

EC303: The British Economy in the Twentieth Century

[View Online](#)

@book{Abe_Suzuki_1991, address={Tokyo}, title={Changing patterns of international rivalry: some lessons from the steel industry}, publisher={University of Tokyo Press}, author={Abe, E. and Suzuki, Y.}, year={1991} }

@article{Accominotti_2012, title={London Merchant Banks, the Central European Panic, and the Sterling Crisis of 1931}, volume={72}, url={http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/S0022050711002427}, DOI={10.1017/S0022050711002427}, number={1}, journal={The Journal of Economic History}, author={Accominotti, Olivier}, year={2012}, pages={1-43} }

@book{Aldcroft_1968a, address={London}, title={The development of British industry and foreign competition, 1875-1914: studies in industrial enterprise}, publisher={Allen and Unwin}, author={Aldcroft, D. H.}, year={1968} }

@book{Aldcroft_1968b, address={London}, title={The development of British industry and foreign competition, 1875-1914: studies in industrial enterprise}, publisher={Allen and Unwin}, author={Aldcroft, D. H.}, year={1968} }

@book{Aldcroft_1968c, address={London}, title={The development of British industry and foreign competition, 1875-1914: studies in industrial enterprise}, publisher={Allen and Unwin}, author={Aldcroft, D. H.}, year={1968} }

@article{Aldcroft_1968d, title={The Efficiency and Enterprise of British Railways, 1870-1914}, volume={5}, url={https://0-journalarchives-jisc-ac-uk.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/proquestpdf64326432-1968-005-02-000004pdf}, number={2}, journal={Explorations in Entrepreneurial History}, author={Aldcroft, D. H.}, year={1968}, pages={158-174} }

@book{Aldcroft_1968e, address={London}, title={British railways in transition: the economic problems of Britain's railways since 1914}, publisher={Macmillan}, author={Aldcroft, D. H.}, year={1968} }

@article{Allen_1979, title={International Competition in Iron and Steel, 1850-1913}, volume={39}, url={http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/S0022050700098673}, DOI={10.1017/S0022050700098673}, number={4}, journal={The Journal of Economic History}, author={Allen, Robert C.}, year={1979}, pages={911-937} }

@article{Allsopp_Jenkinson_Morris_1991, title={The Assessment: Macroeconomic Policy in the 1980s}, volume={7},

url={<http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1093/oxrep/7.3.68>},
 DOI={10.1093/oxrep/7.3.68}, number={3}, journal={Oxford Review of Economic Policy},
 author={Allsopp, C. and Jenkinson, T. and Morris, D.}, year={1991}, pages={68-80} }

@book{Anson_Simpson_1988, address={London}, title={World textile trade and production trends}, volume={Special report}, publisher={Economist Intelligence Unit}, author={Anson, R. and Simpson, P.}, year={1988} }

@book{Atkinson_1989, address={New York}, title={Poverty and social security}, publisher={Harvester Wheatsheaf}, author={Atkinson, A. B.}, year={1989} }

@book{Atkinson_1998, address={Oxford}, title={Poverty in Europe}, volume={Yrjö Jahnsson lectures}, publisher={Blackwell}, author={Atkinson, A. B.}, year={1998} }

@article{Aylen_1988, title={Privatisation of the British Steel Corporation}, volume={9}, number={3}, journal={Fiscal Studies}, author={Aylen, J.}, year={1988}, pages={1-25} }

@book{Balogh, address={Cambridge University Press, 2011}, title={Studies in financial organization}, author={Balogh, Thomas} }

@article{Bamberg_1988, title={The Rationalization of the British Cotton Industry in the Interwar Years}, volume={19}, url={<http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/abs/10.1179/004049688793700591>}, number={1}, journal={Textile History}, author={Bamberg, J. H.}, year={1988}, pages={83-101} }

@book{Barna_1945, address={Oxford}, title={Redistribution of incomes through public finance in 1937}, publisher={Clarendon press}, author={Barna, T.}, year={1945} }

@book{Barnett_1986, address={London}, title={The audit of war: the illusion & reality of Britain as a great nation}, publisher={Macmillan}, author={Barnett, C.}, year={1986} }

@book{Barr_Hills_1990, address={Oxford}, title={The state of welfare: the welfare state in Britain since 1974}, publisher={Clarendon}, author={Barr, N. A. and Hills, John}, year={1990} }

@article{Beveridge_1942, title={Social insurance and allied services.}, volume={78}, url={<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2560775/>}, number={6}, journal={Bulletin of the World Health Organization}, author={Beveridge, W.}, year={1942} }

@article{Billings_Capie_2011, title={Financial Crisis, Contagion, and the British Banking System between the World Wars}, volume={53}, url={<http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=eho&AN=1229277&site=eds-live&group=trial>}, DOI={10.1080/00076791.2011.555105}, number={2}, journal={Business History}, author={Billings, M. and Capie, F.}, year={2011}, pages={193-215} }

@book{Blackaby_1978, address={Cambridge (etc.)}, title={British economic policy},

1960-74}, volume={Economic and social studies}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Blackaby, Frank Thomas}, year={1978} }

@book{Bonavia_1981, address={Manchester}, title={Railway policy between the wars}, publisher={Manchester University Press}, author={Bonavia, M. R.}, year={1981} }

@article{Booth_2003, title={The Manufacturing Failure Hypothesis and the Performance of British Industry during the Long Boom}, volume={56}, url={http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&am p;db=eh&AN=0656739&site=eds-live&group=trial}, DOI={10.1111/1468-0289.00240}, number={1}, journal={Economic History Review}, author={Booth, A.}, year={2003}, pages={1-33} }

@book{Booth_1891, address={London}, edition={3rd ed}, title={Labour and life of the people}, publisher={Williams and Norgate}, author={Booth, C.}, year={1891} }

@article{Bowden_Higgins_Price_2006, title={A very peculiar practice: Underemployment in Britain during the interwar years}, volume={10}, url={http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&am p;db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.41378435&site=eds-live&group=trial}, DOI={10.1017/S1361491605001590}, number={1}, journal={European Review of Economic History}, author={Bowden, S. and Higgins, D. M. and Price, C.}, year={2006} }

@article{Bowden_1991, title={Demand and Supply Constraints in the Inter-War UK Car Industry: Did the Manufacturers Get It Right?}, volume={33}, url={http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&am p;db=bth&AN=5933202&site=eds-live&group=trial}, DOI={10.1080/00076799100000055}, number={2}, journal={Business History}, author={Bowden, S. M.}, year={1991}, pages={241-267} }

@book{Boyce_1995, address={Manchester}, title={Information, mediation, and institutional development: the rise of large-scale enterprise in British shipping, 1870-1919}, publisher={Manchester University Press}, author={Boyce, G. H.}, year={1995} }

@book{Britton_1991, address={Cambridge}, title={Macroeconomic policy in Britain 1974-87}, volume={Economic and social studies}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Britton, A.}, year={1991} }

@article{Broadberry_Burhop_2007, title={Comparative Productivity in British and German Manufacturing before World War II: Reconciling Direct Benchmark Estimates and Time Series Projections}, volume={67}, url={http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/S0022050707000125}, DOI={10.1017/S0022050707000125}, number={2}, journal={The Journal of Economic History}, author={Broadberry, S. and Burhop, C.}, year={2007}, pages={315-349} }

@article{Broadberry_1984, title={Fiscal Policy in Britain During the 1930s.}, volume={37}, url={http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&am p;db=bth&AN=10155817&site=eds-live&group=trial}, number={1},

journal={Economic History Review}, author={Broadberry, S. N.}, year={1984}, pages={95-102} }

@book{Broadberry_1986a, address={Oxford}, title={The British economy between the wars: a macroeconomic survey}, publisher={Blackwell}, author={Broadberry, S. N.}, year={1986} }

@article{Broadberry_1986b, title={Aggregate Supply in Interwar Britain}, volume={96}, url={http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&am p;db=bth&AN=19243917&site=eds-live&group=trial}, number={382}, journal={Economic Journal}, author={Broadberry, S. N.}, year={1986}, pages={467-481} }

@article{Broadberry_1987, title={Cheap Money and the Housing Boom in Interwar Britain: An Econometric Appraisal.}, volume={55}, url={http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1111/j.1467-9957.1987.tb01310.x}, DOI={10.1111/j.1467-9957.1987.tb01310.x}, number={4}, journal={The Manchester School}, author={Broadberry, S. N.}, year={1987}, pages={378-391} }

@article{Broadberry_1990, title={The Emergence of Mass Unemployment: Explaining Macroeconomic Trends in Britain during the Trans-World War I Period}, volume={43}, url={http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&am p;db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.10.2307.2596790&site=eds-live&group=trial}, number={2}, journal={The Economic History Review}, author={Broadberry, S. N.}, year={1990}, pages={271-282} }

@inbook{Broadberry_1991, title={Unemployment}, booktitle={The British economy since 1945}, author={Broadberry, S. N.}, year={1991} }

@article{Broadberry_1994, title={Why was Unemployment in Postwar Britain So Low?}, volume={46}, url={http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&am p;db=eoh&AN=0329687&site=eds-live&group=trial}, number={3}, journal={Bulletin of Economic Research}, author={Broadberry, S. N.}, year={1994}, pages={241-261} }

@book{Broadberry_1997a, address={Cambridge}, title={The productivity race: British manufacturing in international perspective 1850-1990}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Broadberry, S. N.}, year={1997} }

@book{Broadberry_1997b, address={Cambridge, U.K.}, title={The productivity race: British manufacturing in international perspective 1850-1990}, url={http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&sc ope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=42118}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Broadberry, S. N.}, year={1997} }

@book{Broadberry_1997c, address={Cambridge}, title={The productivity race: British manufacturing in international perspective 1850-1990}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Broadberry, S. N.}, year={1997} }

@book{Broadberry_1997d, address={Cambridge}, title={The productivity race: British

manufacturing in international perspective 1850-1990}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Broadberry, S. N.}, year={1997} }

@book{Broadberry_1997e, address={Cambridge}, title={The productivity race: British manufacturing in international perspective 1850-1990}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Broadberry, S. N.}, year={1997} }

@book{Broadberry_1997f, address={Cambridge}, title={The productivity race: British manufacturing in international perspective 1850-1990}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Broadberry, S. N.}, year={1997} }

@article{Broadberry_1998, title={How Did the United States and Germany Overtake Britain? A Sectoral Analysis of Comparative Productivity Levels, 1870-1990}, volume={58},

url={<http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/S0022050700020556>}, DOI={10.1017/S0022050700020556}, number={2}, journal={Journal of Economic History}, author={Broadberry, S. N.}, year={1998}, pages={375-407} }

@inbook{Broadberry_2003, address={Malden, MA}, title={Economic Policy}, volume={Making contemporary Britain series}, url={<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=199732f0-8543-e611-80bd-0cc47a6bdd>eb}, booktitle={Britain since 1945}, publisher={Blackwell Pub}, author={Broadberry, S. N.}, editor={Hollowell, Jonathan}, year={2003}, pages={383-403} }

@book{Broadberry_2006a, address={Cambridge}, title={Market services and the productivity race, 1850-2000: British performance in international perspective}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Broadberry, S. N.}, year={2006} }

@book{Broadberry_2006b, address={Cambridge}, title={Market services and the productivity race, 1850-2000: British performance in international perspective}, volume={Cambridge studies in economic history}, url={http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&sc_ope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=206967}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Broadberry, S. N.}, year={2006} }

@book{Broadberry_2006c, address={Cambridge}, title={Market services and the productivity race, 1850-2000: British performance in international perspective}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Broadberry, S. N.}, year={2006} }

@book{Broadberry_2006d, address={Cambridge}, title={Market services and the productivity race, 1850-2000: British performance in international perspective}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Broadberry, S. N.}, year={2006} }

@book{Broadberry_2006e, address={Cambridge}, title={Market services and the productivity race, 1850-2000: British performance in international perspective}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Broadberry, S. N.}, year={2006} }

@article{Broadberry_Crafts_1992, title={Britain's Productivity Gap in the 1930s: Some Neglected Factors}, volume={52}, url={<http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/S0022050700011384>}, DOI={10.1017/S0022050700011384}, number={3}, journal={The Journal of Economic

History}, author={Broadberry, S. N. and Crafts, N. F. R.}, year={1992}, pages={531-558} }

@article{Broadberry_Crafts_1996, title={British Economic Policy and Industrial Performance in the Early Post-War Period}, volume={38}, url={http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&am p;db=eho&AN=0400949&site=eds-live&group=trial}, number={4}, journal={Business History}, author={Broadberry, S. N. and Crafts, N. F. R.}, year={1996}, pages={65-91} }

@article{Broadberry_Crafts_2003, title={UK Productivity Performance from 1950 to 1979: A Restatement of the Broadberry-Crafts View}, volume={56}, url={http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&am p;db=eho&AN=0737510&site=eds-live&group=trial}, DOI={10.1111/j.1468-0289.2003.00267.x}, number={4}, journal={Economic History Review}, author={Broadberry, S. N. and Crafts, N. F. R.}, year={2003}, pages={718-735} }

@article{Broadberry_Fremdling_1990, title={Comparative Productivity in British and German Industry 1907-37}, volume={52}, url={http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&am p;db=eho&AN=0246623&site=eds-live&group=trial}, DOI={10.1111/j.1468-0084.1990.mp52004004.x}, number={4}, journal={Oxford Bulletin of Economics and Statistics}, author={Broadberry, S. N. and Fremdling, R.}, year={1990}, pages={403-421} }

@inbook{Broadberry_Howlett_2005, address={Cambridge}, title={The United Kingdom during World War I: Business as Usual?}, url={http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db =nlebk&AN=142713&site=bsi-live}, booktitle={The Economics of World War I}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Broadberry, S. N. and Howlett, P.}, year={2005} }

@inbook{Broadberry_O'Mahony_2007, title={Britain's Twentieth-Century Productivity Performance in International Perspective}, url={http://0-www.oxfordscholarship.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199212668.001.0001/acprof-9780199212668-chapter-13}, author={Broadberry, S. N. and O'Mahony, M.}, year={2007} }

@article{Broadberry_Ghosal_2002, title={From the Counting House to the Modern Office: Explaining Anglo-American Productivity Differences in Services, 1870-1990}, volume={62}, url={http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/S0022050702001614}, DOI={10.1017/S0022050702001614}, number={4}, journal={The Journal of Economic History}, author={Broadberry, Stephen and Ghosal, Sayantan}, year={2002}, pages={967-998} }

@article{Broadberry_Marrison_2002a, title={External Economies of Scale in the Lancashire Cotton Industry, 1900-1950}, volume={55}, url={http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&am p;db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.3091815&site=eds-live&group=trial},

DOI={10.1111/1468-0289.00214}, number={1}, journal={The Economic History Review}, author={Broadberry, Stephen and Mason, Andrew}, year={2002}, pages={51-77} }

@article{Broadberry_Mason_2002b, title={External Economies of Scale in the Lancashire Cotton Industry, 1900-1950}, volume={55}, url={http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&am p;db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.3091815&site=eds-live&group=trial}, DOI={10.1111/1468-0289.00214}, number={1}, journal={The Economic History Review}, author={Broadberry, Stephen and Mason, Andrew}, year={2002}, pages={51-77} }

@book{Buxton_Aldcroft_1979a, address={London}, title={British industry between the wars: instability and industrial development, 1919-1939}, publisher={Scolar Press}, author={Buxton, N. K. and Aldcroft, Derek Howard}, year={1979} }

@book{Buxton_Aldcroft_1979b, address={London}, title={British industry between the wars: instability and industrial development, 1919-1939}, publisher={Scolar Press}, author={Buxton, N. K. and Aldcroft, Derek Howard}, year={1979} }

@book{Cain_Hopkins_1993a, address={London}, title={British imperialism: innovation and expansion 1688-1914}, publisher={Longman}, author={Cain, P. J. and Hopkins, A. G.}, year={1993} }

@book{Cain_Hopkins_1993b, address={London}, title={British imperialism: crisis and deconstruction 1914-1990}, publisher={Longman}, author={Cain, P. J. and Hopkins, A. G.}, year={1993} }

@article{Cain_1980, address={Manchester}, title={Private Enterprise or Public Utility? Output, Pricing and Investment on English and Welsh Railways, 1870-1914}, volume={1}, number={1}, journal={Journal of transport history 3rd Series}, publisher={Manchester University Press}, author={Cain, Peter J.}, year={1980}, pages={9-28} }

@book{Cairncross_Eichengreen_1983, address={Oxford}, title={Sterling in decline: the devaluations of 1931, 1949 and 1967}, publisher={Blackwell}, author={Cairncross, A. and Eichengreen, B.}, year={1983} }

@article{Capie_Mills_Wood_1986, title={Debt management and interest rates: The British stock conversion of 1932.}, volume={18}, url={http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&am p;db=eoh&AN=0193560&site=eds-live&group=trial}, DOI={10.1080/00036848600000066}, number={10}, journal={Applied Economics}, author={Capie, Forrest H. and Mills, Terry C. and Wood, Geoffrey E.}, year={1986}, pages={1111-1126} }

@book{Cassis_1994, address={Cambridge}, title={City bankers, 1890-1914}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Cassis, Y.}, year={1994} }

@book{Chandler_1990, address={Cambridge, Mass}, title={Scale and scope: the dynamics of industrial capitalism}, publisher={Belknap Press}, author={Chandler, A. D.}, year={1990} }

@book{Chandler_Hikino_1990, address={Cambridge, Mass}, title={Scale and scope: the dynamics of industrial capitalism}, publisher={Belknap Press}, author={Chandler, A. D. and Hikino, T.}, year={1990} }

@book{Chapman_1984, address={London}, title={The rise of merchant banking}, publisher={Allen & Unwin}, author={Chapman, S. D.}, year={1984} }

@book{Church_1994, address={Basingstoke}, title={The rise and decline of the British motor industry}, volume={Studies in economic and social history}, publisher={Macmillan}, author={Church, R. A.}, year={1994} }

@book{Church_Economic History Society_1994, address={Basingstoke}, title={The rise and decline of the British motor industry}, volume={Studies in economic and social history}, publisher={Macmillan}, author={Church, R. A. and Economic History Society}, year={1994} }

@article{Ciliberto_2010, title={Were British cotton entrepreneurs technologically backward? Firm-level evidence on the adoption of ring spinning}, volume={47}, url={http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1016/j.eeh.2009.11.002}, DOI={10.1016/j.eeh.2009.11.002}, number={4}, journal={Explorations in Economic History}, author={Ciliberto, Federico}, year={2010}, pages={487-504} }

@inbook{Cockerill_1988, address={London}, edition={2nd ed}, title={Steel}, url={https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=c9d99a5f-8943-e611-80bd-0cc47a6bdd eb}, booktitle={The Structure of British industry}, publisher={Unwin Hyman}, author={Cockerill, A.}, year={1988}, pages={70-93} }

@inbook{Cockerill_1993, address={Aldershot}, title={Steel}, url={https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=cad99a5f-8943-e611-80bd-0cc47a6bdd eb}, booktitle={European industries: structure, conduct and performance}, publisher={Elgar}, author={Cockerill, A.}, year={1993}, pages={52-74} }

@book{Collins_1990, address={Basingstoke}, title={Banks and industrial finance in Britain, 1800-1939}, volume={Studies in economic and social history}, publisher={Macmillan Education}, author={Collins, M.}, year={1990} }

@book{Collins_Economic History Society_1995, address={Cambridge}, edition={1st Cambridge University Press ed}, title={Banks and industrial finance in Britain, 1800-1939}, volume={New studies in economic and social history}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Collins, M. and Economic History Society}, year={1995} }

@article{Collins_1998a, title={English bank development within a European context, 1870-1939.}, volume={51}, url={http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&am p;db=eho&AN=0454066&site=eds-live&group=trial}, DOI={10.1111/1468-0289.00081}, number={1}, journal={Economic History Review}, author={Collins, Michael}, year={1998}, pages={1-24} }

@article{Collins_1998b, title={English bank development within a European context, 1870-1939.}, volume={51},

url={<http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=eh&AN=0454066&site=eds-live&group=trial>},
 DOI={10.1111/1468-0289.00081}, number={1}, journal={Economic History Review},
 author={Collins, Michael}, year={1998}, pages={1-24} }

@article{Crafts_Leunig_Mulatu_2011, title={Corrigendum: Were British Railway Companies Well Managed in the Early Twentieth Century?}, volume={64}, url={<http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=eh&AN=1157029&site=eds-live&group=trial>}, DOI={10.1111/j.1468-0289.2010.00559.x}, number={1}, journal={Economic History Review}, author={Crafts, N. and Leunig, T. and Mulatu, A.}, year={2011}, pages={351-356} }

@article{Crafts_1987, title={Long-term unemployment in Britain in the 1930s.}, volume={40}, url={<http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=bth&AN=10154267&site=eds-live&group=trial>}, number={3}, journal={Economic History Review}, author={Crafts, N. F. R.}, year={1987}, pages={418-432} }

@book{Crafts_Gazeley_Newell_2007a, address={Oxford}, title={Work and pay in twentieth-century Britain}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Crafts, N. F. R. and Gazeley, I. and Newell, A.}, year={2007} }

@book{Crafts_Gazeley_Newell_2007b, address={Oxford}, title={Work and pay in twentieth-century Britain}, url={<http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199212668.001.0001>}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Crafts, N. F. R. and Gazeley, I. and Newell, A.}, year={2007} }

@book{Crafts_Woodward_Duckham_1991a, address={Oxford}, title={The British economy since 1945}, publisher={Clarendon Press}, author={Crafts, N. F. R. and Woodward, N. and Duckham, Baron F.}, year={1991} }

@inbook{Crafts_Woodward_1991a, address={Oxford}, title={The British Economy Since 1945: Introduction and Overview}, url={<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=488324f8-8a43-e611-80bd-0cc47a6bddcb>}, booktitle={The British economy since 1945}, publisher={Clarendon Press}, author={Crafts, N. F. R. and Woodward, N. W. C.}, year={1991}, pages={1-24} }

@book{Crafts_Woodward_1991b, address={Oxford}, title={The British economy since 1945}, publisher={Clarendon Press}, author={Crafts, N. F. R. and Woodward, N. W. C.}, year={1991} }

@book{Crafts_Woodward_Duckham_1991b, address={Oxford}, title={The British economy since 1945}, publisher={Clarendon Press}, author={Crafts, N. F. R. and Woodward, N. W. C. and Duckham, B. F.}, year={1991} }

@article{Crafts_2012, title={British relative economic decline revisited: The role of competition}, volume={49}, url={<http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1016/j.eeh.2011.06.004>},

DOI={10.1016/j.eeh.2011.06.004}, number={1}, journal={Explorations in Economic History}, author={Crafts, Nicholas}, year={2012}, pages={17-29} }

@article{Crafts_Leunig_Mulatu_2008, title={Were British railway companies well managed in the early twentieth century?}, volume={61}, url={http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&am p;db=eh&AN=0999080&site=eds-live&group=trial}, DOI={10.1111/j.1468-0289.2008.00424.x}, number={4}, journal={Economic History Review}, author={Crafts, Nicholas and Leunig, Timothy and Mulatu, Abay}, year={2008}, pages={842-866} }

@article{Crafts_Mills_2013, title={Rearmament to the Rescue? New Estimates of the Impact of 'Keynesian' Policies in 1930s' Britain}, volume={73}, url={http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/S0022050713000880}, DOI={10.1017/S0022050713000880}, number={4}, journal={The Journal of Economic History}, author={Crafts, Nicholas and Mills, Terence C.}, year={2013}, pages={1077-1104} }

@article{De Jong_Woltjer_2011, title={Depression Dynamics: A New Estimate of the Anglo-American Manufacturing Productivity Gap in the Interwar Period}, volume={64}, url={http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&am p;db=eh&AN=1229656&site=eds-live&group=trial}, DOI={10.1111/j.1468-0289.2010.00546.x}, number={2}, journal={Economic History Review}, author={De Jong, H. and Woltjer, P.}, year={2011}, pages={472-492} }

@article{Di Martino_2012, title={Legal Institutions, Social Norms, and Entrepreneurship in Britain (c. 1890-c. 1939)}, volume={65}, url={http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&am p;db=eh&AN=1295601&site=eds-live&group=trial}, DOI={10.1111/j.1468-0289.2010.00601.x}, journal={Economic History Review}, author={Di Martino, P.}, year={2012}, pages={120-143} }

@book{Dilnot_Kay_Morris_1984, address={Oxford}, title={The reform of social security}, publisher={Clarendon}, author={Dilnot, A. W. and Kay, J. A. and Morris, C. N.}, year={1984} }

@inbook{Dimsdale_1981, address={Oxford}, title={British Monetary Policy and the Exchange Rate 1920-38}, url={https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=d8bdc64b-8d43-e611-80bd-0cc47a6bdd eb}, booktitle={The Money supply and the exchange rate}, publisher={Clarendon}, author={Dimsdale, N. H.}, year={1981}, pages={306-349} }

@inbook{Dimsdale_1991, title={British Monetary Policy since 1945}, booktitle={The British economy since 1945}, author={Dimsdale, N. H.}, year={1991} }

@article{Dimsdale_Nickell_Horsewood_1989, title={Real Wages and Unemployment in Britain during the 1930s}, volume={99}, url={http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&am p;db=eh&AN=0224940&site=eds-live&group=trial}, DOI={10.2307/2234027}, number={396}, journal={Economic Journal}, author={Dimsdale, N. H. and Nickell, Stephen J. and Horsewood, N.}, year={1989},

pages={271-292} }

@article{Dodgson_2011, title={New, Disaggregated, British Railway Total Factor Productivity Growth Estimates, 1875 to 1912}, volume={64}, url={http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&am p;db=eho&AN=1229661&site=eds-live&group=trial}, DOI={10.1111/j.1468-0289.2010.00556.x}, number={2}, journal={Economic History Review}, author={Dodgson, J. S.}, year={2011}, pages={621-643} }

@book{Dow_1964, address={Cambridge}, title={The Management of the British Economy, 1945-60}, volume={Economic and social studies / National Institute of Economic and Social Research}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Dow, J. C. R.}, year={1964} }

@book{Dyos_Aldcroft_1969, address={Leicester}, title={British transport: an economic survey from the seventeenth century to the twentieth}, publisher={Leicester University Press}, author={Dyos, H. J. and Aldcroft, D. H.}, year={1969} }

@article{Edgerton_Horrocks_1994, title={British Industrial Research and Development before 1945}, volume={47}, url={http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&am p;db=eho&AN=0329929&site=eds-live&group=trial}, number={2}, journal={Economic History Review}, author={Edgerton, D. E. H. and Horrocks, S. M.}, year={1994}, pages={213-238} }

@article{Eichengreen_1987, title={Unemployment in Interwar Britain: Dole or Doldrums?}, volume={39}, url={http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/2663098}, number={4}, journal={Oxford Economic Papers}, author={Eichengreen, Barry}, year={1987}, pages={597-623} }

@inbook{Elbaum_1986, address={Oxford}, title={The Steel Industry Before World War I}, url={https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=9758c672-8f43-e611-80bd-0cc47a6bdd eb}, booktitle={The Decline of the British economy}, publisher={Clarendon}, author={Elbaum, B.}, year={1986}, pages={51-81} }

@book{Elbaum_Lazonick_1986a, address={Oxford}, title={The Decline of the British economy}, publisher={Clarendon}, author={Elbaum, B. and Lazonick, W.}, year={1986} }

@book{Elbaum_Lazonick_1986b, address={Oxford}, title={The Decline of the British economy}, publisher={Clarendon}, author={Elbaum, B. and Lazonick, W.}, year={1986} }

@book{Elbaum_Lazonick_1986c, address={Oxford}, title={The Decline of the British economy}, publisher={Clarendon}, author={Elbaum, B. and Lazonick, W.}, year={1986} }

@book{Elbaum_Lazonick_1986d, address={Oxford}, title={The Decline of the British economy}, publisher={Clarendon}, author={Elbaum, B. and Lazonick, W.}, year={1986} }

{}

@book{Elbaum_Lazonick_1986e, address={Oxford}, title={The Decline of the British economy}, publisher={Clarendon}, author={Elbaum, B. and Lazonick, W.}, year={1986}}

@book{Elbaum_Lazonick_1986f, address={Oxford}, title={The Decline of the British economy}, publisher={Clarendon}, author={Elbaum, B. and Lazonick, W.}, year={1986}}

@book{Elbaum_Lazonick_1986g, address={Oxford}, title={The Decline of the British economy}, publisher={Clarendon}, author={Elbaum, B. and Lazonick, W.}, year={1986}}

@book{Elbaum_Lazonick_1986h, address={Oxford}, title={The Decline of the British economy}, publisher={Clarendon}, author={Elbaum, B. and Lazonick, W.}, year={1986}}

@book{Elbaum_Lazonick_1986i, address={Oxford}, title={The Decline of the British economy}, publisher={Clarendon}, author={Elbaum, B. and Lazonick, W.}, year={1986}}

@book{Elbaum_Lazonick_1986j, address={Oxford}, title={The Decline of the British economy}, publisher={Clarendon}, author={Elbaum, B. and Lazonick, W.}, year={1986}}

@book{Elbaum_Lazonick_1986k, address={Oxford}, title={The Decline of the British economy}, publisher={Clarendon}, author={Elbaum, B. and Lazonick, W.}, year={1986}}

@article{Elbaum_Lazonick_1984, title={The Decline of the British Economy: An Institutional Perspective}, volume={44}, url={http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/S0022050700032149}, DOI={10.1017/S0022050700032149}, number={2}, journal={The Journal of Economic History}, author={Elbaum, Bernard and Lazonick, William}, year={1984}, pages={567-583} }

@book{Feinstein_1983, address={Oxford}, title={The managed economy: essays in British economic policy and performance since 1929}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Feinstein, C. H.}, year={1983} }

@book{Fiegehen_Lansley_Smith_1977a, address={Cambridge (etc.)}, title={Poverty and progress in Britain, 1953-73: a statistical study of low income households, their numbers, types and expenditure patterns}, volume={Occasional papers (National Institute of Economic and Social Research)}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Fiegehen, G. C. and Lansley, P. S. and Smith, A. D.}, year={1977} }

@book{Fiegehen_Lansley_Smith_1977b, address={Cambridge (etc.)}, title={Poverty and progress in Britain, 1953-73}, volume={Occasional papers (National Institute of Economic and Social Research)}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Fiegehen, G. C. and Lansley, S. and Smith, A. D.}, year={1977} }

@book{Flanagan_Soskice_Ulman_1983, address={Washington, D.C.}, title={Unionism, economic stabilization, and incomes policies: European experience}, volume={Studies in wage-price policy}, publisher={Brookings Institution}, author={Flanagan, R. J. and Soskice, D. W. and Ulman, L.}, year={1983} }

@book{Floud_Johnson_2004a, address={Cambridge}, title={The Cambridge Economic History of Modern Britain: Volume 2: Economic Maturity, 1860–1939}, url={http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/CHOL9780521820370}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Floud, R. and Johnson, P.}, editor={Floud, R. and Johnson, P.}, year={2004} }

@book{Floud_Johnson_2004b, address={Cambridge}, title={The Cambridge Economic History of Modern Britain: Volume 3: Structural Change and Growth, 1939–2000}, url={http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/CHOL9780521820387}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Floud, R. and Johnson, P.}, editor={Floud, R. and Johnson, P.}, year={2004} }

@book{Floud_Johnson_2004c, address={Cambridge}, title={The Cambridge Economic History of Modern Britain: Volume 2: Economic Maturity, 1860–1939}, url={http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/CHOL9780521820370}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Floud, R. and Johnson, P.}, editor={Floud, R. and Johnson, P.}, year={2004} }

@book{Floud_McCloskey_1994a, address={Cambridge}, edition={2nd ed}, title={The Economic history of Britain since 1700: Vol.2: 1860–1939}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Floud, Roderick and McCloskey, Deirdre N.}, year={1994} }

@book{Floud_McCloskey_1994b, address={Cambridge}, edition={2nd ed}, title={The Economic history of Britain since 1700: Vol.3: 1939–1992}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Floud, Roderick and McCloskey, Deirdre N.}, year={1994} }

@book{Floud_McCloskey_1994c, address={Cambridge}, edition={2nd ed}, title={The Economic history of Britain since 1700: Vol.3: 1939–1992}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Floud, Roderick and McCloskey, Deirdre N.}, year={1994} }

@book{Foreman-Peck_Bowden_McKinlay_1995a, address={Manchester}, title={The British motor industry}, volume={British industries in the twentieth century}, publisher={Manchester University Press}, author={Foreman-Peck, J. and Bowden, S. M. and McKinlay, A.}, year={1995} }

@book{Foreman-Peck_Bowden_McKinlay_1995b, address={Manchester}, title={The British motor industry}, volume={British industries in the twentieth century}, publisher={Manchester University Press}, author={Foreman-Peck, J. and Bowden, S. M. and McKinlay, A.}, year={1995} }

@book{Foreman-Peck_Millward_1994, address={Oxford}, title={Public and private ownership of British industry 1820–1990}, publisher={Clarendon Press}, author={Foreman-Peck, J. and Millward, R.}, year={1994} }

@article{Foreman-Peck_Hannah_2012, title={Extreme divorce: The managerial revolution in UK companies before 1914}, volume={65},

url={<http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=eh&AN=1338527&site=eds-live&group=trial>},
 DOI={10.1111/j.1468-0289.2011.00637.x}, number={4}, journal={Economic History Review}, author={Foreman-Peck, James and Hannah, Leslie}, year={2012}, pages={1217-1238} }

@book{Gazeley_2003, address={Basingstoke}, title={Poverty in Britain, 1900-1965}, volume={Social history in perspective}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Gazeley, I.}, year={2003} }

@inbook{Gazeley_Newell_2007, title={Unemployment}, url={<http://0-www.oxfordscholarship.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199212668.001.0001/acprof-9780199212668-chapter-11>}, booktitle={Work and Pay in 20th Century Britain}, author={Gazeley, I. and Newell, A.}, year={2007} }

@book{Gourvish_Economic History Society_1980, address={London}, title={Railways and the British economy 1830-1914}, volume={Studies in economic and social history}, publisher={Macmillan}, author={Gourvish, T. R. and Economic History Society}, year={1980} }

@article{Hannah_2007, title={The 'Divorce' of Ownership from Control from 1900 Onwards: Re-calibrating Imagined Global Trends}, volume={49}, url={<http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=eh&AN=0928516&site=eds-live&group=trial>}, number={4}, journal={Business History}, author={Hannah, Leslie}, year={2007}, pages={404-438} }

@inbook{Hatton_Chrystral_1991a, title={The Budget and Fiscal Policy}, booktitle={The British economy since 1945}, author={Hatton, T. and Chrystral, A.}, year={1991} }

@article{Hatton_Bailey_1998, title={Poverty and the Welfare State in Interwar London}, volume={50}, url={<http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=eh&AN=0481178&site=eds-live&group=trial>}, DOI={10.1093/oep/50.4.574}, number={4}, journal={Oxford Economic Papers}, author={Hatton, T. J. and Bailey, R. E.}, year={1998}, pages={574-606} }

@inbook{Hatton_Chrystral_1991b, title={The Budget and Fiscal Policy}, booktitle={The British economy since 1945}, author={Hatton, T. J. and Chrystral, K. A.}, year={1991} }

@article{Henning_Trace_1975, title={Britain and the Motorship: A Case of the Delayed Adoption of New Technology?}, volume={35}, url={<http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/S0022050700075094>}, DOI={10.1017/S0022050700075094}, number={2}, journal={The Journal of Economic History}, author={Henning, Graydon R. and Trace, Keith}, year={1975}, pages={353-385} }

@article{Higgins_1993, title={Rings, Mules, and Structural Constraints in the Lancashire Textile Industry, c.1945-c.1965}, volume={46}, url={<http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.10.2307.2598021&site=eds-live&group=trial>},

number={2}, journal={The Economic History Review}, author={Higgins, D. M.}, year={1993}, pages={342-362} }

@book{Howson_1975, address={Cambridge (etc.)}, title={Domestic monetary management in Britain, 1919-38}, volume={University of Cambridge. Occasional papers}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Howson, S.}, year={1975} }

@book{Hudson_Sadler_1989, address={London}, title={The international steel industry: restructuring, state policies and localities}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Hudson, R. and Sadler, D.}, year={1989} }

@book{Johnson_1988, address={London}, edition={2nd ed}, title={The Structure of British industry}, publisher={Unwin Hyman}, author={Johnson, P. S.}, year={1988} }

@book{Johnson_1993, address={Aldershot}, title={European industries: structure, conduct and performance}, publisher={Elgar}, author={Johnson, P. S.}, year={1993} }

@book{Jones_1993a, address={Oxford}, title={British multinational banking 1830-1990}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Jones, G.}, year={1993} }

@book{Jones_1993b, address={Oxford}, title={British multinational banking 1830-1990}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Jones, G.}, year={1993} }

@book{Jürgens_Malsch_Dohse_1993, address={Cambridge}, title={Breaking from Taylorism: changing forms of work in the automobile industry}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Jürgens, U. and Malsch, T. and Dohse, K.}, year={1993} }

@book{Kennedy_1993, address={London}, edition={2nd ed}, title={ICI: the company that changed our lives}, publisher={Paul Chapman Publishing}, author={Kennedy, C.}, year={1993} }

@book{Kennedy_1987, address={Cambridge}, title={Industrial structure, capital markets and the origins of British economic decline}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Kennedy, W. P.}, year={1987} }

@article{Kirby_1974, title={The Lancashire Cotton Industry in the Inter-War Years: A Study in Organizational Change}, volume={16}, url={http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&am p;db=bth&AN=5975941&site=eds-live&group=trial}, DOI={10.1080/00076797400000046}, number={2}, journal={Business History}, author={Kirby, M. W.}, year={1974}, pages={145-159} }

@book{Kynaston_1995, address={London}, title={The city of London}, publisher={Pimlico}, author={Kynaston, D.}, year={1995} }

@article{Layard_Nickell_1985, title={The Causes of British Unemployment}, volume={111}, url={http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1177/002795018511100106}, DOI={10.1177/002795018511100106}, number={1}, journal={National Institute Economic Review}, author={Layard, R. and Nickell, S.}, year={1985}, pages={62-85} }

@inbook{Le Grand_1990, address={Oxford}, title={Chapter 8: The State of Welfare}, url={http://www2.warwick.ac.uk/services/library/search/extracts/ec/ec303}, booktitle={The state of welfare: the welfare state in Britain since 1974}, publisher={Clarendon}, author={Le Grand, J.}, year={1990}, pages={338-366} }

@article{Leslie_2008, title={Logistics, Market Size, and Giant Plants in the Early Twentieth Century: A Global View}, volume={68}, url={http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/S0022050708000028}, DOI={10.1017/S0022050708000028}, number={1}, journal={The Journal of Economic History}, author={Leslie, Hannah}, year={2008}, pages={46-79} }

@article{Leunig_2003, title={A British Industrial Success: Productivity in the Lancashire and New England Cotton Spinning Industries a Century Ago}, volume={56}, url={http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&am p;db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.3698755&site=eds-live&group=trial}, DOI={10.1111/1468-0289.00243}, number={1}, journal={The Economic History Review}, author={Leunig, Timothy}, year={2003}, pages={90-117} }

@book{Lewchuk_1987a, address={Cambridge}, title={American technology and the British vehicle industry}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Lewchuk, W.}, year={1987} }

@book{Lewchuk_1987b, address={Cambridge}, title={American technology and the British vehicle industry}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Lewchuk, W.}, year={1987} }

@article{Lindert_1994, title={The Rise of Social Spending, 1880-1930}, volume={31}, url={http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1006/exeh.1994.1001}, DOI={10.1006/exeh.1994.1001}, number={1}, journal={Explorations in Economic History}, author={Lindert, Peter H.}, year={1994}, pages={1-37} }

@article{Lindert_1996, title={What limits social spending?}, volume={33}, url={http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1006/exeh.1996.0001}, DOI={10.1006/exeh.1996.0001}, number={1}, journal={Explorations in Economic History}, author={Lindert, Peter H.}, year={1996}, pages={1-34} }

@article{Linsley_Linsley_1993, title={Booth, Rowntree, and Llewelyn Smith: A Reassessment of Interwar Poverty}, volume={46}, url={http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&am p;db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.10.2307.2597681&site=eds-live&group=trial}, number={1}, journal={The Economic History Review}, author={Linsley, Colin A. and Linsley, Christine L.}, year={1993}, pages={88-104} }

@book{Lorenz_1991, address={Oxford}, title={Economic decline in Britain: the shipbuilding industry, 1890-1970}, publisher={Clarendon Press}, author={Lorenz, E. H.}, year={1991} }

@book{Lowe_1999, address={Basingstoke}, edition={2nd ed}, title={The welfare state in Britain since 1945}, publisher={Macmillan}, author={Lowe, R.}, year={1999} }

@article{MacKinnon_1986, title={Poor law policy, unemployment, and pauperism},

volume={23},
url={http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1016/0014-4983(86)90007-0},
DOI={10.1016/0014-4983(86)90007-0}, number={3}, journal={Explorations in Economic History}, author={MacKinnon, Mary}, year={1986}, pages={299-336} }

@inbook{Marrison_1996, address={Preston}, title={Chapter 9: Indian Summer, 1870-1914}, url={http://www2.warwick.ac.uk/services/library/search/extracts/ec/ec303}, booktitle={The Lancashire cotton industry: a history since 1700}, publisher={Lancashire County Books}, author={Marrison, A.}, year={1996}, pages={238-264} }

@book{Martinelli_1991, address={London}, title={International markets and global firms: a comparative study of organized business in the chemical industry}, volume={Sage studies in neo-corporatism}, publisher={Sage}, author={Martinelli, Alberto}, year={1991} }

@article{Mass_Lazonick_1990, title={The British Cotton Industry and International Competitive Advantage: The State of the Debates}, volume={32}, url={http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=bth&AN=5933165&site=eds-live&group=trial}, DOI={10.1080/00076799000000143}, number={4}, journal={Business History}, author={Mass, William and Lazonick, William}, year={1990}, pages={9-65} }

@article{Matthews_1989, title={Could Lloyd George have Done It? The Pledge Re-Examined}, volume={41}, url={http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/2663335}, number={2}, journal={Oxford Economic Papers}, author={Matthews, K. G. P.}, year={1989}, pages={374-407} }

@inbook{Matthews_1983, address={Oxford}, title={Why has Britain had Full Employment Since the War?}, url={https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=0372ffd0-b043-e611-80bd-0cc47a6bdd eb}, booktitle={The managed economy: essays in British economic policy and performance since 1929}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Matthews, R. C. O.}, year={1983}, pages={118-132} }

@book{McCloskey_1973, address={Cambridge, Mass}, title={Economic maturity and entrepreneurial decline: British iron and steel, 1870-1913}, volume={Harvard economics studies}, publisher={Harvard University Press}, author={McCloskey, D. N.}, year={1973} }

@article{McCloskey_Sandberg_1971, title={From damnation to redemption: Judgments on the late Victorian entrepreneur}, volume={9}, url={http://0-doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1016/0014-4983(71)90052-0}, DOI={10.1016/0014-4983(71)90052-0}, journal={Explorations in Economic History}, author={McCloskey, D. N. and Sandberg, L. G.}, year={1971}, pages={89-108} }

@book{McCloskey_1971a, address={London}, title={Essays on a mature economy, Britain after 1840: papers and proceedings of the Mathematical Social Science Board Conference on the New Economic History of Britain, 1840-1930; held at Eliot House, Harvard University, 1-3 September, 1970}, publisher={Methuen}, author={McCloskey, Deirdre N.}, year={1971} }

@book{ McCloskey_1971b, address={London}, title={Essays on a mature economy, Britain after 1840: papers and proceedings of the Mathematical Social Science Board Conference on the New Economic History of Britain, 1840-1930; held at Eliot House, Harvard University, 1-3 September, 1970}, publisher={Methuen}, author={McCloskey, Deirdre N.}, year={1971} }

@book{ Meade_1978, address={London (etc.)}, title={The structure and reform of direct taxation: report of a committee chaired by J.E. Meade}, publisher={Allen and Unwin (for) the Institute for Fiscal Studies}, author={Meade, J. E.}, year={1978} }

@book{ Middleton_1985, address={London}, title={Towards the managed economy: Keynes, the Treasury and the fiscal policy debate of the 1930s}, publisher={Methuen}, author={Middleton, R.}, year={1985} }

@book{ Middleton_2000, address={Basingstoke}, title={The British economy since 1945: engaging with the debate}, volume={British history in perspective}, publisher={Macmillan}, author={Middleton, R.}, year={2000} }

@misc{ Middleton_2013, title={Can Contractionary Fiscal Policy be Expansionary? Consolidation, Sustainability, and Fiscal Policy Impact in Britain in the 1930s * - Oxford Scholarship}, url={http://0-www.oxfordscholarship.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199663187.001.0001/acprof-9780199663187-chapter-8}, author={Middleton, R.}, year={2013} }

@article{ Middleton_2010, title={British Monetary and Fiscal Policy in the 1930s}, volume={26}, url={http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&am p;db=eh&AN=1149279&site=eds-live&group=trial}, DOI={10.1093/oxrep/grq024}, number={3}, journal={Oxford Review of Economic Policy}, author={Middleton, Roger}, year={2010}, pages={414-441} }

@article{ Mitchella_Solomouc_Wealea_2012, title={Monthly GDP estimates for inter-war Britain.}, volume={49}, url={http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1016/j.eeh.2012.06.001}, DOI={10.1016/j.eeh.2012.06.001}, number={4}, journal={Explorations in Economic History}, author={Mitchella, James and Solomouc, Solomos and Wealea, Martin}, year={2012}, pages={543-556} }

@book{ Moggridge_1972, address={London}, title={British monetary policy, 1924-1931: the Norman Conquest of \$4.86}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Moggridge, D. E.}, year={1972} }

@book{ Olson_1982, address={New Haven}, title={The rise and decline of nations: economic growth, stagflation and social rigidities}, publisher={Yale University Press}, author={Olson, M.}, year={1982} }

@article{ P._J._2012, title={The British 'Failure' That Never Was? The Anglo-American 'Productivity Gap' in Large-Scale Interwar Retailing-Evidence from the Department Store Sector}, volume={65}, url={http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&am

p;db=eoh&AN=1295607&site=eds-live&group=trial},
 DOI={10.1111/j.1468-0289.2010.00583.x}, number={1}, journal={Economic History
Review}, author={P., Scott and J., Walker}, year={2012}, pages={277-303} }

@book{P Townsend, B Abel-Smith_1965, title={The poor and the poorest : a new analysis
of the Ministry of Labour's Family Expenditure Surveys of 1953-54 and 1960},
url={http://www.amazon.co.uk/The-Poor-And-Poorest/dp/B0010Y7DEG}, publisher={G.
Bell & Sons (1975)}, author={P Townsend, B Abel-Smith}, year={1965} }

@book{Peacock_Wiseman_1994, address={Aldershot}, edition={2nd ed}, title={The
growth of public expenditure in the United Kingdom}, volume={Modern revivals in
economics series}, publisher={Gregg Revivals}, author={Peacock, A. T. and Wiseman,
J.}, year={1994} }

@book{Peden_1985, address={Oxford}, title={British economic and social policy: Lloyd
George to Margaret Thatcher}, publisher={Philip Allan}, author={Peden, G. C.},
year={1985} }

@book{Pettigrew_1985, address={Oxford}, title={The awakening giant: continuity and
change in Imperial Chemical Industries}, publisher={Blackwell}, author={Pettigrew, A.
M.}, year={1985} }

@book{Pollard_Robertson_1979, address={Cambridge, Mass}, title={The British
shipbuilding industry, 1870-1914}, volume={Harvard studies in business history},
publisher={Harvard University Press}, author={Pollard, S. and Robertson, P.},
year={1979} }

@book{Prais_1981, address={Cambridge}, title={Productivity and industrial structure: a
statistical study of manufacturing industry in Britain, Germany and the United States},
volume={Economic and social studies}, publisher={CUP}, author={Prais, S. J.},
year={1981} }

@book{Reader_1970, address={London}, title={Imperial Chemical Industries: a history},
publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Reader, W. J.}, year={1970} }

@book{Reader_1975, address={London}, title={Imperial Chemical Industries: a history},
publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Reader, W. J.}, year={1975} }

@inbook{Richardson_1968, address={London}, title={Chapter 9: Chemicals},
url={http://www2.warwick.ac.uk/services/library/search/extracts/ec/ec303},
booktitle={The development of British industry and foreign competition, 1875-1914:
studies in industrial enterprise}, publisher={Allen and Unwin}, author={Richardson, H.
W.}, year={1968}, pages={274-306} }

@book{Roeber_1975, address={London}, title={Social change at work: the ICI Weekly
Staff Agreement}, publisher={Duckworth}, author={Roeber, R. J. C.}, year={1975} }

@book{Rose_1996, address={Preston}, title={The Lancashire cotton industry: a history
since 1700}, publisher={Lancashire County Books}, author={Rose, Mary B.},
year={1996} }

@book{Rowntree_1902, address={London}, edition={2nd ed}, title={Poverty: a study of town life}, publisher={Macmillan}, author={Rowntree, B. S.}, year={1902} }

@book{Rowntree_1941, address={London}, title={Poverty and progress: a second social survey of York}, publisher={Longmans}, author={Rowntree, B. S.}, year={1941} }

@book{Rubinstein_1993a, address={London}, title={Capitalism, culture, and decline in Britain, 1750-1990}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Rubinstein, W. D.}, year={1993} }

@book{Rubinstein_1993b, address={London}, title={Capitalism, culture, and decline in Britain, 1750-1990},
url={http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&sc
ope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=83045}, publisher={Routledge},
author={Rubinstein, W. D.}, year={1993} }

@book{Rubinstein_1993c, address={London}, title={Capitalism, culture, and decline in Britain, 1750-1990}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Rubinstein, W. D.}, year={1993} }

@book{Rubinstein_1993d, address={London}, title={Capitalism, culture, and decline in Britain, 1750-1990},
url={http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&sc
ope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=83045}, publisher={Routledge},
author={Rubinstein, W. D.}, year={1993} }

@book{Sandberg_1993, address={Aldershot}, title={Lancashire in decline: a study in entrepreneurship, technology and international trade}, volume={Modern revivals in economic and social history}, publisher={Gregg Revivals}, author={Sandberg, L. G.}, year={1993} }

@article{Saxonhouse_Wright_1984, title={New Evidence on the Stubborn English Mule and the Cotton Industry, 1878-1920.}, volume={37},
url={http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&am
p;db=bth&AN=10153450&site=eds-live&group=trial}, number={4},
journal={Economic History Review}, author={Saxonhouse, Gary R. and Wright, Gavin},
year={1984}, pages={507-519} }

@article{Saxonhouse_Wright_2010, title={National Leadership and Competing Technological Paradigms: The Globalization of Cotton Spinning, 1878-1933}, volume={70}, url={http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/40836579}, DOI={10.1017/S0022050710000537}, number={3}, journal={The Journal of Economic History}, author={Saxonhouse, Gary R. and Wright, Gavin}, year={2010}, pages={535-566} }

@book{Schumpeter_Teeling-Smith_1992, address={London}, title={Innovative competition in medicine: a Schumpeterian analysis of the pharmaceutical industry and the NHS}, publisher={Office of Health Economics}, author={Schumpeter, J. A. and Teeling-Smith, G.}, year={1992} }

@article{Scott_Spadavecchia_2011, title={Did the 48-Hour Week Damage Britain's

Industrial Competitiveness?}, volume={64},
url={
DOI={10.1111/j.1468-0289.2010.00590.x}, number={4}, journal={Economic History Review}, author={Scott, P. and Spadavecchia, A.}, year={2011}, pages={1266-1288} }

@article{Scott_2012, title={The Determinants of Competitive Success in the Interwar British Radio Industry}, volume={65},
url={
DOI={10.1111/j.1468-0289.2011.00647.x}, number={4}, journal={Economic History Review}, author={Scott, Peter}, year={2012}, pages={1303-1325} }

@book{Singleton_1991, address={Oxford}, title={Lancashire on the scrapheap: the cotton industry 1945-1970}, volume={Pasold studies in textile history}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Singleton, J.}, year={1991} }

@article{Singleton_1986, title={Lancashire's Last Stand: Declining Employment in the British Cotton Industry, 1950-70.}, volume={39},
url={

@book{Solomou_1996, address={Cambridge [England]}, title={Themes in macroeconomic history: the UK economy, 1919-1939}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Solomou, S.}, year={1996} }

@book{Sturmy_1962, address={[London]}, title={British shipping and world competition}, publisher={University of London, Athlone Press}, author={Sturmy, S. G.}, year={1962} }

@book{Thane_1982a, address={London}, title={Foundations of the welfare state}, volume={Social policy in modern Britain}, publisher={Longman}, author={Thane, P.}, year={1982} }

@book{Thane_1982b, address={London}, title={Foundations of the welfare state}, volume={Social policy in modern Britain}, publisher={Longman}, author={Thane, P.}, year={1982} }

@book{Thane_1982c, address={London}, title={Foundations of the welfare state}, volume={Social policy in modern Britain}, publisher={Longman}, author={Thane, P.}, year={1982} }

@inbook{Thomas_1994, address={Cambridge}, edition={2nd ed}, title={Ch.13: The macroeconomics of the interwar years}, url={<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=cb8d7f40-5820-e711-80c9-005056af4099>}, booktitle={The Economic history of Britain since 1700: Vol.2: 1860-1939}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Thomas, M.}, year={1994}, pages={320-358} }

@article{Thomas_1983, title={Rearmament and Economic Recovery in the late 1930s.}, volume={36}, url={http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&am p;db=bth&AN=10144679&site=eds-live&group=trial}, number={4}, journal={Economic History Review}, author={Thomas, Mark}, year={1983}, pages={552-579} }

@book{Thomas_1978, address={London}, title={The finance of British industry, 1918-1976}, publisher={Methuen}, author={Thomas, W. A.}, year={1978} }

@book{Tolliday_1987, address={Cambridge, Mass}, title={Business, banking, and politics: the case of British steel, 1918-1939}, volume={Harvard studies in business history}, publisher={Harvard University Press}, author={Tolliday, S.}, year={1987} }

@book{Tolliday_Zeitlin_1986, address={Cambridge}, title={The Automobile industry and its workers: between Fordism and flexibility}, publisher={Polity in association with Blackwell}, author={Tolliday, Steven and Zeitlin, Jonathan}, year={1986} }

@book{Tomlinson_1985, address={London}, title={British macroeconomic policy since 1940}, publisher={Croom Helm}, author={Tomlinson, J.}, year={1985} }

@book{Townsend_1979, address={London}, title={Poverty in the United Kingdom: a survey of household resources and standards of living}, publisher={Allen Lane}, author={Townsend, P.}, year={1979} }

@book{Vaizey_1974, address={London}, title={The history of British steel}, publisher={Weidenfeld and Nicolson}, author={Vaizey, J.}, year={1974} }

@inbook{Warren_1979, address={London}, title={Iron and Steel}, url={https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=ea2f5386-e043-e611-80bd-0cc47a6bdd eb}, booktitle={British industry between the wars: instability and industrial development, 1919-1939}, publisher={Scolar Press}, author={Warren, K.}, year={1979}, pages={103-128} }

@book{Wengenroth_1994, address={Cambridge}, title={Enterprise and technology: the German and British steel industries, 1865-1895}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Wengenroth, U.}, year={1994} }

@inbook{Woodward_1991, title={Inflation}, booktitle={The British economy since 1945}, author={Woodward, N.}, year={1991} }

@book{Floud_Johnson_2004d, address={Cambridge}, title={The Cambridge Economic History of Modern Britain: Volume 2: Economic Maturity, 1860-1939}, url={http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/CHOL9780521820370}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, year={2004} }

@book{Floud_Johnson_2004e, address={Cambridge}, title={The Cambridge Economic History of Modern Britain: Volume 2: Economic Maturity, 1860-1939}, url={http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/CHOL9780521820370}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, year={2004} }

@book{Floud_Johnson_2004f, address={Cambridge}, title={The Cambridge Economic History of Modern Britain: Volume 2: Economic Maturity, 1860–1939}, url={http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/CHOL9780521820370}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, year={2004} }

@book{Floud_Johnson_2004g, address={Cambridge}, title={The Cambridge Economic History of Modern Britain: Volume 2: Economic Maturity, 1860–1939}, url={http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/CHOL9780521820370}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, year={2004} }

@book{Floud_Johnson_2004h, address={Cambridge}, title={The Cambridge Economic History of Modern Britain: Volume 2: Economic Maturity, 1860–1939}, url={http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/CHOL9780521820370}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, year={2004} }

@book{Floud_Johnson_2004i, address={Cambridge}, title={The Cambridge Economic History of Modern Britain: Volume 2: Economic Maturity, 1860–1939}, url={http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/CHOL9780521820370}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, year={2004} }

@book{Floud_Johnson_2004j, address={Cambridge}, title={The Cambridge Economic History of Modern Britain: Volume 3: Structural Change and Growth, 1939–2000}, url={http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/CHOL9780521820387}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, year={2004} }

@book{Floud_Johnson_2004k, address={Cambridge}, title={The Cambridge Economic History of Modern Britain: Volume 3: Structural Change and Growth, 1939–2000}, url={http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/CHOL9780521820387}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, year={2004} }

@book{Floud_Johnson_2004l, address={Cambridge}, title={The Cambridge Economic History of Modern Britain: Volume 3: Structural Change and Growth, 1939–2000}, url={http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/CHOL9780521820387}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, year={2004} }

@book{Floud_Johnson_2004m, address={Cambridge}, title={The Cambridge Economic History of Modern Britain: Volume 3: Structural Change and Growth, 1939–2000}, url={http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/CHOL9780521820387}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, year={2004} }

@book{Floud_Johnson_2004n, address={Cambridge}, title={The Cambridge Economic History of Modern Britain: Volume 3: Structural Change and Growth, 1939–2000}, url={http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/CHOL9780521820387}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, year={2004} }