

EC303: The British Economy in the Twentieth Century

[View Online](#)

1.

Broadberry SN. The Productivity Race: British Manufacturing in International Perspective 1850-1990. Cambridge University Press; 1997.

2.

Broadberry SN. The Productivity Race: British Manufacturing in International Perspective 1850-1990. Cambridge University Press; 1997.
<http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=42118>

3.

Broadberry SN. Market Services and the Productivity Race, 1850-2000: British Performance in International Perspective. Cambridge University Press; 2006.

4.

Broadberry SN. Market Services and the Productivity Race, 1850-2000: British Performance in International Perspective. Vol Cambridge studies in economic history. Cambridge University Press; 2006.
<http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=206967>

5.

Crafts NFR, Gazeley I, Newell A. Work and Pay in Twentieth-Century Britain. Oxford University Press; 2007.

6.

Crafts NFR, Gazeley I, Newell A. *Work and Pay in Twentieth-Century Britain*. Oxford University Press; 2007.

<http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199212668.001.0001>

7.

Floud R, Johnson P. *The Cambridge Economic History of Modern Britain: Volume 2: Economic Maturity, 1860–1939*. (Floud R, Johnson P, eds.). Cambridge University Press; 2004. <http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/CHOL9780521820370>

8.

Floud R, Johnson P. *The Cambridge Economic History of Modern Britain: Volume 3: Structural Change and Growth, 1939–2000*. (Floud R, Johnson P, eds.). Cambridge University Press; 2004.

<http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/CHOL9780521820387>

9.

Broadberry SN, O'Mahony M. *Britain's Twentieth-Century Productivity Performance in International Perspective*. In: ; 2007.

<http://0-www.oxfordscholarship.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199212668.001.0001/acprof-9780199212668-chapter-13>

10.

Crafts N. British relative economic decline revisited: The role of competition. *Explorations in Economic History*. 2012;49(1):17-29. doi:10.1016/j.eeh.2011.06.004

11.

Broadberry SN. *The Productivity Race: British Manufacturing in International Perspective 1850-1990*. Cambridge University Press; 1997.

12.

Broadberry SN. How Did the United States and Germany Overtake Britain? A Sectoral Analysis of Comparative Productivity Levels, 1870-1990. *Journal of Economic History*. 1998;58(2):375-407. doi:10.1017/S0022050700020556

13.

Broadberry SN. *Market Services and the Productivity Race, 1850-2000: British Performance in International Perspective*. Cambridge University Press; 2006.

14.

Elbaum B, Lazonick W. *The Decline of the British Economy*. Clarendon; 1986.

15.

Floud R, Johnson P. *The Cambridge Economic History of Modern Britain: Volume 2: Economic Maturity, 1860-1939*. (Floud R, Johnson P, eds.). Cambridge University Press; 2004. <http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/CHOL9780521820370>

16.

Olson M. *The Rise and Decline of Nations: Economic Growth, Stagflation and Social Rigidities*. Yale University Press; 1982.

17.

Floud R, Johnson P, eds. *The Cambridge Economic History of Modern Britain: Volume 2: Economic Maturity, 1860-1939*. Cambridge University Press; 2004. <http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/CHOL9780521820370>

18.

McCloskey DN, Sandberg LG. From damnation to redemption: Judgments on the late victorian entrepreneur. *Explorations in Economic History*. 1971;9:89-108. doi:10.1016/0014-4983(71)90052-0

19.

Aldcroft DH. *The Development of British Industry and Foreign Competition, 1875-1914: Studies in Industrial Enterprise*. Allen and Unwin; 1968.

20.

Broadberry SN. *The Productivity Race: British Manufacturing in International Perspective 1850-1990*. Cambridge University Press; 1997.

21.

Broadberry S, Burhop C. Comparative Productivity in British and German Manufacturing before World War II: Reconciling Direct Benchmark Estimates and Time Series Projections. *The Journal of Economic History*. 2007;67(2):315-349. doi:10.1017/S0022050707000125

22.

Di Martino P. Legal Institutions, Social Norms, and Entrepreneurship in Britain (c. 1890-c. 1939). *Economic History Review*. 2012;65:120-143. doi:10.1111/j.1468-0289.2010.00601.x

23.

Elbaum B, Lazonick W. *The Decline of the British Economy*. Clarendon; 1986.

24.

Elbaum B, Lazonick W. The Decline of the British Economy: An Institutional Perspective. *The Journal of Economic History*. 1984;44(2):567-583. doi:10.1017/S0022050700032149

25.

Foreman-Peck J, Hannah L. Extreme divorce: The managerial revolution in UK companies before 1914. *Economic History Review*. 2012;65(4):1217-1238. doi:10.1111/j.1468-0289.2011.00637.x

26.

Chandler AD, Hikino T. Scale and Scope: The Dynamics of Industrial Capitalism. Belknap Press; 1990.

27.

Hannah L. The 'Divorce' of Ownership from Control from 1900 Onwards: Re-calibrating Imagined Global Trends. *Business History*. 2007;49(4):404-438.
<http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=eoh&AN=0928516&site=eds-live&group=trial>

28.

Leslie H. Logistics, Market Size, and Giant Plants in the Early Twentieth Century: A Global View. *The Journal of Economic History*. 2008;68(1):46-79.
doi:10.1017/S0022050708000028

29.

McCloskey DN. Essays on a Mature Economy, Britain after 1840: Papers and Proceedings of the Mathematical Social Science Board Conference on the New Economic History of Britain, 1840-1930; Held at Eliot House, Harvard University, 1-3 September, 1970. Methuen; 1971.

30.

Reader WJ. Imperial Chemical Industries: A History. Oxford University Press; 1970.

31.

Richardson HW. Chapter 9: Chemicals. In: *The Development of British Industry and Foreign Competition, 1875-1914: Studies in Industrial Enterprise*. Allen and Unwin; 1968:274-306.
<http://www2.warwick.ac.uk/services/library/search/extracts/ec/ec303>

32.

Allen RC. International Competition in Iron and Steel, 1850-1913. *The Journal of Economic History*. 1979;39(4):911-937. doi:10.1017/S0022050700098673

33.

Elbaum B. The Steel Industry Before World War I. In: *The Decline of the British Economy*. Clarendon; 1986:51-81.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=9758c672-8f43-e611-80bd-0cc47a6bddeb>

34.

McCloskey DN. *Economic Maturity and Entrepreneurial Decline: British Iron and Steel, 1870-1913*. Vol Harvard economics studies. Harvard University Press; 1973.

35.

Abe E, Suzuki Y. *Changing Patterns of International Rivalry: Some Lessons from the Steel Industry*. University of Tokyo Press; 1991.

36.

Wengenroth U. *Enterprise and Technology: The German and British Steel Industries, 1865-1895*. Cambridge University Press; 1994.

37.

Lorenz EH. *Economic Decline in Britain: The Shipbuilding Industry, 1890-1970*. Clarendon Press; 1991.

38.

Elbaum B, Lazonick W. *The Decline of the British Economy*. Clarendon; 1986.

39.

Pollard S, Robertson P. *The British Shipbuilding Industry, 1870-1914*. Vol Harvard studies in

business history. Harvard University Press; 1979.

40.

Aldcroft DH. The Development of British Industry and Foreign Competition, 1875-1914: Studies in Industrial Enterprise. Allen and Unwin; 1968.

41.

Leunig T. A British Industrial Success: Productivity in the Lancashire and New England Cotton Spinning Industries a Century Ago. The Economic History Review. 2003;56(1):90-117. doi:10.1111/1468-0289.00243

42.

Ciliberto F. Were British cotton entrepreneurs technologically backward? Firm-level evidence on the adoption of ring spinning. Explorations in Economic History. 2010;47(4):487-504. doi:10.1016/j.eeh.2009.11.002

43.

Broadberry S, Marrison A. External Economies of Scale in the Lancashire Cotton Industry, 1900-1950. The Economic History Review. 2002;55(1):51-77. doi:10.1111/1468-0289.00214

44.

Elbaum B, Lazonick W. The Decline of the British Economy. Clarendon; 1986.

45.

Marrison A. Chapter 9: Indian Summer, 1870-1914. In: The Lancashire Cotton Industry: A History since 1700. Lancashire County Books; 1996:238-264. <http://www2.warwick.ac.uk/services/library/search/extracts/ec/ec303>

46.

Mass W, Lazonick W. The British Cotton Industry and International Competitive Advantage: The State of the Debates. *Business History*. 1990;32(4):9-65.
doi:10.1080/00076799000000143

47.

Sandberg LG. Lancashire in Decline: A Study in Entrepreneurship, Technology and International Trade. Vol Modern revivals in economic and social history. Gregg Revivals; 1993.

48.

Saxonhouse GR, Wright G. New Evidence on the Stubborn English Mule and the Cotton Industry, 1878-1920. *Economic History Review*. 1984;37(4):507-519.
<http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=bth&AN=10153450&site=eds-live&group=trial>

49.

Saxonhouse GR, Wright G. National Leadership and Competing Technological Paradigms: The Globalization of Cotton Spinning, 1878-1933. *The Journal of Economic History*. 2010;70(3):535-566. doi:10.1017/S0022050710000537

50.

Broadberry SN. Market Services and the Productivity Race, 1850-2000: British Performance in International Perspective. Cambridge University Press; 2006.

51.

Broadberry S, Ghosal S. From the Counting House to the Modern Office: Explaining Anglo-American Productivity Differences in Services, 1870-1990. *The Journal of Economic History*. 2002;62(4):967-998. doi:10.1017/S0022050702001614

52.

Cain PJ, Hopkins AG. British Imperialism: Innovation and Expansion 1688-1914. Longman; 1993.

53.

Rubinstein WD. Capitalism, Culture, and Decline in Britain, 1750-1990. Routledge; 1993.

54.

Rubinstein WD. Capitalism, Culture, and Decline in Britain, 1750-1990. Routledge; 1993.
<http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=83045>

55.

Floud R, Johnson P, eds. The Cambridge Economic History of Modern Britain: Volume 2: Economic Maturity, 1860-1939. Cambridge University Press; 2004.
<http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/CHOL9780521820370>

56.

Aldcroft DH. The Development of British Industry and Foreign Competition, 1875-1914: Studies in Industrial Enterprise. Allen and Unwin; 1968.

57.

Boyce GH. Information, Mediation, and Institutional Development: The Rise of Large-Scale Enterprise in British Shipping, 1870-1919. Manchester University Press; 1995.

58.

McCloskey DN. Essays on a Mature Economy, Britain after 1840: Papers and Proceedings of the Mathematical Social Science Board Conference on the New Economic History of Britain, 1840-1930; Held at Eliot House, Harvard University, 1-3 September, 1970. Methuen; 1971.

59.

Aldcroft DH. The Efficiency and Enterprise of British Railways, 1870-1914. Explorations in

Entrepreneurial History. 1968;5(2):158-174.

<https://0-journalarchives-jisc-ac-uk.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/proquestpdf64326432-1968-005-02-000004pdf>

60.

Cain PJ. Private Enterprise or Public Utility? Output, Pricing and Investment on English and Welsh Railways, 1870–1914. *Journal of transport history 3rd Series*. 1980;1(1):9-28.

61.

Crafts N, Leunig T, Mulatu A. Were British railway companies well managed in the early twentieth century? *Economic History Review*. 2008;61(4):842-866.
doi:10.1111/j.1468-0289.2008.00424.x

62.

Crafts N, Leunig T, Mulatu A. Corrigendum: Were British Railway Companies Well Managed in the Early Twentieth Century? *Economic History Review*. 2011;64(1):351-356.
doi:10.1111/j.1468-0289.2010.00559.x

63.

Dodgson JS. New, Disaggregated, British Railway Total Factor Productivity Growth Estimates, 1875 to 1912. *Economic History Review*. 2011;64(2):621-643.
doi:10.1111/j.1468-0289.2010.00556.x

64.

Gourvish TR, Economic History Society. *Railways and the British Economy 1830-1914*. Vol Studies in economic and social history. Macmillan; 1980.

65.

Collins M. *Banks and Industrial Finance in Britain, 1800-1939*. Vol Studies in economic and social history. Macmillan Education; 1990.

66.

Collins M. English bank development within a European context, 1870-1939. *Economic History Review*. 1998;51(1):1-24. doi:10.1111/1468-0289.00081

67.

Floud R, McCloskey DN. *The Economic History of Britain since 1700: Vol.2: 1860-1939*. 2nd ed. Cambridge University Press; 1994.

68.

Kennedy WP. *Industrial Structure, Capital Markets and the Origins of British Economic Decline*. Cambridge University Press; 1987.

69.

Cassis Y. *City Bankers, 1890-1914*. Cambridge University Press; 1994.

70.

Chapman SD. *The Rise of Merchant Banking*. Allen & Unwin; 1984.

71.

Jones G. *British Multinational Banking 1830-1990*. Oxford University Press; 1993.

72.

Kynaston D. *The City of London*. Pimlico; 1995.

73.

Broadberry SN. *The British Economy between the Wars: A Macroeconomic Survey*. Blackwell; 1986.

74.

Floud R, Johnson P, eds. The Cambridge Economic History of Modern Britain: Volume 2: Economic Maturity, 1860–1939. Cambridge University Press; 2004.
<http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/CHOL9780521820370>

75.

Middleton R. British Monetary and Fiscal Policy in the 1930s. Oxford Review of Economic Policy. 2010;26(3):414-441. doi:10.1093/oxrep/grq024

76.

Solomou S. Themes in Macroeconomic History: The UK Economy, 1919-1939. Cambridge University Press; 1996.

77.

Thomas M. Ch.13: The macroeconomics of the interwar years. In: The Economic History of Britain since 1700: Vol.2: 1860-1939. 2nd ed. Cambridge University Press; 1994:320-358.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=cb8d7f40-5820-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

78.

Mitchella J, Solomouc S, Wealea M. Monthly GDP estimates for inter-war Britain. Explorations in Economic History. 2012;49(4):543-556. doi:10.1016/j.eeh.2012.06.001

79.

Bowden S, Higgins DM, Price C. A very peculiar practice: Underemployment in Britain during the interwar years. European Review of Economic History. 2006;10(1).
doi:10.1017/S1361491605001590

80.

Broadberry SN. Aggregate Supply in Interwar Britain. Economic Journal. 1986;96(382):467-481.
<http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=bth&AN=19243917&site=eds-live&group=trial>

81.

Crafts NFR. Long-term unemployment in Britain in the 1930s. *Economic History Review*. 1987;40(3):418-432.
<http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=bth&AN=10154267&site=eds-live&group=trial>

82.

Dimsdale NH, Nickell SJ, Horsewood N. Real Wages and Unemployment in Britain during the 1930s. *Economic Journal*. 1989;99(396):271-292. doi:10.2307/2234027

83.

Eichengreen B. Unemployment in Interwar Britain: Dole or Doldrums? *Oxford Economic Papers*. 1987;39(4):597-623.
<http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/2663098>

84.

Floud R, Johnson P, eds. *The Cambridge Economic History of Modern Britain: Volume 2: Economic Maturity, 1860–1939*. Cambridge University Press; 2004.
<http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/CHOL9780521820370>

85.

Accominotti O. London Merchant Banks, the Central European Panic, and the Sterling Crisis of 1931. *The Journal of Economic History*. 2012;72(1):1-43.
doi:10.1017/S0022050711002427

86.

Billings M, Capie F. Financial Crisis, Contagion, and the British Banking System between the World Wars. *Business History*. 2011;53(2):193-215. doi:10.1080/00076791.2011.555105

87.

Broadberry SN. The Emergence of Mass Unemployment: Explaining Macroeconomic Trends in Britain during the Trans-World War I Period. *The Economic History Review*. 1990;43(2):271-282.
<http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.10.2307.2596790&site=eds-live&group=trial>

88.

Dimsdale NH. British Monetary Policy and the Exchange Rate 1920-38. In: *The Money Supply and the Exchange Rate*. Clarendon; 1981:306-349.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=d8bdc64b-8d43-e611-80bd-0cc47a6bddeb>

89.

Moggridge DE. *British Monetary Policy, 1924-1931: The Norman Conquest of \$4.86*. Cambridge University Press; 1972.

90.

Crafts N, Mills TC. Rearmament to the Rescue? New Estimates of the Impact of 'Keynesian' Policies in 1930s' Britain. *The Journal of Economic History*. 2013;73(4):1077-1104.
doi:10.1017/S0022050713000880

91.

Middleton R. Can Contractionary Fiscal Policy be Expansionary? Consolidation, Sustainability, and Fiscal Policy Impact in Britain in the 1930s * - Oxford Scholarship. Published 2013.
<http://0-www.oxfordscholarship.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199663187.001.0001/acprof-9780199663187-chapter-8>

92.

Broadberry SN. Fiscal Policy in Britain During the 1930s. *Economic History Review*. 1984;37(1):95-102.
<http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=bth&AN=10155817&site=eds-live&group=trial>

93.

Broadberry SN. Cheap Money and the Housing Boom in Interwar Britain: An Econometric Appraisal. *The Manchester School*. 1987;55(4):378-391.
doi:10.1111/j.1467-9957.1987.tb01310.x

94.

Capie FH, Mills TC, Wood GE. Debt management and interest rates: The British stock conversion of 1932. *Applied Economics*. 1986;18(10):1111-1126.
doi:10.1080/00036848600000066

95.

Howson S. Domestic Monetary Management in Britain, 1919-38. Vol University of Cambridge. Occasional papers. Cambridge University Press; 1975.

96.

Matthews KGP. Could Lloyd George have Done It? The Pledge Re-Examined. *Oxford Economic Papers*. 1989;41(2):374-407.
<http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/2663335>

97.

Middleton R. Towards the Managed Economy: Keynes, the Treasury and the Fiscal Policy Debate of the 1930s. Methuen; 1985.

98.

Thomas M. Rearmament and Economic Recovery in the late 1930s. *Economic History Review*. 1983;36(4):552-579.
<http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=bth&AN=10144679&site=eds-live&group=trial>

99.

Broadberry SN. The Productivity Race: British Manufacturing in International Perspective 1850-1990. Cambridge University Press; 1997.

100.

Broadberry SN, Crafts NFR. Britain's Productivity Gap in the 1930s: Some Neglected Factors. *The Journal of Economic History*. 1992;52(3):531-558.
doi:10.1017/S0022050700011384

101.

Broadberry SN, Fremdling R. Comparative Productivity in British and German Industry 1907-37. *Oxford Bulletin of Economics and Statistics*. 1990;52(4):403-421.
doi:10.1111/j.1468-0084.1990.mp52004004.x

102.

Chandler AD. *Scale and Scope: The Dynamics of Industrial Capitalism*. Belknap Press; 1990.

103.

De Jong H, Woltjer P. Depression Dynamics: A New Estimate of the Anglo-American Manufacturing Productivity Gap in the Interwar Period. *Economic History Review*. 2011;64(2):472-492. doi:10.1111/j.1468-0289.2010.00546.x

104.

Edgerton DEH, Horrocks SM. British Industrial Research and Development before 1945. *Economic History Review*. 1994;47(2):213-238.
<http://0-search.ebscohost.com/pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=eoh&AN=0329929&site=eds-live&group=trial>

105.

Elbaum B, Lazonick W. *The Decline of the British Economy*. Clarendon; 1986.

106.

Floud R, Johnson P, eds. *The Cambridge Economic History of Modern Britain: Volume 2:*

Economic Maturity, 1860–1939. Cambridge University Press; 2004.
<http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/CHOL9780521820370>

107.

Reader WJ. Imperial Chemical Industries: A History. Oxford University Press; 1975.

108.

Buxton NK, Aldcroft DH. British Industry between the Wars: Instability and Industrial Development, 1919-1939. Scolar Press; 1979.

109.

Elbaum B, Lazonick W. The Decline of the British Economy. Clarendon; 1986.

110.

Tolliday S. Business, Banking, and Politics: The Case of British Steel, 1918-1939. Vol Harvard studies in business history. Harvard University Press; 1987.

111.

Warren K. Iron and Steel. In: British Industry between the Wars: Instability and Industrial Development, 1919-1939. Scolar Press; 1979:103-128.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=ea2f5386-e043-e611-80bd-0cc47a6bddeb>

112.

Bowden SM. Demand and Supply Constraints in the Inter-War UK Car Industry: Did the Manufacturers Get It Right? Business History. 1991;33(2):241-267.
[doi:10.1080/000767991000000055](https://doi.org/10.1080/000767991000000055)

113.

Church RA, Economic History Society. The Rise and Decline of the British Motor Industry.

Vol Studies in economic and social history. Macmillan; 1994.

114.

Foreman-Peck J, Bowden SM, McKinlay A. The British Motor Industry. Vol British industries in the twentieth century. Manchester University Press; 1995.

115.

Elbaum B, Lazonick W. The Decline of the British Economy. Clarendon; 1986.

116.

Lewchuk W. American Technology and the British Vehicle Industry. Cambridge University Press; 1987.

117.

Buxton NK, Aldcroft DH. British Industry between the Wars: Instability and Industrial Development, 1919-1939. Scolar Press; 1979.

118.

Tolliday S, Zeitlin J. The Automobile Industry and Its Workers: Between Fordism and Flexibility. Polity in association with Blackwell; 1986.

119.

Bamberg JH. The Rationalization of the British Cotton Industry in the Interwar Years. Textile History. 1988;19(1):83-101.
<http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/abs/10.1179/004049688793700591>

120.

Broadberry S, Marrison A. External Economies of Scale in the Lancashire Cotton Industry, 1900-1950. The Economic History Review. 2002;55(1):51-77.

doi:10.1111/1468-0289.00214

121.

Rose MB. The Lancashire Cotton Industry: A History since 1700. Lancashire County Books; 1996.

122.

Kirby MW. The Lancashire Cotton Industry in the Inter-War Years: A Study in Organizational Change. *Business History*. 1974;16(2):145-159. doi:10.1080/00076797400000046

123.

Elbaum B, Lazonick W. The Decline of the British Economy. Clarendon; 1986.

124.

Scott P. The Determinants of Competitive Success in the Interwar British Radio Industry. *Economic History Review*. 2012;65(4):1303-1325. doi:10.1111/j.1468-0289.2011.00647.x

125.

Broadberry SN. Market Services and the Productivity Race, 1850-2000: British Performance in International Perspective. Cambridge University Press; 2006.

126.

Cain PJ, Hopkins AG. British Imperialism: Crisis and Deconstruction 1914-1990. Longman; 1993.

127.

Floud R, Johnson P, eds. The Cambridge Economic History of Modern Britain: Volume 2: Economic Maturity, 1860-1939. Cambridge University Press; 2004.
<http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/CHOL9780521820370>

128.

Rubinstein WD. Capitalism, Culture, and Decline in Britain, 1750-1990. Routledge; 1993.

129.

Rubinstein WD. Capitalism, Culture, and Decline in Britain, 1750-1990. Routledge; 1993.
<http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=83045>

130.

P. S, J. W. The British 'Failure' That Never Was? The Anglo-American 'Productivity Gap' in Large-Scale Interwar Retailing-Evidence from the Department Store Sector. *Economic History Review*. 2012;65(1):277-303. doi:10.1111/j.1468-0289.2010.00583.x

131.

Dyos HJ, Aldcroft DH. British Transport: An Economic Survey from the Seventeenth Century to the Twentieth. Leicester University Press; 1969.

132.

Henning GR, Trace K. Britain and the Motorship: A Case of the Delayed Adoption of New Technology? *The Journal of Economic History*. 1975;35(2):353-385.
doi:10.1017/S0022050700075094

133.

Sturmey SG. British Shipping and World Competition. University of London, Athlone Press; 1962.

134.

Aldcroft DH. British Railways in Transition: The Economic Problems of Britain's Railways since 1914. Macmillan; 1968.

135.

Bonavia MR. Railway Policy between the Wars. Manchester University Press; 1981.

136.

Foreman-Peck J, Millward R. Public and Private Ownership of British Industry 1820-1990. Clarendon Press; 1994.

137.

Collins M, Economic History Society. Banks and Industrial Finance in Britain, 1800-1939. Vol New studies in economic and social history. 1st Cambridge University Press ed. Cambridge University Press; 1995.

138.

Collins M. English bank development within a European context, 1870-1939. Economic History Review. 1998;51(1):1-24. doi:10.1111/1468-0289.00081

139.

Thomas WA. The Finance of British Industry, 1918-1976. Methuen; 1978.

140.

Balogh T. Studies in Financial Organization.

141.

Jones G. British Multinational Banking 1830-1990. Oxford University Press; 1993.

142.

Allsopp C, Jenkinson T, Morris D. The Assessment: Macroeconomic Policy in the 1980s.

Oxford Review of Economic Policy. 1991;7(3):68-80. doi:10.1093/oxrep/7.3.68

143.

Blackaby FT. British Economic Policy, 1960-74. Vol Economic and social studies. Cambridge University Press; 1978.

144.

Britton A. Macroeconomic Policy in Britain 1974-87. Vol Economic and social studies. Cambridge University Press; 1991.

145.

Broadberry SN, Crafts NFR. British Economic Policy and Industrial Performance in the Early Post-War Period. Business History. 1996;38(4):65-91.
<http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=eoh&AN=0400949&site=eds-live&group=trial>

146.

Broadberry SN. Economic Policy. In: Hollowell J, ed. Britain since 1945. Vol Making contemporary Britain series. Blackwell Pub; 2003:383-403.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=199732f0-8543-e611-80bd-0cc47a6bddeb>

147.

Crafts NFR, Woodward NWC. The British Economy Since 1945: Introduction and Overview. In: The British Economy since 1945. Clarendon Press; 1991:1-24.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=488324f8-8a43-e611-80bd-0cc47a6bddeb>

148.

Dow JCR. The Management of the British Economy, 1945-60. Vol Economic and social studies / National Institute of Economic and Social Research. Cambridge University Press; 1964.

149.

Floud R, Johnson P, eds. The Cambridge Economic History of Modern Britain: Volume 3: Structural Change and Growth, 1939–2000. Cambridge University Press; 2004.
<http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/CHOL9780521820387>

150.

Middleton R. The British Economy since 1945: Engaging with the Debate. Vol British history in perspective. Macmillan; 2000.

151.

Floud R, Johnson P, eds. The Cambridge Economic History of Modern Britain: Volume 3: Structural Change and Growth, 1939–2000. Cambridge University Press; 2004.
<http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/CHOL9780521820387>

152.

Broadberry SN. Unemployment. In: The British Economy since 1945. ; 1991.

153.

Floud R, McCloskey DN. The Economic History of Britain since 1700: Vol.3: 1939-1992. 2nd ed. Cambridge University Press; 1994.

154.

Broadberry SN. Why was Unemployment in Postwar Britain So Low? Bulletin of Economic Research. 1994;46(3):241-261.
<http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=eoh&AN=0329687&site=eds-live&group=trial>

155.

Flanagan RJ, Soskice DW, Ulman L. Unionism, Economic Stabilization, and Incomes Policies: European Experience. Vol Studies in wage-price policy. Brookings Institution; 1983.

156.

Gazeley I, Newell A. Unemployment. In: Work and Pay in 20th Century Britain. ; 2007.
<http://0-www.oxfordscholarship.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199212668.001.0001/acprof-9780199212668-chapter-11>

157.

Layard R, Nickell S. The Causes of British Unemployment. National Institute Economic Review. 1985;111(1):62-85. doi:10.1177/002795018511100106

158.

Scott P, Spadavecchia A. Did the 48-Hour Week Damage Britain's Industrial Competitiveness? Economic History Review. 2011;64(4):1266-1288.
doi:10.1111/j.1468-0289.2010.00590.x

159.

Woodward N. Inflation. In: The British Economy since 1945. ; 1991.

160.

Hatton T, Chrystal A. The Budget and Fiscal Policy. In: The British Economy since 1945. ; 1991.

161.

Matthews RCO. Why has Britain had Full Employment Since the War? In: The Managed Economy: Essays in British Economic Policy and Performance since 1929. Oxford University Press; 1983:118-132.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=0372ffd0-b043-e611-80bd-0cc47a6bddeb>

162.

Feinstein CH. The Managed Economy: Essays in British Economic Policy and Performance since 1929. Oxford University Press; 1983.

163.

Tomlinson J. British Macroeconomic Policy since 1940. Croom Helm; 1985.

164.

Cairncross A, Eichengreen B. Sterling in Decline: The Devaluations of 1931, 1949 and 1967 . Blackwell; 1983.

165.

Dimsdale NH. British Monetary Policy since 1945. In: The British Economy since 1945. ; 1991.

166.

Floud R, Johnson P, eds. The Cambridge Economic History of Modern Britain: Volume 3: Structural Change and Growth, 1939–2000. Cambridge University Press; 2004.
<http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/CHOL9780521820387>

167.

Atkinson AB. Poverty and Social Security. Harvester Wheatsheaf; 1989.

168.

Atkinson AB. Poverty in Europe. Vol Yrjö Jahnsson lectures. Blackwell; 1998.

169.

Broadberry SN, Howlett P. The United Kingdom during World War I: Business as Usual? In: The Economics of World War I. Cambridge University Press; 2005.
<http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=142713&site=bsi-live>

170.

Dilnot AW, Kay JA, Morris CN. The Reform of Social Security. Clarendon; 1984.

171.

Gazeley I. Poverty in Britain, 1900-1965. Vol Social history in perspective. Palgrave Macmillan; 2003.

172.

Hatton TJ, Chrystal KA. The Budget and Fiscal Policy. In: The British Economy since 1945. ; 1991.

173.

Crafts NFR, Woodward NWC. The British Economy since 1945. Clarendon Press; 1991.

174.

Lindert PH. The Rise of Social Spending, 1880-1930. Explorations in Economic History. 1994;31(1):1-37. doi:10.1006/exeh.1994.1001

175.

Lindert PH. What limits social spending? Explorations in Economic History. 1996;33(1):1-34. doi:10.1006/exeh.1996.0001

176.

Peacock AT, Wiseman J. The Growth of Public Expenditure in the United Kingdom. Vol Modern revivals in economics series. 2nd ed. Gregg Revivals; 1994.

177.

Peden GC. British Economic and Social Policy: Lloyd George to Margaret Thatcher. Philip Allan; 1985.

178.

Booth C. Labour and Life of the People. 3rd ed. Williams and Norgate; 1891.

179.

Mackinnon M. Poor law policy, unemployment, and pauperism. *Explorations in Economic History*. 1986;23(3):299-336. doi:10.1016/0014-4983(86)90007-0

180.

Rowntree BS. Poverty: A Study of Town Life. 2nd ed. Macmillan; 1902.

181.

Thane P. Foundations of the Welfare State. Vol Social policy in modern Britain. Longman; 1982.

182.

Barna T. Redistribution of Incomes through Public Finance in 1937. Clarendon press; 1945.

183.

Fiegehen GC, Lansley S, Smith AD. Poverty and Progress in Britain, 1953-73. Vol Occasional papers (National Institute of Economic and Social Research). Cambridge University Press; 1977.

184.

Hatton TJ, Bailey RE. Poverty and the Welfare State in Interwar London. *Oxford Economic Papers*. 1998;50(4):574-606. doi:10.1093/oep/50.4.574

185.

Linsley CA, Linsley CL. Booth, Rowntree, and Llewelyn Smith: A Reassessment of Interwar Poverty. *The Economic History Review*. 1993;46(1):88-104.
<http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.10.2307.2597681&site=eds-live&group=trial>

186.

Rowntree BS. *Poverty and Progress: A Second Social Survey of York*. Longmans; 1941.

187.

Thane P. *Foundations of the Welfare State. Vol Social policy in modern Britain*. Longman; 1982.

188.

P Townsend, B Abel-Smith. *The Poor and the Poorest : A New Analysis of the Ministry of Labour's Family Expenditure Surveys of 1953-54 and 1960*. G. Bell & Sons (1975); 1965.
<http://www.amazon.co.uk/The-Poor-And-Poorest/dp/B0010Y7DEG>

189.

Barnett C. *The Audit of War: The Illusion & Reality of Britain as a Great Nation*. Macmillan; 1986.

190.

Beveridge W. Social insurance and allied services. *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*. 1942;78(6). <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2560775/>

191.

Fiegehen GC, Lansley PS, Smith AD. *Poverty and Progress in Britain, 1953-73: A Statistical Study of Low Income Households, Their Numbers, Types and Expenditure Patterns. Vol Occasional papers (National Institute of Economic and Social Research)*. Cambridge University Press; 1977.

192.

Barr NA, Hills J. The State of Welfare: The Welfare State in Britain since 1974. Clarendon; 1990.

193.

Floud R, Johnson P, eds. The Cambridge Economic History of Modern Britain: Volume 3: Structural Change and Growth, 1939–2000. Cambridge University Press; 2004.
<http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/CHOL9780521820387>

194.

Le Grand J. Chapter 8: The State of Welfare. In: The State of Welfare: The Welfare State in Britain since 1974. Clarendon; 1990:338-366.
<http://www2.warwick.ac.uk/services/library/search/extracts/ec/ec303>

195.

Lowe R. The Welfare State in Britain since 1945. 2nd ed. Macmillan; 1999.

196.

Meade JE. The Structure and Reform of Direct Taxation: Report of a Committee Chaired by J.E. Meade. Allen and Unwin (for) the Institute for Fiscal Studies; 1978.

197.

Crafts NFR, Woodward N, Duckham BF. The British Economy since 1945. Clarendon Press; 1991.

198.

Crafts NFR, Woodward NWC, Duckham BF. The British Economy since 1945. Clarendon Press; 1991.

199.

Thane P. Foundations of the Welfare State. Vol Social policy in modern Britain. Longman; 1982.

200.

Townsend P. Poverty in the United Kingdom: A Survey of Household Resources and Standards of Living. Allen Lane; 1979.

201.

Booth A. The Manufacturing Failure Hypothesis and the Performance of British Industry during the Long Boom. Economic History Review. 2003;56(1):1-33.
doi:10.1111/1468-0289.00240

202.

Broadberry SN. The Productivity Race: British Manufacturing in International Perspective 1850-1990. Cambridge University Press; 1997.

203.

Floud R, Johnson P, eds. The Cambridge Economic History of Modern Britain: Volume 3: Structural Change and Growth, 1939-2000. Cambridge University Press; 2004.
<http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/CHOL9780521820387>

204.

Broadberry SN, Crafts NFR. UK Productivity Performance from 1950 to 1979: A Restatement of the Broadberry-Crafts View. Economic History Review. 2003;56(4):718-735. doi:10.1111/j.1468-0289.2003.00267.x

205.

Elbaum B, Lazonick W. The Decline of the British Economy. Clarendon; 1986.

206.

Johnson PS. The Structure of British Industry. 2nd ed. Unwin Hyman; 1988.

207.

Johnson PS. European Industries: Structure, Conduct and Performance. Elgar; 1993.

208.

Floud R, McCloskey DN. The Economic History of Britain since 1700: Vol.3: 1939-1992. 2nd ed. Cambridge University Press; 1994.

209.

Prais SJ. Productivity and Industrial Structure: A Statistical Study of Manufacturing Industry in Britain, Germany and the United States. Vol Economic and social studies. CUP; 1981.

210.

Martinelli A. International Markets and Global Firms: A Comparative Study of Organized Business in the Chemical Industry. Vol Sage studies in neo-corporatism. Sage; 1991.

211.

Kennedy C. ICI: The Company That Changed Our Lives. 2nd ed. Paul Chapman Publishing; 1993.

212.

Pettigrew AM. The Awakening Giant: Continuity and Change in Imperial Chemical Industries. Blackwell; 1985.

213.

Roeber RJC. Social Change at Work: The ICI Weekly Staff Agreement. Duckworth; 1975.

214.

Schumpeter JA, Teeling-Smith G. Innovative Competition in Medicine: A Schumpeterian Analysis of the Pharmaceutical Industry and the NHS. Office of Health Economics; 1992.

215.

Aylen J. Privatisation of the British Steel Corporation. Fiscal Studies. 1988;9(3):1-25.

216.

Cockerill A. Steel. In: The Structure of British Industry. 2nd ed. Unwin Hyman; 1988:70-93.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=c9d99a5f-8943-e611-80bd-0cc47a6bddeb>

217.

Cockerill A. Steel. In: European Industries: Structure, Conduct and Performance. Elgar; 1993:52-74.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=cad99a5f-8943-e611-80bd-0cc47a6bddeb>

218.

Hudson R, Sadler D. The International Steel Industry: Restructuring, State Policies and Localities. Routledge; 1989.

219.

Vaizey J. The History of British Steel. Weidenfeld and Nicolson; 1974.

220.

Church RA. The Rise and Decline of the British Motor Industry. Vol Studies in economic and social history. Macmillan; 1994.

221.

Foreman-Peck J, Bowden SM, McKinlay A. The British Motor Industry. Vol British industries in the twentieth century. Manchester University Press; 1995.

222.

Jürgens U, Malsch T, Dohse K. Breaking from Taylorism: Changing Forms of Work in the Automobile Industry. Cambridge University Press; 1993.

223.

Elbaum B, Lazonick W. The Decline of the British Economy. Clarendon; 1986.

224.

Lewchuk W. American Technology and the British Vehicle Industry. Cambridge University Press; 1987.

225.

Anson R, Simpson P. World Textile Trade and Production Trends. Vol Special report. Economist Intelligence Unit; 1988.

226.

Higgins DM. Rings, Mules, and Structural Constraints in the Lancashire Textile Industry, c.1945-c.1965. The Economic History Review. 1993;46(2):342-362.
<http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.10.2307.2598021&site=eds-live&group=trial>

227.

Elbaum B, Lazonick W. The Decline of the British Economy. Clarendon; 1986.

228.

Singleton J. Lancashire's Last Stand: Declining Employment in the British Cotton Industry, 1950-70. Economic History Review. 1986;39(1):92-107.
<http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=buh&AN=10135426&site=eds-live&group=trial>

229.

Singleton J. Lancashire on the Scrapheap: The Cotton Industry 1945-1970. Vol Pasold studies in textile history. Oxford University Press; 1991.