 1933-1945. Routledge.

[145]

Crouthamel, J. 2014. An Intimate History of the Front: Masculinity, Sexuality, and German Soldiers in the First World War. Palgrave Macmillan.

[146]

Crouthamel, J. 2014. An Intimate History of the Front: Masculinity, Sexuality, and German Soldiers in the First World War. Palgrave Macmillan.

[147]

Dagmar Herzog 2007. Sex after Fascism: Memory and Morality in Twentieth-Century Germany. Princeton University Press.

[148]

Dagmar Herzog 2007. Sex after Fascism: Memory and Morality in Twentieth-Century Germany. Princeton University Press.

[149]

Dale, G. 2006. The East German Revolution of 1989. Manchester University Press.

[150]

Dallas, G. 2000. 1918: War and Peace. John Murray.

[151]

David F. Patton Annus Mirabilis: 1989 and German Unification. The Oxford Handbook of Modern German History.

[152]

Davis, B.J. 2000. Home Fires Burning: Food, Politics, and Everyday Life in World War I Berlin . University of North Carolina Press.

[153]

DDR-Bilder Einleitung: 2001. [http://www.ddr-bilder.de/Einleitu\\_G-e.htm](http://www.ddr-bilder.de/Einleitu_G-e.htm).

[154]

Demeter, K. 1965. The German Officer-Corps in Society and State, 1650-1945. Weidenfeld & Nicolson.

[155]

Dencker, B.E. 2001. Popular Gymnastics and the Military Spirit in Germany, 1848-1871. Central European History. 34, 4 (2001), 503-530.

[156]

Dillon, C. 2015. Dachau and the SS: A Schooling in Violence. Oxford University Press.

[157]

Doris Bergen War and Genocide.

[158]

Drawing the Line: The American Decision to Divide Germany:

<http://0-ebooks.cambridge.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/ebook.jsf?bid=CBO9780511572609>.

[159]

Earl, H.C. 2009. The Nuremberg SS-Einsatzgruppen trial, 1945-1958: Atrocity, Law, and History. Cambridge University Press.

[160]

Edmonds, J.E. 1987. The Occupation of the Rhineland, 1918-1929. H.M.S.O.

[161]

Einhorn, B. 1993. Cinderella Goes to Market: Citizenship, Gender and Women's Movements in East Central Europe. Verso.

[162]

Eisenberg, C.W. 1996. Drawing the Line: The American Decision to Divide Germany, 1944-1949. Cambridge University Press.

[163]

Elder, S. 2010. Murder Scenes: Normality, Deviance, and Criminal Violence in Weimar Berlin. University of Michigan Press.

[164]

Eley, G. 1976. Defining Social Imperialism: Use and Abuse of an Idea. *Social History*. 1, 3 (1976), 265–290.

[165]

Eley, G. 1986. *From Unification to Nazism: Reinterpreting the German Past*. Allen & Unwin.

[166]

Eley, G. 1986. *From Unification to Nazism: Reinterpreting the German Past*. Allen & Unwin.

[167]

Eley, G. 1986. *From Unification to Nazism: Reinterpreting the German Past*. Allen & Unwin.

[168]

Eley, G. 1978. Reshaping the Right: Radical Nationalism and the German Navy League, 1898-1908. *The Historical Journal*. 21, 2 (1978), 327–354.

[169]

Eley, G. Review Essay: The German Right from Weimar to Hitler: Fragmentation and Coalescence.

[170]

Eley, G. 1996. *Society, Culture and the State in Germany, 1870-1930*. University of Michigan Press.

[171]

Eley, G. 1996. *Society, Culture and the State in Germany, 1870-1930*. University of Michigan Press.

[172]

Elizabeth D. Heineman 1999. *What Difference Does a Husband Make?: Women and Marital Status in Nazi and Postwar Germany*. University of California Press.

[173]

Elz, W. *Foreign Policy*.

[174]

Erdmann, K.D. 1981. *Gustav Stresemann: The Revision of Versailles and the Weimar Parliamentary System*. German Historical Institute.

[175]

Eric Rentschler 1996. *The Ministry of Illusion: Nazi Cinema and its Afterlife*. Harvard University Press.

[176]

Evans, E.L. 1981. *The German Center Party, 1870-1933*. Southern Illinois University Press.

[177]

Evans, J.V. 2011. *Life among the ruins: Cityscape and sexuality in Cold War Berlin*. Palgrave Macmillan.

[178]

Evans, R.J. et al. *In Our Time, Bismarck*. BBC - Radio 4.

[179]

Evans, R.J. 1978. *Liberalism and Society: The Feminist Movement and Social Change*.

Society and Politics in Wilhelmine Germany. Croom Helm. 186–214.

[180]

Evans, R.J. Liberalism and Society: The Feminist Movement and Social Change.

[181]

Evans, R.J. 2004. The Coming of the Third Reich. The Penguin Press.

[182]

Evans, R.J. 2004. The Coming of the Third Reich. The Penguin Press.

[183]

Evans, R.J. 1982. The German Working Class 1888-1933: The Politics of Everyday Life. Croom Helm.

[184]

Evans, R.J. 2010. The Third Reich at War. Penguin Books.

[185]

Evans, R.J. 2006. The Third Reich in Power. Penguin Books.

[186]

Evans, R.J. 2006. The Third Reich in Power. Penguin Books.

[187]

Evans, R.J. 2006. The Third Reich in Power. Penguin Books.

[188]

Falter, J.W. 1990. The Two Hindenburg Elections of 1925 and 1932: A Total Reversal of Voter Coalitions. *Central European History*. 23, 2 (1990), 225–241.

[189]

Fehrenbach, H. 1995. *Cinema in Democratizing Germany: Reconstructing National Identity After Hitler*. University of North Carolina Press.

[190]

Feldman, G.D. 1993. *The Great Disorder: Politics, Economics, and Society in the German Inflation, 1914-1924*. Oxford University Press.

[191]

Ferguson, N. 1996. Constraints and Room for Manoeuvre in the German Inflation of the Early 1920s. *The Economic History Review*. 49, 4 (1996), 635–666.  
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.2307/2597967>.

[192]

Fergusson, A. 1975. *When Money Dies: The Nightmare of the Weimar Collapse*. Kimber.

[193]

Feuchtwanger, E. 2014. *Bismarck: A Political History*.

[194]

Fink, C. et al. 1998. *1968: The World Transformed*. Cambridge University Press.

[195]

Fink, C. 1968: *The World Transformed*.

[196]

Fink, C. et al. 1998. 1968: The World Transformed. Cambridge University Press.

[197]

Fink, C. 1968: The World Transformed.

[198]

Fischer, C. 2006. 'A Very German Revolution'? The Post-1918 Settlement Re-Evaluated. German Historical Institute London Bulletin. 28, 2 (2006), 6–32.

[199]

Fischer, C. 1983. Stormtroopers: A Social, Economic and Ideological Analysis, 1929-35. Allen & Unwin.

[200]

Fischer, C. 1991. The German Communists and the Rise of Nazism. Macmillan.

[201]

Fischer, C. 1991. The German communists and the rise of Nazism. Palgrave Macmillan.

[202]

Fischer, C. 1996. The Rise of National Socialism and the Working Classes in Weimar Germany. Berghahn Books.

[203]

Fischer, C. 2003. The Ruhr Crisis, 1923-1924. Oxford University Press.

[204]

Fischer, F. et al. 1975. *World Power or Decline*. Weidenfeld and Nicolson.

[205]

Fischer, F. and Fletcher, R. 1991. *From Kaiserreich to Third Reich: Elements of Continuity in German History, 1871-1945*. Routledge.

[206]

Fischer, F. and Jackson, M. 1975. *War of Illusions: German Policies from 1911 to 1914*. Chatto and Windus.

[207]

Fisher, C. *Stormtroopers: A Social, Economic and Ideological Analysis, 1929-35*.

[208]

Fletcher, R. 1987. *Bernstein to Brandt: A Short History of German Social Democracy*. Edward Arnold.

[209]

Fraenkel, D. 2003. The German 'Righteous Among the Nations': An Historical Appraisal. *The Leo Baeck Institute Yearbook*. 48, 1 (2003), 223-247.  
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1093/leobaeck/48.1.223>.

[210]

Fraser, R. 1988. *1968: A Student Generation in Revolt*. Chatto & Windus.

[211]

Frevert, U. 2004. *A Nation in Barracks: Modern Germany, Military Conscription and Civil Society*. Berg.

[212]

Friedländer, S. 1997. *Nazi Germany and the Jews Vol, 1: The Years of Persecution, 1933-1939*. Weidenfeld & Nicolson.

[213]

Friedländer, S. 2008. *Nazi Germany and the Jews, Vol. 2: The Years of Extermination 1939-1945*. Harper Perennial.

[214]

Friedrichsmeyer, S. et al. 1998. *The Imperialist Imagination: German Colonialism and its Legacy*. University of Michigan Press.

[215]

Fritz, S.G. 1987. The NSDAP as Volkspartei? A Look at the Social Basis of the Nazi Voter. *The History Teacher*. 20, 3 (1987), 379–399.

[216]

Fritzsche, P. 1998. *Germans into Nazis*. Harvard University Press.

[217]

Fritzsche, P. 1996. Nazi Modern. *Modernism/modernity*. 3, 1 (1996), 1–22.  
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1353/mod.1996.0004>.

[218]

Fritzsche, P. 1990. *Rehearsals for Fascism: Populism and Political Mobilization in Weimar Germany*. Oxford University Press.

[219]

Fritzsche, P. 1996. Review: Did Weimar Fail? *The Journal of Modern History*. 68, 3 (1996), 629–656.

[220]

Frohman, L. 2015. Datenschutz, the Defense of Law, and the Debate over Precautionary Surveillance: The Reform of Police Law and the Changing Parameters of State Action in West Germany. *German Studies Review*. 38, 2 (2015), 307–327.  
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1353/gsr.2015.0079>.

[221]

Fuchs, A. et al. 2011. *Debating German Cultural Identity since 1989*. Camden House.

[222]

Fuchs, A. et al. 2011. *Debating German Cultural Identity since 1989*. Camden House.

[223]

Fulbrook, M. 2004. *A Concise History of Germany*. Cambridge University Press.

[224]

Fulbrook, M. 2004. *A Concise History of Germany*.

[225]

Fulbrook, M. 2004. *A Concise History of Germany*. Cambridge University Press.

[226]

Fulbrook, M. 2004. *A Concise History of Germany*. Cambridge University Press.

[227]

Fulbrook, M. 2009. *A History of Germany, 1918-2008: The Divided Nation*. Wiley-Blackwell.

[228]

Fulbrook, M. 2009. *A History of Germany, 1918-2008: The Divided Nation*. Wiley-Blackwell.

[229]

Fulbrook, M. 1995. *Anatomy of a Dictatorship: Inside the GDR 1949-1989*. Oxford University Press.

[230]

Fulbrook, M. 1997. *German History since 1800*. Arnold.

[231]

Fulbrook, M. 1997. *German History since 1800*. Arnold.

[232]

Fulbrook, M. 2005. *The People's State: East German Society from Hitler to Honecker*. Yale University Press.

[233]

Fulbrook, M. 2005. *The People's State: East German Society from Hitler to Honecker*. Yale University Press.

[234]

Fulbrook, M. 2001. *Twentieth-Century Germany: Politics, Culture and Society 1918-1990*. Arnold.

[235]

Fulbrook, M. 2001. *Twentieth-Century Germany: Politics, Culture and Society 1918-1990*.

Arnold.

[236]

Fulbrook, M. and Port, A.I. 2013. *Becoming East Germans: Socialist Structures and Sensibilities after Hitler*. Berghahn Books.

[237]

Fulbrook, M. and Port, A.I. 2013. *Becoming East Germans: Socialist Structures and Sensibilities after Hitler*. Berghahn Books.

[238]

Funder, A. 2004. *Stasiland: Stories from Behind the Berlin Wall*. Granta.

[239]

Gassert, P. *The Spectre of Americanization: Western Europe in the American Century*. The Oxford Handbook of Postwar European History.

[240]

Gay, P. 2001. *Weimar Culture: The Outsider as Insider*. W.W. Norton.

[241]

Geary, D. 1989. *Labour and Socialist Movements in Europe before 1914*. Berg.

[242]

Gedenkstatte - stille helden: <http://www.gedenkstaette-stille-helden.de/publikationen/>.

[243]

Gellately, R. 1990. *The Gestapo and German society: Enforcing Racial Policy 1933-1945*.

Clarendon.

[244]

Gellately, R. 1988. The Gestapo and German Society: Political Denunciation in the Gestapo Case Files. *The Journal of Modern History*. 60, 4 (1988), 654–694.

[245]

Gellately, R. and Kiernan, B. 2003. *The Specter of Genocide: Mass Murder in Historical Perspective*. Cambridge University Press.

[246]

Gerd-Rainer Horn *The Spirit of '68: Rebellion in Western Europe and North America, 1956-1976*.

[247]

Gerlach, C. 2012. Annexations in Europe and the Persecution of Jews, 1939-1944. *East Central Europe*. 39, 1 (2012), 137–156. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1163/187633012X635636>.

[248]

Gerlach, C. 1998. The Wannsee Conference, the Fate of German Jews, and Hitler's Decision in Principle to Exterminate All European Jews\*. *The Journal of Modern History*. 70, 4 (1998), 759–812. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1086/235167>.

[249]

Gerwarth, R. 2012. *Hitler's Hangman: The Life of Heydrich*. Yale University Press.

[250]

Gerwarth, R. 2008. The Central European Counter-Revolution: Paramilitary Violence in Germany, Austria and Hungary after the Great War. *Past & Present*. 200, 1 (2008), 175–209. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1093/pastj/gtm046>.

[251]

Gerwarth, R. and Malinowski, S. 2009. Hannah Arendt's Ghosts: Reflections on the Disputable Path from Windhoek to Auschwitz. *Central European History*. 42, 2 (2009), 279–300.

[252]

Geyer, M. 2001. Cold War Angst: The Case of West-German Opposition to Rearmament and Nuclear Weapons. *The Miracle Years: A Cultural History of West Germany, 1949-1968*. Princeton University Press. 376–408.

[253]

Geyer, M. Cold War Angst: The Case of West-German Opposition to Rearmament and Nuclear Weapons.

[254]

Geyer, M. Cold War Angst: The Case of West-German Opposition to Rearmament and Nuclear Weapons.

[255]

Geyer, M. and Boyer, J.W. 1994. *Resistance Against the Third Reich, 1933-1990*. University of Chicago Press.

[256]

Geyer, M. and Latham, M. 1997. The Place of the Second World War in German Memory and History. *New German Critique*. 71 (1997), 5–40. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.2307/488557>.

[257]

Gieseke, J. 2014. *The History of the Stasi: East Germany's Secret Police, 1945-1990*. Berghahn Books.

[258]

Gieseke, J. 2014. *The History of the Stasi: East Germany's Secret Police, 1945-1990*. Berghahn Books.

[259]

Gieseke, J. 2014. *The History of the Stasi: East Germany's Secret Police, 1945-1990*. Berghahn Books.

[260]

Gieseke, J. 2014. *The History of the Stasi: East Germany's Secret Police, 1945-1990*. Berghahn Books.

[261]

Giles, S. and Oergel, M. 2003. *Counter-Cultures in Germany and Central Europe: from Sturm und Drang to Baader-Meinhof*. Peter Lang.

[262]

Gillis, J.R. 1994. *Commemorations: The Politics of National Identity*. Princeton University Press.

[263]

Goeschel, C. The Criminal Underworld in Weimar and Nazi Berlin. *History Workshop Journal* . 75, 1, 58-80.

[264]

Gook, B. 2015. *Divided Subjects, Invisible Borders: Re-Unified Germany After 1989*. Rowman & Littlefield International.

[265]

Gordon Alexander Craig 1999. Germany, 1866-1945. Oxford University Press.

[266]

Gordon Alexander Craig 1999. Germany, 1866-1945. Oxford University Press.

[267]

Gordon, M.R. 1974. Domestic Conflict and the Origins of the First World War: The British and the German Cases. *The Journal of Modern History*. 46, 2 (1974), 191-226.

[268]

Gottlieb Fichte, J. 1907. Addresses to the German Nation (1807/08).

[269]

Gräfin Dönhoff, M. 25AD. Stones Against Red Tanks.

[270]

Gray, W.G. 2014. Germany's cold war: the global campaign to isolate East Germany, 1949-1969. The University of North Carolina Press.

[271]

Grebing, H. and Saran, M. 1985. The History of the German Labour Movement. Berg.

[272]

Gross, M.B. 1997. Kulturkampf and Unification: German Liberalism and the War against the Jesuits. *Central European History*. 30, 4 (1997), 545-566.

[273]

Gross, S. 2009. Confidence and Gold: German War Finance 1914-1918. Central European

History. 42, 2 (2009), 223–252.

[274]

Grossman, A. The New Woman and the Rationalization of Sexuality in Weimar Germany.

[275]

Grossmann, A. 1995. Reforming Sex: The German Movement for Birth Control and Abortion Reform, 1920-1950. Oxford University Press.

[276]

Grossmann, A. 1997. Reforming Sex: The German Movement for Birth Control and Abortion Reform, 1920-1950. Oxford University Press.

[277]

Grossmann, A. 1983. The New Woman and the Rationalization of Sexuality in Weimar Germany. Powers of Desire: The Politics of Sexuality. Monthly Review Press. 153–171.

[278]

Guttsman, W.L. 1981. The German Social Democratic Party, 1875-1933. Allen & Unwin.

[279]

Hagemann, K. and Quataert, J.H. 2007. Gendering Modern German History: Rewriting Historiography. Berghahn Books.

[280]

Hagemann, K. and Quataert, J.H. 2007. Gendering Modern German History: Rewriting Historiography. Berghahn Books.

[281]

Hagemann, K. and Quataert, J.H. 2007. *Gendering Modern German History: Rewriting Historiography*. Berghahn Books.

[282]

Hagemann, K. and Quataert, J.H. 2007. *Gendering Modern German History: Rewriting Historiography*. Berghahn Books.

[283]

Hagen, W. The Three Horseman of the Holocaust: Anti-Semitism, East European Empire, Aryan Folk Community. *The Oxford Handbook of Modern German History*.

[284]

Hagen, W.W. 1980. *Germans, Poles, and Jews: The Nationality Conflict in the Prussian East, 1772-1914*. University of Chicago Press.

[285]

Hagen, W.W. 1980. *Germans, Poles, and Jews: The Nationality Conflict in the Prussian East, 1772-1914*. University of Chicago Press.

[286]

Hager, R.P. 2011. Baader-Meinhof Complexities: Ideology and the "Root Causes" of Terrorism. *Democracy and Security*. 7, 1 (2011), 57-65.  
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/17419166.2011.549053>.

[287]

Hamilton, R.F. and Herwig, H.H. 2004. *Decisions for War, 1914-1917*. Cambridge University Press.

[288]

Hamilton, R.F. and Herwig, H.H. *Decisions for War, 1914-1917*.

[289]

Hamilton, R.F. and Herwig, H.H. War Planning 1914.

[290]

Hanshew, K. 2012. 'Sympathy for the Devil?' The West German Left and the Challenge of Terrorism. *Contemporary European History*. 21, 4 (2012), 511-532.

[291]

Hanshew, K. 2012. *Terror and Democracy in West Germany*. Cambridge University Press.

[292]

Hanson, S.E. 2010. *Post-Imperial Democracies: Ideology and Party Formation in Third Republic France, Weimar Germany, and Post-Soviet Russia*. Cambridge University Press.

[293]

Hanson, S.E. *Post-Imperial Democracies: Ideology and Party Formation in Third Republic France, Weimar Germany, and Post-Soviet Russia*.

[294]

Hanson, S.E. 2010. *Post-Imperial Democracies: Ideology and Party Formation in Third Republic France, Weimar Germany, and Post-Soviet Russia*. Cambridge University Press.

[295]

Hanson, S.E. *Post-Imperial Democracies: Ideology and Party Formation in Third Republic France, Weimar Germany, and Post-Soviet Russia*.

[296]

Harrison, H. 2005. *Driving the Soviets up the wall: Soviet-East German relations, 1953-1961*. Princeton University Press.

[297]

Harsch, D. 1997. Society, the State, and Abortion in East Germany, 1950-1972. *The American Historical Review*. 102, 1 (1997). DOI:<https://doi.org/10.2307/2171266>.

[298]

Hartmann, A. and von Lampe, K. 2008. The German Underworld and the Ringvereine from the 1890s through the 1950s. *Global Crime*. 9, 1-2 (2008), 108-135. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/17440570701862835>.

[299]

Hayes, P. 1980. 'A Question Mark with Epaulettes'? Kurt von Schleicher and Weimar Politic. *The Journal of Modern History*. 52, 1 (1980), 35-65.

[300]

Hayse, M.R. 2003. *Recasting West German Elites: Higher Civil Servants, Business Leaders, and Physicians in Hesse between Nazism and Democracy, 1945-1955*. Berghahn Books.

[301]

Heer, H. and Naumann, K. 2000. *War of Extermination: The German Military in World War II, 1941-1944*. Berghahn.

[302]

Heer, H. and Naumann, K. 2000. *War of Extermination: The German Military in World War II, 1941-1944*. Berghahn.

[303]

Heineman, E.D. 2011. *Before Porn was Legal: The Erotica Empire of Beate Uhse*. University

of Chicago Press.

[304]

Helms, L. 2006. Germany's Crisis and Struggle for Political Self-Reinvention: The 2005 Federal Election in Context. *German Studies Review*. 29, 2 (2006), 315–330.

[305]

Henshaw, K. *Terror and Democracy in West Germany*.

[306]

Herbert, U. 2000. *National Socialist Extermination Policies: Contemporary German Perspectives and Controversies*. Berghahn Books.

[307]

Herf, J. 1997. *Divided Memory: the Nazi Past in the Two Germanys*. Harvard University Press.

[308]

Hermann, E. *This is the New Woman*.

[309]

Herwig, H. *'Luxury' Fleet: The Imperial German Navy 1888-1918*.

[310]

Herwig, H.H. 1980. *'Luxury' Fleet: The Imperial German Navy 1888-1918*. Allen & Unwin.

[311]

Herwig, H.H. 2014. The First World War: Germany and Austria-Hungary 1914-1918. Bloomsbury Academic.

[312]

Herwig, H.H. 1973. The German Naval Officer Corps: A Social and Political History, 1890-1918. Clarendon Press.

[313]

Herwig, H.H. 1997. The Outbreak of World War I: Causes and Responsibilities. Houghton Mifflin Co.

[314]

Herwig, H.H. and Hamilton, R.F. The Origins of World War I.

[315]

Herzog, D. 2005. Sex after Fascism: Memory and Morality in Twentieth-Century Germany. Princeton University Press.

[316]

Herzog, D. 2005. Sex after Fascism: Memory and Morality in Twentieth-Century Germany. Princeton University Press.

[317]

Herzog, D. 2005. Sexuality and German Fascism. Berghahn Books.

[318]

Herzog, T. 2009. Crime Stories: Criminalistic Fantasy and the Culture of Crisis in Weimar Germany. Berghahn Books.

[319]

Hett, B.C. 2014. *Burning the Reichstag: An Investigation into the Third Reich's Enduring Mystery*. Oxford University Press.

[320]

Hett, B.C. 2014. *Burning the Reichstag: An Investigation into the Third Reich's Enduring Mystery*. Oxford University Press.

[321]

Heuser, B. and O'Neill, R. 2014. *Securing Peace in Europe, 1945-62: Thoughts for the post-Cold War Era*. Palgrave Macmillan; 1st ed. 1992 edition.

[322]

Heuser, B. and O'Neill, R. 2014. *Securing Peace in Europe, 1945-62: Thoughts for the post-Cold War Era*. Palgrave Macmillan; 1st ed. 1992 edition.

[323]

Hewitson, M. 2010. *Nationalism in Germany, 1848-1866: Revolutionary Nation*. Palgrave Macmillan.

[324]

Hidden, J. 1977. The Weimar Republic and the Problem of the *Auslandsdeutsche*. *Journal of Contemporary History*. 12, 2 (1977), 273-289.

[325]

Hilberg, R. 1985. *The Destruction of the European Jews*. Holmes & Meier.

[326]

Hildebrand, K. 1989. *German Foreign Policy from Bismarck to Adenauer: The Limits of Statecraft*. Unwin Hyman.

[327]

Hilton, L.J. 2010. The Black Market in History and Memory: German Perceptions of Victimhood from 1945 to 1948. *German History*. 28, 4 (2010), 479–497.  
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1093/gerhis/ghq111>.

[328]

Hirsch, D. Industrialization, Mass Consumption, Post-Industrial Society. *The Oxford Handbook of Modern German History*.

[329]

Hobsbawm, E.J. 1994. *Age of Extremes: The Short Twentieth Century, 1914-1991*. Michael Joseph.

[330]

Hoffmann, S.-L. Germany is No More: Defeat, Occupation, and the Postwar Order. *The Oxford Handbook of Modern German History*.

[331]

Holborn, H. 1973. *Republic to Reich: The Making of the Nazi Revolution*. Vintage Books.

[332]

Hong, Y. 2002. Cigarette Butts and the Building of Socialism in East Germany. *Central European History*. 35, 3 (2002), 327–344.

[333]

Horn, G.-R. 2007. *The Spirit of '68: Rebellion in Western Europe and North America, 1956-1976*. New York : Oxford University Press.

[334]

Houlihan, P.J. Catholicism and the Great War: Religion and Everyday Life in Germany and Austria-Hungary, 1914-1922.

[335]

Hughes, D.J. 1980. Occupational Origins of Prussia's Generals, 1871-1914. *Central European History*. 13, 1 (1980), 3-33.

[336]

Hughes, M.L. 2012. Reason, Emotion, Pressure, Violence: Modes of Demonstration as Conceptions of Political Citizenship in 1960s West Germany. *German History*. 30, 2 (2012), 222-246. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1093/gerhis/ghs022>.

[337]

Hughes, M.L. 2012. Reason, Emotion, Pressure, Violence: Modes of Demonstration as Conceptions of Political Citizenship in 1960s West Germany. *German History*. 30, 2 (2012), 222-246. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1093/gerhis/ghs022>.

[338]

Hughes, M.L. 2012. Reason, Emotion, Pressure, Violence: Modes of Demonstration as Conceptions of Political Citizenship in 1960s West Germany. *German History*. 30, 2 (2012), 222-246. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1093/gerhis/ghs022>.

[339]

Hull, I.V. 2005. *Absolute Destruction: Military Culture and the Practices of War in Imperial Germany*. Cornell University Press.

[340]

Hung, J. et al. 2012. *Beyond Glitter and Doom: The Contingency of the Weimar Republic*. Iudicium.

[341]

Hung, J. et al. 2012. Beyond Glitter and Doom: The Contingency of the Weimar Republic. *Iudicium*.

[342]

Hung, J. et al. 2012. Beyond Glitter and Doom: The Contingency of the Weimar Republic. *Iudicium*.

[343]

Hung, J. 2015. The Modernized Gretchen: Transformations of the 'New Woman' in the late Weimar Republic. *German History*. 33, 1 (2015), 52–79.  
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1093/gerhis/ghu113>.

[344]

Huyssen, A. 1983. Adorno in Reverse: From Hollywood to Richard Wagner. *New German Critique*. 29 (1983), 8–38. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.2307/487786>.

[345]

Huyssen, A. 1988. *After the Great Divide: Modernism, Mass Culture, Postmodernism*. Macmillan.

[346]

Huyssen, Andreas. 1986. *After the Great Divide: Modernism, Mass Culture, Postmodernism*.

[347]

Isenberg, N.W. 2009. *Weimar Cinema: An Essential Guide to Classic Films of the Era*. Columbia University Press.

[348]

Isenberg, N.W. 2009. *Weimar Cinema: An Essential Guide to Classic Films of the Era*. Columbia University Press.

[349]

Jacobson, J. 1972. *Locarno Diplomacy: Germany and the West, 1925-1929*. Princeton University Press.

[350]

Jarausch, K.H. 2006. *After Hitler: Recivilizing Germans, 1945-1995*. Oxford University Press.

[351]

Jarausch, K.H. 1999. *Dictatorship as Experience: Towards a Socio-Cultural History of the GDR*. Berghahn.

[352]

Jefferies, M. 2008. *Contesting the German Empire, 1871-1918*. Blackwell Pub.

[353]

Jefferies, M. 2008. *Contesting the German Empire, 1871-1918*. Blackwell Pub.

[354]

Jeffrey Herf 1997. *Divided Memory: The Nazi Past in the Two Germanys*. Harvard University Press.

[355]

John, M. 1987. Liberalism and Society in Germany, 1850–1880: The Case of Hanover. *The English Historical Review*. 102, 404 (1987), 579–598.  
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1093/ehr/CII.CCCCIV.579>.

[356]

Johnson, G. ed. 2004. *Locarno Revisited: European Diplomacy, 1920-1929*. Routledge.

[357]

Johnson, G. 2002. *The Berlin Embassy of Lord D'Abernon, 1920-1926*. Palgrave Macmillan.

[358]

Jones, Larry E. 2014. *The German Right in the Weimar Republic: Studies in the History of German Conservatism, Nationalism, and Antisemitism*. Berghahn Books.

[359]

Jones, L. *Between reform, reaction, and resistance: studies in the history of German conservatism from 1789 to 1945*.

[360]

Jones, L.E. 2005. Franz Von Papen, the German Center Party, and the Failure of Catholic Conservatism in the Weimar Republic. *Central European History*. 38, 2 (2005), 191-217.

[361]

Jones, L.E. 2006. Nationalists, Nazis, and the Assault against Weimar: Revisiting the Harzburg Rally of October 1931. *German Studies Review*. 29, 3 (2006), 483-494.

[362]

Jones, L.E. 2014. *The German Right in the Weimar Republic: Studies in the History of German Conservatism, Nationalism, and Antisemitism*. Berghahn Books.

[363]

Jones, S. 2014. *The media of testimony: remembering the East German Stasi in the Berlin Republic*. Palgrave Macmillan.

[364]

Judd, R. 2007. *Contested Rituals: Circumcision, Kosher Butchering, and Jewish Political Life in Germany, 1843-1933*. Cornell University Press.

[365]

Jung, O. and Finan, G. 1998. Direct democracy in Germany: trends since 1989. *Inter Nations*.

[366]

Ju

..

rgen Kocka 1984. *Facing Total War: German Society, 1914-1918*.

[367]

Kaes, A. *Enough is Enough! Against the Masculinization of Women*.

[368]

Kaes, A. et al. 1994. *The Weimar Republic Sourcebook*. University of California Press.

[369]

Kaes, A. et al. 1994. *The Weimar Republic Sourcebook*. University of California Press.

[370]

Kaiser Wilhelm II 1AD. *The Kaiser Speaks from the Balcony of the Royal Palace*.

[371]

Kaplan, M.A. 1998. *Between Dignity and Despair: Jewish Life in Nazi Germany*. Oxford University Press.

[372]

Kaplan, M.A. 1999. *Between Dignity and Despair: Jewish Life in Nazi Germany*. Oxford University Press.

[373]

Kaplan, M.A. 1991. *The Making of the Jewish Middle Class: Women, Family, and Identity in Imperial Germany*. Oxford University Press.

[374]

Kaplan, M.A. 1991. *The Making of the Jewish Middle Class: Women, Family, and Identity in Imperial Germany*. Oxford University Press.

[375]

Karcher, K. 2013. *Sisters in Arms? Female Participation in Leftist Political Violence in the Federal Republic of Germany since 1970*.

[376]

Kater, M.H. 1997. *The Twisted Muse: Musicians and their Music in the Third Reich*. Oxford University Press.

[377]

Kennedy, M.D. 1994. *Envisioning Eastern Europe: Postcommunist Cultural Studies*. University of Michigan Press.

[378]

Kennedy, P.M. 1989. *The Rise and Fall of the Great Powers: Economic Change and Military Conflict from 1500-2000*. Fontana.

[379]

Kennedy, P.M. 1980. *The Rise of the Anglo-German Antagonism 1860-1914*. Allen & Unwin.

[380]

Kershaw, I. 2001. *Hitler, 1886-1936*. Penguin.

[381]

Kershaw, I. 2001. *Hitler, 1886-1936*. Penguin.

[382]

Kershaw, I. 2008. *Hitler, the Germans, and the Final Solution*. International Institute for Holocaust Research, Yad Vashem.

[383]

Kershaw, I. 2008. *Hitler, the Germans, and the Final Solution*. International Institute for Holocaust Research, Yad Vashem.

[384]

Kershaw, I. 2009. *Luck of the Devil: The Story of Operation Valkyrie*. Penguin.

[385]

Kershaw, I. 1983. *Popular Opinion and Political Dissent in the Third Reich: Bavaria 1933-1945*. Clarendon.

[386]

Kershaw, I. 2015. *The Nazi dictatorship: Problems and Perspectives of Interpretation*. Bloomsbury Academic, an imprint of Bloomsbury Publishing Plc.

[387]

Kershaw, I. 1990. Weimar: Why did German Democracy Fail?. Weidenfeld and Nicolson.

[388]

Kershaw, I. 1993. Working Towards the Fuhrer: Reflections on the Nature of the Hitler Dictatorship. (1993).

[389]

Klemperer, V. 1999. I Shall Bear Witness: The Diaries of Victor Klemperer 1933-41. Phoenix.

[390]

Kleuters, J. 2012. Reunification in West German party politics from Westbindung to Ostpolitik. Palgrave Macmillan.

[391]

Kleuters, J. 2012. Reunification in West German party politics from Westbindung to Ostpolitik. Palgrave Macmillan.

[392]

Klimke, M. 2010. The Other Alliance: Student Protest in West Germany and the United States in the Global Sixties. Princeton University Press.

[393]

Klimke, M. 2010. The Other Alliance: Student Protest in West Germany and the United States in the Global Sixties. Princeton University Press.

[394]

Kniesche, T.W. and Brockmann, S. 1994. Dancing on the Volcano: Essays on the Culture of the Weimar Republic. Camden House.

[395]

Kocka, J. 1984. Facing Total War: German Society 1914-1918. Berg.

[396]

Koehne, S. Were the National Socialists a Völkisch Party? Paganism, Christianity, and the Nazi Christmas.

[397]

Kolb, E. 2005. The Weimar Republic. Routledge.

[398]

Kolb, E. 2005. The Weimar Republic. Routledge.

[399]

Kolinsky, E. 1984. Parties, Opposition and Society in West Germany. Croom Helm.

[400]

Kollenbroich, J. 2007. Our Hour Has Come: The Homosexual Rights Movement in the Weimar Republic. VDM Verlag, Dr. Müller.

[401]

Koonz, C. 1987. Mothers in the Fatherland: Women, the Family and Nazi Politics. Jonathan Cape.

[402]

Koonz, C. Mothers in the Fatherland: Women, the Family and Nazi Politics.

[403]

Koonz, C. 1987. *Mothers in the Fatherland: Women, the Family and Nazi Politics*. Jonathan Cape.

[404]

Koonz, C. *Mothers in the Fatherland: Women, the Family and Nazi Politics*.

[405]

Kopstein, J. 1997. *The Politics of Economic Decline in East Germany, 1945-1989*. University of North Carolina Press.

[406]

Kracauer, S. and Quaresima, L. 2004. *From Caligari to Hitler: A Psychological History of the German Film*. Princeton University Press.

[407]

Kuhlke, O. 2004. *Representing German Identity in the New Berlin Republic: Body, Nation, and Place*. Edwin Mellen Press.

[408]

Kundnani, H. 2015. *Angela Merkel Will Survive - But Will the Soul of Post-War Germany?* (2015).

[409]

Langewiesche, D. 2000. *Liberalism in Germany*. Princeton University Press.

[410]

Laqueur, W. 1974. *Weimar: A Cultural History, 1918-1933*. Weidenfeld and Nicolson.

[411]

Lee, S.J. 2008. *European Dictatorships, 1918-1945*. Routledge.

[412]

Leggewie, C. *A Laboratory of Postindustrial Society Reassessing the 1960s in Germany*.

[413]

Leo, M. and Whiteside, S. 2013. *Red Love: The Story of an East German Family*. Pushkin Press.

[414]

Leo, M. and Whiteside, S. 2013. *Red Love: The Story of an East German Family*. Pushkin Press.

[415]

Leonhard, J. and Funk, L. 2002. *Ten Years of German Unification: Transfer, Transformation, Incorporation?*. University of Birmingham, University Press.

[416]

Lepsius, R.M. 2004. The Nation and Nationalism in Germany. *Social Research*. 71, 3 (2004), 481–500.

[417]

Lerman, K.A. *Bismarck*.

[418]

Levy, J.S. and Vasquez, J.A. *The Outbreak of the First World War*.

[419]

Lewkowicz, N. 2010. *The German question and the international order, 1943-48*. Palgrave

Macmillan.

[420]

Lewkowicz, N. 2008. The German Question and the Origins of the Cold War. IPOC.

[421]

Liang, H. 1970. The Berlin Police Force in the Weimar Republic. University of California P.

[422]

Lindenberg, U. 1980. Rock 'n' Roll and German Teenagers (Retrospective Account, 1980).

[423]

Liulevicius, V.G. 2009. The German Myth of the East: 1800 to the Present. Oxford University Press.

[424]

Longerich, P. et al. 2012. Heinrich Himmler. Oxford University Press.

[425]

Lüdtke, A. 1993. 'Coming to Terms with the Past': Illusions of Remembering, Ways of Forgetting Nazism in West Germany. The Journal of Modern History. 65, 3 (1993), 542-572.

[426]

Luxemburg, R. 1899. Does Germany Need Colonies?

[427]

MacDonogh, G. 2008. *After the Reich: From the Fall of Vienna to the Berlin Airlift*. John Murray.

[428]

MacDonogh, G. 1994. *Prussia: The Perversion of an Idea*. Sinclair-Stevenson.

[429]

MacMillan, M. 2013. *The War That Ended Peace: How Europe Abandoned Peace for the First World War*. Profile Books.

[430]

Maier, C.S. and Bischof, G. 1991. *The Marshall Plan and Germany: West German Development within the Framework of the European Recovery Program*. Berg.

[431]

Major, P. 2010. *Behind the Berlin Wall: East Germany and the Frontiers of Power*. Oxford University Press.

[432]

Malzahn, M. 1991. *Germany, 1945-1949: A Sourcebook*. Routledge.

[433]

Malzahn, M. 1991. *Germany, 1945-1949: A Sourcebook*. Routledge.

[434]

Manz, S. 2012. Nationalism Gone Global: The Hauptverband Deutscher Flottenvereine im Auslande 1898-1918. *German History*. 30, 2 (2012), 199-221.  
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1093/gerhis/ghs021>.

[435]

Marchand, S. 1998. Nazi Culture: Banality or Barbarism? *The Journal of Modern History*. 70, 1 (1998), 108–118. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1086/235004>.

[436]

Marcuse, H. 2001. *Legacies of Dachau: The Uses and Abuses of a Concentration Camp, 1933-2001*. Cambridge University Press.

[437]

Marhoefer, L. 2011. Degeneration, Sexual Freedom, and the Politics of the Weimar Republic, 1918-1933. *German Studies Review*. 34, 3 (2011), 529–549.

[438]

Marhoefer, L. 2015. *Sex and the Weimar Republic: German Homosexual Emancipation and the Rise of the Nazis*. University of Toronto Press.

[439]

Marhoefer, L. 2015. "The Book Was a Revelation, I Recognized Myself in it": Lesbian Sexuality, Censorship, and the Queer Press in Weimar-era Germany. *Journal of Women's History*. 27, 2 (2015), 62–86.

[440]

Marion A. Kaplan 1991. *The Making of the Jewish Middle Class: Women, Family, and Identity in Imperial Germany*. Oxford University Press.

[441]

Marion A. Kaplan 1991. *The Making of the Jewish Middle Class: Women, Family, and Identity in Imperial Germany*. Oxford University Press.

[442]

Markovits, A.S. and Gorski, P.S. 1993. *The German Left: Red, Green and Beyond*. Polity Press.

[443]

Marks, S. 1983. *Black Watch on the Rhine: A Study in Propaganda, Prejudice and Prurience*. *European History Quarterly*. 13, 3 (1983).

[444]

Marrus, M.R. 1989. *The Holocaust in History*. Penguin.

[445]

Marshall, B. 1996. *Willy Brandt: a Political Biography*. Palgrave Macmillan.

[446]

Martel, G. 1992. *Modern Germany Reconsidered, 1870-1945*. Routledge.

[447]

Martel, G. 1992. *Modern Germany Reconsidered, 1870-1945*. Routledge.

[448]

Martel, G. 1992. *Modern Germany Reconsidered, 1870-1945*. Routledge.

[449]

Martel, G. 1992. *Modern Germany Reconsidered, 1870-1945*. Routledge.

[450]

Mason, T. 1981. *The Workers' Opposition in Nazi Germany*. *History Workshop*. 11, (1981), 120-137.

[451]

Matthew Fitzpatrick 2007. A Fall from Grace? National Unity and the Search for Naval Power and Colonial Possessions 1848—1884. *German History*. 25, 2 (2007), 135–161.

[452]

Maull, H. 2006. *Germany's uncertain power: Foreign policy of the Berlin republic*. Palgrave Macmillan.

[453]

Mazower, M. 2009. *Hitler's Empire: Nazi Rule in Occupied Europe*. Penguin.

[454]

McCauley, M. 2008. *The Origins of the Cold War, 1941-1949*. Pearson Longman.

[455]

McCormick, R.W. 1991. *Politics of the Self: Feminism and the Postmodern in West German Literature and Film*. Princeton University Press.

[456]

McDonough, F. 2015. *The Gestapo: The Myth and Reality of Hitler's Secret Police*. Coronet.

[457]

McDougall, A. 2008. A Duty to Forget? The 'Hitler Youth Generation' and the Transition from Nazism to Communism in Postwar East Germany, c. 1945-49. *German History*. 26, 1 (2008), 24–46. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1093/gerhis/ghm002>.

[458]

McElligott, A. 2014. Rethinking the Weimar Republic: Authority and Authoritarianism, 1916-1936. Bloomsbury Academic.

[459]

McElligott, A. 2014. Rethinking the Weimar Republic: Authority and Authoritarianism, 1916-1936. Bloomsbury Academic.

[460]

McElligott, A. 2014. Rethinking the Weimar Republic: Authority and Authoritarianism, 1916-1936. Bloomsbury Academic.

[461]

McElligott, A. 2014. Rethinking the Weimar Republic: Authority and Authoritarianism, 1916-1936. Bloomsbury Academic.

[462]

McElligott, A. 2009. Weimar Germany. Oxford University Press.

[463]

McElligott, A. 2009. Weimar Germany. Oxford University Press.

[464]

McElligott, A. 2009. Weimar Germany. Oxford University Press.

[465]

McElligott, A. 2009. Weimar Germany. Oxford University Press.

[466]

McElligott, A. 2009. Weimar Germany. Oxford University Press.

[467]

McElligott, A. 2009. Weimar Germany. Oxford University Press.

[468]

McLellan, J. 2004. Antifascism and Memory in East Germany: Remembering the International Brigades, 1945-1989. Clarendon.

[469]

McLellan, J. 2011. Love in the Time of Communism: Intimacy and Sexuality in the GDR. Cambridge University Press.

[470]

McLellan, J. 2011. Love in the Time of Communism: Intimacy and Sexuality in the GDR. Cambridge University Press.

[471]

Meehan, P. 2001. A Strange Enemy People: Germans Under the British, 1945-1950. Peter Owen.

[472]

Meinhof, U. Ulrike Meinhof Calls for a Move from Protest to Resistance.

[473]

Meinhof, U.M. and Bauer, K. 2008. Everybody Talks About the Weather-- We Don't: The Writings of Ulrike Meinhof. Seven Stories Press.

[474]

Meskimmon, M. and West, S. 1995. Visions of the 'Neue Frau': Women and the Visual Arts in Weimar Germany. Scolar Press.

[475]

Michael Thad Allen 2005. The Business of Genocide: The SS, Slave Labour, and the Concentration Camps. The University of North Carolina Press.

[476]

Mierzejewski, A.C. 2014. Ludwig Erhard: A Biography. University of North Carolina Press.

[477]

Mitchell, A. 1977. Bonapartism as a Model for Bismarckian Politics. The Journal of Modern History. 49, 2 (1977), 181–199.

[478]

Mradek, K. 2007. Police forces: A cultural history of an institution. Palgrave Macmillan.

[479]

Moeller, R. Remembering the War in a Nation of Victims.

[480]

Moeller, R.G. 1993. Protecting Motherhood: Women and the Family in the Politics of Postwar West Germany. University of California Press.

[481]

Moeller, R.G. Protecting Motherhood: Women in the Family in the Politics of Postwar West Germany.

[482]

Moeller, R.G. 2001. *War Stories: The Search for a Usable Past in the Federal Republic of Germany*. University of California Press.

[483]

Moeller, R.G. 2003. *War Stories: The Search for a Usable Past in the Federal Republic of Germany*. University of California Press.

[484]

Moeller, R.G. 1997. *West Germany Under Construction: Politics, Society, and Culture in the Adenauer Era*. University of Michigan Press.

[485]

Mombauer, A. 2005. *Helmuth von Moltke and the Origins of the First World War*. Cambridge University Press.

[486]

Mombauer, A. ed. *Journal of Contemporary History*. 48, 231–417.

[487]

Mombauer, A. and Deist, W. 2010. *The Kaiser: New Research on Wilhelm II's Role in Imperial Germany*. Cambridge University Press.

[488]

Mombauer, A. and Deist, W. *The Kaiser: New Research on Wilhelm II's Role in Imperial Germany*.

[489]

Mommsen, H. 2003. *Alternatives to Hitler: German Resistance Under the Third Reich*. I.B. Tauris.

[490]

Mommsen, H. 1991. From Weimar to Auschwitz: Essays in German History. Polity.

[491]

Mommsen, H. 1996. The Rise and Fall of Weimar Democracy. University of North Carolina Press.

[492]

Mommsen, H. The Rise and Fall of Weimar Democracy.

[493]

Mommsen, H. 1996. The Rise and Fall of Weimar Democracy. University of North Carolina Press.

[494]

Mommsen, H. The Rise and Fall of Weimar Democracy.

[495]

Mommsen, W.J. 1973. Domestic Factors in German Foreign Policy before 1914. Central European History. 6, 1 (1973), 3-43.

[496]

Monteath, P. 2008. A Day to Remember: East Germany's Day of Remembrance for the Victims of Fascism. German History. 26, 2 (2008), 195-218.  
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1093/gerhis/ghn003>.

[497]

Moses, J.A. 1975. The Politics of Illusion: The Fischer Controversy in German Historiography

. Prior.

[498]

Mosse, G.L. 1982. Friendship and Nationhood: About the Promise and Failure of German Nationalism. *Journal of Contemporary History*. 17, 2 (1982), 351–367.

[499]

Mosse, G.L. 1966. Introduction: The Genesis of Fascism. *Journal of Contemporary History*. 1, 1 (1966), 14–26.

[500]

Moyn, S. Intellectuals and Nazism. *The Oxford Handbook of Postwar European History*.

[501]

Mühle, E. 2003. *Germany and the European East in the Twentieth Century*. Berg.

[502]

Nelson, K.L. 1970. The 'Black Horror on the Rhine': Race as a Factor in Post-World War I Diplomacy. *The Journal of Modern History*. 42, 4 (1970), 606–627.

[503]

Nicholls, A.J. 2000. *Weimar and the Rise of Hitler*. Macmillan.

[504]

Nicholls, A.J. 2000. *Weimar and the Rise of Hitler*. Macmillan.

[505]

Nicosia, F.R. and Huener, J. 2002. Medicine and medical ethics in Nazi Germany: origins,

practices, legacies. Berghahn Books.

[506]

Oberle, C.M. 2012. Reconfiguring Postwar Antifascism: Reflections on the History of Ideology. *New German Critique*. 39, 3 117 (2012), 135-153.  
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1215/0094033X-1677300>.

[507]

Orlow, D. 2006. The GDR's Failed Search for a National Identity, 1945-1989. *German Studies Review*. 29, 3 (2006), 537-558.

[508]

Otte, T.G. 2014. *July Crisis*.

[509]

Overly, R.J. 2002. *Interrogations: Inside the Minds of the Nazi Elite*. Penguin.

[510]

Overly, R.J. 1998. *Russia's War*. Allen Lane.

[511]

Overly, R.J. 1994. *War and Economy in the Third Reich*. Clarendon Press.

[512]

Overly, R.J. 2006. *Why the Allies won*. Pimlico.

[513]

Owings, A. *Frauen: German Women Recall the Third Reich*.

[514]

Padover, S.K. 1946. *Psychologist in Germany: The Story of an American Intelligence Officer*. Phoenix House.

[515]

Panayi, P. 2001. *Weimar and Nazi Germany: Continuities and Discontinuities*. Longman.

[516]

Paret, P. and Irwin Lewis, B. 1985. Art, Society, and Politics in Wilhelmine Germany. *The Journal of Modern History*. 57, 4 (1985), 696–710.

[517]

Passmore, L. 2009. The Art of Hunger: Self-Starvation in the Red Army Faction. *German History*. 27, 1 (2009), 32–59. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1093/gerhis/ghn076>.

[518]

Patch, W.L. 2006. *Heinrich Brüning and the Dissolution of the Weimar Republic*. Cambridge University Press.

[519]

Patch, W.L. 2006. *Heinrich Brüning and the Dissolution of the Weimar Republic*. Cambridge University Press.

[520]

Paul von Hindenburg's Appeal for Peace Negotiations (3 October 1918):  
[http://firstworldwar.com/source/germancollapse\\_hindenburg.htm](http://firstworldwar.com/source/germancollapse_hindenburg.htm).

[521]

Pence, K. and Betts, P. 2008. *Socialist Modern: East German Everyday Culture and Politics*. University of Michigan Press.

[522]

Pence, K. and Betts, P. 2008. *Socialist Modern: East German Everyday Culture and Politics*. University of Michigan Press.

[523]

Pendas, D.O. 2010. Retroactive Law and Proactive Justice: Debating Crimes against Humanity in Germany, 1945–1950. *Central European History*. 43, 3 (2010), 428–463.

[524]

Pendas, D.O. 2010. *The Frankfurt Auschwitz trial, 1963-65: Genocide, History, and the Limits of the Law*. Cambridge University Press.

[525]

Perraudin, M. and Zimmerer, J. 2011. *German Colonialism and National Identity*. Routledge.

[526]

Perraudin, M. and Zimmerer, J. *German Colonialism and National Identity*.

[527]

Petro, P. 1989. *Joyless Streets: Women and Melodramatic Representation in Weimar Germany*. Princeton University Press.

[528]

Petropoulos, J. 1996. *Art as Politics in the Third Reich*. University of North Carolina Press.

[529]

Peukert, D. 1989. *Inside Nazi Germany: Conformity, Opposition and Racism in Everyday Life*. Penguin.

[530]

Peukert, D. 1993. *The Weimar Republic: The Crisis of classical Modernity*. Hill and Wang.

[531]

Pfaff, S. 2006. *Exit-Voice Dynamics and the Collapse of East Germany: The Crisis of Leninism and the Revolution of 1989*. Duke University Press.

[532]

Plato, A. von 2015. *The end of the Cold War?: Bush, Kohl, Gorbachev, and the reunification of Germany*. Palgrave Macmillan.

[533]

Plummer, T.G. 1982. *Film and Politics in the Weimar Republic*. Holmes & Meier.

[534]

Poiger, U. *Generations: The 'Revolutions' of the 1960s*. The Oxford Handbook of Modern German History.

[535]

Poiger, U.G. 2000. *Jazz, Rock, and Rebels: Cold War Politics and American Culture in a Divided Germany*. University of California Press.

[536]

Port, A. *Democracy and Dictatorship in the Cold War: the Two Germanies, 1949–1961*. The Oxford Handbook of Modern German History.

[537]

Post, G. 1973. *The Civil-Military Fabric of Weimar Foreign Policy*. Princeton University Press.

[538]

Priemel, K.C. 2014. *Reassessing the Nuremberg Military Tribunals: Transitional Justice, Trial Narratives, and Historiography*. Berghahn Books.

[539]

Quidde, L. 1894. *Caligula: A Study in Roman Imperial Insanity* (1894).

[540]

Rabinbach, A. 2000. *In the Shadow of Catastrophe: German Intellectuals between Apocalypse and Enlightenment*. University of California Press.

[541]

Rahden, T. van 2008. *Jews and other Germans: Civil Society, Religious Diversity, and Urban Politics in Breslau, 1860-1925*. University of Wisconsin Press.

[542]

Ramsey, G. 2007. The Rites of Artgenossen: Contesting Homosexual Political Culture in Weimar Germany. *Journal of the History of Sexuality*. 17, 1 (2007), 85–109.

[543]

Read, A. 2009. *The World on Fire: 1919 and the Battle with Bolshevism*. Pimlico.

[544]

Reeves, R. 2011. *Daring Young Men: The Heroism and Triumph of the Berlin Airlift*, June

1948-May 1949. Simon & Schuster Paperbacks.

[545]

Rentschler, E. 1996. *The Ministry of Illusion: Nazi Cinema and its Afterlife*. Harvard University Press.

[546]

Retallack, J.N. 2008. *Imperial Germany, 1871-1918*. Oxford University Press.

[547]

Retallack, J.N. 2008. *Imperial Germany 1871-1918*. Oxford University Press.

[548]

Retallack, J.N. 2008. *Imperial Germany, 1871-1918*. Oxford University Press.

[549]

Retallack, J.N. 2008. *Imperial Germany 1871-1918*. Oxford University Press.

[550]

Retallack, J.N. 2008. *Imperial Germany, 1871-1918*. Oxford University Press.

[551]

Retallack, J.N. 2008. *Imperial Germany 1871-1918*. Oxford University Press.

[552]

Retallack, J.N. 2008. *Imperial Germany, 1871-1918*. Oxford University Press.

[553]

Retallack, J.N. 2008. Imperial Germany 1871-1918. Oxford University Press.

[554]

Retallack, J.N. 2008. Imperial Germany, 1871-1918. Oxford University Press.

[555]

Retallack, J.N. 2008. Imperial Germany 1871-1918. Oxford University Press.

[556]

Retallack, J.N. 2008. Imperial Germany, 1871-1918. Oxford University Press.

[557]

Retallack, J.N. 2008. Imperial Germany 1871-1918. Oxford University Press.

[558]

Retallack, J.N. 2008. Imperial Germany, 1871-1918. Oxford University Press.

[559]

Retallack, J.N. 2008. Imperial Germany 1871-1918. Oxford University Press.

[560]

Retallack, J.N. 2008. Imperial Germany, 1871-1918. Oxford University Press.

[561]

Retallack, J.N. 2008. Imperial Germany 1871-1918. Oxford University Press.

[562]

Retallack, J.N. 2008. Imperial Germany, 1871-1918. Oxford University Press.

[563]

Retallack, J.N. 2008. Imperial Germany 1871-1918. Oxford University Press.

[564]

Ritter, G.A. 1969. The Sword and the Scepter: The Problem of Militarism in Germany, vol. 1: The Prussian Tradition, 1740-1890. University of Miami Press.

[565]

Ritter, G.A. 1972. The Sword and the Scepter: The Problem of Militarism in Germany, vol. 3: The Tragedy of Statesmanship - Bethmann Hollweg as War Chancellor (1914-1917). University of Miami Press.

[566]

Ritter, G.A. 1973. The Sword and the Scepter: The Problem of Militarism in Germany, vol. 4: The Reign of German Militarism and the Disaster of 1918. University of Miami Press.

[567]

Ritter, G.A. and Norden, H. 1970. The Sword and the Scepter: The Problem of Militarism in Germany, vol. 2: The European Powers and the Wilhelminian Empire, 1890-1914. University of Miami Press.

[568]

Rohl, J.C.G. Kaiser Wilhelm II: A Concise Life.

[569]

Röhl, J.C.G. 1994. *The Kaiser and his Court: Wilhelm II and the Government of Germany*. Cambridge University Press.

[570]

Röhl, J.C.G. *The Kaiser and his Court: Wilhelm II and the Government of Germany*.

[571]

Röhl, J.C.G. et al. 2014. *Wilhelm II: Into the Abyss of War and Exile 1900-1941*. Cambridge University Press.

[572]

Röhl, J.C.G. 2004. *Wilhelm II: The Kaiser's Personal Monarchy, 1888-1900*. Cambridge University Press.

[573]

Roos, J. 2012. Nationalism, Racism and Propaganda in Early Weimar Germany: Contradictions in the Campaign against the 'Black Horror on the Rhine'. *German History*. 30, 1 (2012), 45–74. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1093/gerhis/ghr124>.

[574]

Roos, J. 2010. *Weimar Through the Lens of Gender: Prostitution Reform, Woman's Emancipation, and German Democracy, 1919-33*. University of Michigan Press.

[575]

Roseman, M. 1995. *Generations in Conflict: Youth Revolt and Generation Formation in Germany 1770-1968*. Cambridge University Press.

[576]

Roseman, M. 1995. *Generations in Conflict: Youth revolt and Generation Formation in Germany 1770-1968*. Cambridge University Press.

[577]

Roseman, M. *Generations in Conflict: Youth revolt and Generation Formation in Germany 1770-1968*.

[578]

Ross, C. 2002. *The East German Dictatorship: Problems and Perspectives in the Interpretation of the GDR*. Arnold.

[579]

Rossol, N. 2010. *Performing the nation in interwar Germany: Sport, spectacle and political symbolism, 1926-36*. Palgrave Macmillan.

[580]

Ruge, E. and Bell, A. 2013. *In Times of Fading Light: The Story of a Family*. Faber and Faber.

[581]

Ruhm von Oppen, B. et al. 1955. *Documents on Germany under occupation, 1945-1954*. Oxford University Press.

[582]

Sarotte, M.E. 2014. *The Collapse: The Accidental Opening of the Berlin Wall*. Basic Books, a member of the Perseus Books Group.

[583]

Sax, B.C. and Kuntz, D. 1992. *Inside Hitler's Germany: A Documentary History of Life in the Third Reich*. D.C. Heath.

[584]

Sax, B.C. and Kuntz, D. 1992. *Inside Hitler's Germany: A Documentary History of Life in the Third Reich*. D.C. Heath.

[585]

Schissler, H. 2001. *The Miracle Years: A Cultural History of West Germany, 1949-1968*. Princeton University Press.

[586]

Schissler, H. 2001. *The Miracle Years: A Cultural History of West Germany, 1949-1968*. Princeton University Press.

[587]

Schissler, H. 2001. *The Miracle Years: A Cultural History of West Germany, 1949-1968*. Princeton University Press.

[588]

Schivelbusch, W. *In a Cold Crater: Cultural and Intellectual Life in Berlin, 1945-1948*. University of California Press.

[589]

von Schlieffen, A. 1905. *The Schlieffen Plan*.

[590]

Schmidt, H.I. 2007. Colonial Intimacy: The Rechenberg Scandal and Homosexuality in German East Africa. *Journal of the History of Sexuality*. 17, 1 (2007), 25-59.  
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1353/sex.2008.0011>.

[591]

Schoenbaum, D. 1980. *Hitler's Social Revolution: Class and Status in Nazi Germany, 1933-1939*. Norton.

[592]

Schoenbaum, D. 1982. Zabern 1913: Consensus Politics in Imperial Germany. Allen & Unwin.

[593]

Schönhaus, C. et al. 2007. The forger. Da Capo Press.

[594]

Schrader, H.P. Blockade Breakers: the Berlin Airlift.

[595]

Schrader, H.P. Blockade Breakers: the Berlin Airlift.

[596]

Schuker, S.A. 2014. J.M. Keynes and the Personal Politics of Reparations: Part 1. Diplomacy & Statecraft. 25, 3 (2014), 453–471. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/09592296.2014.936197>.

[597]

Schuker, S.A. 2014. J.M. Keynes and the Personal Politics of Reparations: Part 2. Diplomacy & Statecraft. 25, 4 (2014), 579–591. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/09592296.2014.967124>.

[598]

Schulze, H. 1987. Nation-Building in Central Europe. Berg.

[599]

Schulze, H. 1991. The Course of German Nationalism: From Frederick the Great to

Bismarck, 1763-1867. Cambridge University Press.

[600]

Schulze, H. The Course of German Nationalism: From Frederick the Great to Bismarck, 1763-1867.

[601]

Schumann, D. 2009. Political Violence in the Weimar Republic, 1918-1933: Battle for the Streets and Fears of Civil War. Berghahn Books.

[602]

Schumann, D. 2009. Political Violence in the Weimar Republic, 1918-1933: Battle for the Streets and Fears of Civil War. Berghahn Books.

[603]

Schutts, J. Born Again in the Gospel of Refreshment? Coca-Colonization and the Re-Making of Postwar German Identity.

[604]

Sheehan, J.J. 1976. Imperial Germany. F. Watts.

[605]

Sheldon, J. 2005. The German Army on the Somme, 1914-1916. Pen & Sword Military.

[606]

Showalter, D.E. 1983. Army and Society in Imperial Germany: The Pains of Modernization. Journal of Contemporary History. 18, 4 (1983), 583-618.

[607]

Smith, H.W. Authoritarian State, Dynamic Society, Failed Imperialist Power, 1878–1914. The Oxford Handbook of Modern German History.

[608]

Smith, H.W. 2011. The Oxford Handbook of Modern German History. Oxford University Press.

[609]

Smith, H.W. 2011. The Oxford Handbook of Modern German History. Oxford University Press.

[610]

Smith, H.W. 2011. The Oxford Handbook of Modern German History. Oxford University Press.

[611]

Smith, H.W. 2011. The Oxford Handbook of Modern German History. Oxford University Press.

[612]

Smith, H.W. 2011. The Oxford Handbook of Modern German History. Oxford University Press.

[613]

Smith, H.W. 2011. The Oxford Handbook of Modern German History. Oxford University Press.

[614]

Smith, H.W. 2011. The Oxford Handbook of Modern German History. Oxford University Press.

[615]

Smith, H.W. 2011. The Oxford Handbook of Modern German History. Oxford University Press.

[616]

Smith, H.W. 2011. The Oxford Handbook of Modern German History. Oxford University Press.

[617]

Speirs, R. and Breuilly, J. 2005. Germany's Two Unifications: Anticipations, Experiences, Responses. Palgrave Macmillan.

[618]

Speirs, R. and Breuilly, J. 2004. Germanys two unifications: Anticipations, experiences, responses. Palgrave Macmillan.

[619]

Sperber, J. 2004. Germany, 1800-1870. Oxford University Press.

[620]

Stachura, P.D. 1983. Gregor Strasser and the Rise of Nazism. Allen & Unwin.

[621]

Stargardt, N. 1994. The German Idea of Militarism: Radical and Socialist Critics, 1866-1914 . Cambridge University Press.

[622]

Stargardt, N. 2005. Witnesses of War: Children's Lives Under the Nazis. Jonathan Cape.

[623]

Steinberg, J. 2011. *Bismarck: A Life*. Oxford University Press.

[624]

Steinberg, J. 2011. *Bismarck: A Life*. Oxford University Press.

[625]

Steiner, Z. 2007. *The Lights that Failed: European International History, 1919-1933*. Oxford University Press.

[626]

Steven E. Aschheim 1982. *Brothers and Strangers: The East European Jew in German and German Jewish Consciousness, 1800-1923*. University of Wisconsin Press.

[627]

Stibbe, M. 2010. *Germany, 1914-1933: Politics, Society, and Culture*. Longman.

[628]

Stibbe, M. *Germany, 1914-1933: Politics, Society and Culture*.

[629]

Stibbe, M. 2010. *Germany, 1914-1933: Politics, Society, and Culture*. Longman.

[630]

Stibbe, M. *Germany, 1914-1933: Politics, Society and Culture*.

[631]

Stöcker, H. 1893. *The Modern Woman*.

[632]

Stoetzler, M. and Achinger, C. 2013. German Modernity, Barbarous Slavs and Profit-Seeking Jews: The Cultural Racism of Nationalist Liberals. *Nations and Nationalism*. 19, 4 (2013), 739–760. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/nana.12035>.

[633]

Stone, D. 2012. *The Oxford Handbook of Postwar European History*. Oxford University Press.

[634]

Stone, D. 2012. *The Oxford Handbook of Postwar European History*. Oxford University Press.

[635]

Stone, N. 1975. *The Eastern Front, 1914-1917*. Hodder and Stoughton.

[636]

Storer, C. 2013. *A Short History of the Weimar Republic*. I.B. Tauris.

[637]

Storer, C. 2013. *A Short History of the Weimar Republic*. I.B. Tauris.

[638]

Storer, C. 2013. *A Short History of the Weimar Republic*. I.B. Tauris.

[639]

Storer, C. 2013. *A Short History of the Weimar Republic*. I.B. Tauris.

[640]

Stuart Taberner, Frank Finlay 2002. *Recasting German Identity: Culture, Politics, and Literature in the Berlin Republic*.

[641]

Taberner, S. and Finlay, F. 2002. *Recasting German Identity: Culture, Politics, and Literature in the Berlin Republic*. Camden House.

[642]

Tatar, M. 1995. *Lustmord: Sexual Murder in Weimar Germany*. Princeton University Press.

[643]

Thomas, N. 2002. *Protest Movements in 1960s West Germany: A Social History of Dissent and Democracy*. Berg.

[644]

Thomas, N. 2003. *Protest Movements in 1960s West Germany: A Social History of Dissent and Democracy*. Berg.

[645]

Tobin, P. 2011. No Time for 'Old Fighters': Postwar West Germany and the Origins of the 1958 Ulm 'Einsatzkommando' Trial. *Central European History*. 44, 4 (2011), 684–710.

[646]

Todd, L.M. 2011. 'The Soldier's Wife Who Ran Away with the Russian': Sexual Infidelities in World War I Germany. *Central European History*. 44, 2 (2011), 257–278.

[647]

Tomkins, D. 2012. Orchestrating Identity: Concerts for the Masses and the Shaping of East German Society. *German History*. 30, 3 (2012), 412–428.  
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1093/gerhis/ghs042>.

[648]

Tooze, J.A. 2006. *The Wages of Destruction: The Making and Breaking of the Nazi Economy*. Allen Lane.

[649]

Tooze, J.A. 2006. *The Wages of Destruction: The Making and Breaking of the Nazi Economy*. Allen Lane.

[650]

Torpey, J. 1995. *Intellectuals, Socialism, and Dissent: The East German Opposition and its Legacy*. University of Minnesota Press.

[651]

Treiblmayr, C. 2004. Militarism Revisited: Masculinity and Conscription in Germany. *Journal of Contemporary History*. 39, 4 (2004), 649–656.  
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1177/0022009404046767>.

[652]

Turner, H.A.J. 2000. *Hitler's Thirty Days to Power January 1933*. Addison We.

[653]

Turner, I.D. 1989. *Reconstruction in Post-War Germany: British Occupation Policy and the Western Zones, 1945-55*. Berg.

[654]

Uta Poiger 2000. *Jazz, Rock, and Rebels: Cold War Politics and American Culture in a Divided Germany*. University of California Press.

[655]

Vaizey, H. 2011. Empowerment or Endurance? War Wives' Experiences of Independence During and After the Second World War in Germany, 1939-1948. *German History*. 29, 1 (2011), 57–78. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1093/gerhis/ghq148>.

[656]

Vaizey, H. 2010. *Surviving Hitler's war: Family life in Germany, 1939-48*. Palgrave Macmillan.

[657]

Verhey, J. 2000. *The Spirit of 1914: Militarism, Myth and Mobilization in Germany*. Cambridge University Press.

[658]

Verhey, J. *The Spirit of 1914: Militarism, Myth and Mobilization in Germany*.

[659]

Volker R. Berghahn 1987. *Modern Germany: Society, Economy and Politics in the Twentieth Century*. Cambridge University Press.

[660]

Volker R. Berghahn 1987. *Modern Germany: Society, Economy and Politics in the Twentieth Century*. Cambridge University Press.

[661]

Von der Goltz, A. 2009. *Hindenburg: Power, Myth, and the Rise of the Nazis*. Oxford

University Press.

[662]

Vourkoutiotis, V. 2006. Making common cause: German-Soviet secret relations, 1919-22. Palgrave Macmillan.

[663]

Vowinckel, A. et al. 2014. Cold War Cultures: Perspectives on Eastern and Western European Societies. Berghahn Books.

[664]

Wachsmann, N. 2004. Hitler's Prisons: Legal Terror in Nazi Germany. Yale University Press.

[665]

Wachsmann, N. 2015. KL: A History of the Nazi Concentration Camps. Little, Brown.

[666]

Wall, R. and Winter, J.M. 1988. The Upheaval of War: Family, Work and Welfare in Europe, 1914-1918. Cambridge University Press.

[667]

Walser Smith, H. Nation and Nationalism.

[668]

Watson, A. 2008. Enduring the Great War: Combat, Morale and Collapse in the German and British Armies, 1914-1918.

[669]

Watson, A. 2015. Ring of Steel: Germany and Austria-Hungary at War, 1914-1918. Penguin Books.

[670]

Wehler, H.-U. 1985. The German Empire 1871-1918. Berg.

[671]

Wehler, H.-U. 1985. The German Empire 1871-1918. Berg.

[672]

Weichlein, S. Nation State, Conflict Resolution, and Culture War, 1850–1878. The Oxford Handbook of Modern German History.

[673]

Weinhauer, K. et al. 2015. Germany 1916-23: A Revolution in Context. Transcript.

[674]

Weinreb, A. 2014. Embodying German Suffering: Rethinking Popular Hunger during the Hunger Years (1945-1949). Zeitschrift für Körpergeschichte / Body Politics. 4, (2014), 463–488.

[675]

Weitz, E.D. 2010. Weimar Germany and its Histories. Central European History. 43, 4 (2010), 581–591.

[676]

Weitz, E.D. 2007. Weimar Germany: Promise and Tragedy. Princeton University Press.

[677]

Weitz, E.D. 2007. Weimar Germany: Promise and Tragedy. Princeton University Press.

[678]

Welch, D. 2014. Germany and Propaganda in World War I: Pacifism, Mobilization and Total War. I.B. Tauris.

[679]

Wetzell, R.F. 2014. Crime and Criminal Justice in Modern Germany. Berghahn Books.

[680]

Widdig, B. 2001. Culture and inflation in Weimar Germany. University of California Press.

[681]

Wierling, D. 2001. Generations and Geneational Conflicts in East and West Germany. The Divided Past: Rewriting Post-War German History. Berg. 69–90.

[682]

Wierling, D. 2001. Generations and Generational Conflicts in East and West Germany.

[683]

Wildenthal, L. 2001. German Women for Empire, 1884-1945. Duke University Press.

[684]

Wildt, M. 2012. Hitler's Volksgemeinschaft and the Dynamics of Racial Exclusion: Violence Against Jews in Provincial Germany, 1919-1939. Berghahn Books.

[685]

Wildt, M. 2012. Hitler's Volksgemeinschaft and the Dynamics of Racial Exclusion: Violence Against Jews in Provincial Germany, 1919-1939. Berghahn Books.

[686]

Wildt, M. and Lampert, T. 2009. An Uncompromising Generation: The Nazi Leadership of the Reich Security Main Office. University of Wisconsin Press.

[687]

Wilke, M. 2014. The Path to the Berlin Wall: Critical Stages in the History of Divided Germany. Berghahn Books.

[688]

Willett, J. 1978. The New Sobriety, 1917-1933: Art and Politics in the Weimar Period. Thames and Hudson.

[689]

Williams, C. 2000. Adenauer: The Father of the New Germany. Wiley.

[690]

Williams, J.A. 2011. Weimar Culture Revisited. Palgrave Macmillan.

[691]

Williams, J.A. 2011. Weimar culture revisited. Palgrave Macmillan.

[692]

Williamson, D. 2000. Germany from Defeat to Partition, 1945-1963. (2000).

[693]

Williamson, D. 2000. Germany from Defeat to Partition, 1945-1963. (2000).

[694]

Williamson, D.G. 2014. Bismarck and Germany.

[695]

Williamson, D.G. Bismarck and Germany, 1862-1890.

[696]

Williamson, D.G. 2001. Germany from Defeat to Partition, 1945-1963. Longman.

[697]

Williamson, D.G. 1995. The Third Reich. Longman.

[698]

Williamson, D.G. The Third Reich.

[699]

Williamson, D.G. 1995. The Third Reich. Longman.

[700]

Williamson, D.G. The Third Reich.

[701]

Williamson, D.G. 1995. The Third Reich. Longman.

[702]

Williamson, D.G. The Third Reich.

[703]

Williamson, D.G. 1995. The Third Reich. Longman.

[704]

Williamson, D.G. The Third Reich.

[705]

Wolf, C. 2007. One Day a Year, 1960-2000. Europa Editions.

[706]

Wolffram, H. 2009. Crime, Clairvoyance and the Weimar Police. *Journal of Contemporary History*. 44, 4 (2009), 581–601. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1177/0022009409339436>.

[707]

Wright, J. 1995. Stresemann and Locarno. *Contemporary European History*. 4, 2 (1995), 109–131.

[708]

Zantop, S. 1997. *Colonial Fantasies: Conquest, Family, and Nation in Precolonial Germany, 1770-1870*. Duke University Press.

[709]

Ziemann, B. Germany 1914–1918. Total War as a Catalyst of Change. *The Oxford Handbook of Modern German History*.

[710]

Zimmerman, A. Race and World Politics: Germany in the Age of Imperialism, 1878–1914. The Oxford Handbook of Modern German History.

[711]

15AD. 25 Years of the Berlin Republic. University Center for International Studies.

[712]

Analysis of Denazification Categories in the Western Occupation Zones (1949-1950).

[713]

1956. Basic Law of the Federal Republic of Germany (1949 / Amendments 1956).

[714]

Central European History.

[715]

7AD. Constitution of the German Democratic Republic.

[716]

Decree of the Reich President for the Protection of the People and State (February 28, 1933).

[717]

1887. German Crown Princess Victoria Criticizes Bismarck's Personal Regime as Dictatorial.

[718]

German Reichstag Peace Resolution (19 July 1917).

[719]

2010. German Studies Review. 33, 3 (2010).

[720]

16AD. German-Russian Treaty of Rapallo.

[721]

3AD. Germany's Unification (1843). Düsseldorfer Zeitung. (May 3AD).

[722]

History Today.

[723]

Journal of the History of Sexuality.

[724]

1AD. Karl Liebknecht's Call for Revolution.

[725]

1996. New German Critique. 67, (1996).

[726]

19AD. Principles of the 'Social Market Economy'.

[727]

1913. Reichstag Debate of the Zabern Affair.

[728]

15AD. Stinnes-Legien Agreement.

[729]

19AD. 'That Was When I Knew: I Had to Become a Refugee'.

[730]

4AD. The Anti-Jesuit Law.

[731]

21AD. The Anti-Socialist Law.

[732]

'The Concentration Camp at Oranienburg', 1933.

[733]

11AD. The Constitution of the German Empire of August 11, 1919 (Weimar Constitution).

[734]

The 'Enabling Act' (March 24, 1933).

[735]

2008. The German Colonial Imagination. *German History*. 26, 2 (2008), 251–271.

DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1093/gerhis/ghn005>.

[736]

4AD. The Kiel Sailors' Revolt: Fourteen Points Raised by the Soldiers' Council.

[737]

16AD. The Locarno Pact. (16AD).

[738]

30AD. The Prussian Army and Domestic Unrest.

[739]

22AD. The 'Sit-In' as a Means for Reforming the University.

[740]

1903. The Training of Young Diplomats.

[741]

The 'War Council'.

[742]

The 'Willy-Nicky' Telegrams.

[743]

28AD. Treaty of Versailles.