

MH901: Issues in Public Health

[View Online](#)

An Introduction to HCNA - University of Birmingham (no date). Available at: <https://www.birmingham.ac.uk/welcome/index.aspx>.

Bellaby, P. (2003) 'Communication and miscommunication of risk: understanding UK parents' attitudes to combined MMR vaccination', *BMJ*, 327(7417), pp. 725–728. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.327.7417.725>.

Bellaby, P (2003) 'Communication and miscommunication of risk: understanding UK parents' attitudes to combined MMR vaccination', *BMJ: British medical journal*, 327(7417), pp. 725–728. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.327.7417.725>.

Bennett, Peter (2010) *Risk communication and public health*. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Berkman, Lisa F. and Kawachi, Ichir o (2000) *Social epidemiology*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Bernstein (Sir), H., Cosford (Dr), P. and Williams (CBE), A. (no date) 'Enabling Effective Delivery of Health and Wellbeing'. For Department of Health. Available at: <https://www.base-uk.org/sites/default/files/%5Buser-raw%5D/11-06/pc.pdf>.

Calman, K.C. (1996) 'Cancer: science and society and the communication of risk', *BMJ*, 313(7060), pp. 799–802. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.313.7060.799>.

Candace Pert (no date) *Molecules of Emotion* [Paperback]. Pocket Books.

Caraher, M. and Coveney, J. (no date) 'Public health nutrition and food policy', *Public Health Nutrition*, 7(5), pp. 591–598. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1079/PHN2003575>.

Chadderton, C. et al. (2013) 'Health impact assessment in the UK planning system: the possibilities and limits of community engagement', *Health Promotion International*, 28(4), pp. 533–543. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/heapro/das031>.

Clarifying approaches to health needs assessment, health impact assessment, integrated impact assessment, health equity audit and race inequality impact assessment (no date). Available at: <http://www.apho.org.uk/resource/item.aspx?RID=44779>.

Clarke, A., Powell, J. and Lansang, M. (2009) 'Needs assessment: a practical approach. 12.2', in *Oxford textbook of public health*. 5th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Costello, A. et al. (2009) 'Managing the health effects of climate change', *The Lancet*,

373(9676), pp. 1693–1733. Available at: [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(09\)60935-1](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(09)60935-1).

Delormier, T., Frohlich, K.L. and Potvin, L. (2009) 'Food and eating as social practice - understanding eating patterns as social phenomena and implications for public health', *Sociology of Health & Illness*, 31(2), pp. 215–228. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9566.2008.01128.x>.

Delpeuch, Francis (2009) *Globesity: a planet out of control?* London: Earthscan.

Department of Health (1997) 'Communicating about risks to public health: pointers to good practice.' Available at: <http://www.bvsde.paho.org/tutorial6/fulltext/pointers.pdf>.

Department of Health, Home Office, Department for Education and Skills and Department for Culture, Media and Sport (5AD) 'Safe. Sensible. Social. The next steps in the National Alcohol Strategy'. Available at: http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/shared/bsp/hi/pdfs/5_6_07_alcoholsurvey.pdf.

Donaldson (Sir), L. (17AD) 'Guidance on the consumption of alcohol by children and young people'. Department of Health. Available at: <http://www.cph.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2013/09/Guidance-on-the-consumption-of-alcohol-by-children-and-young-people.pdf>.

Dowler, E. (2008) 'Policy initiatives to address low income households' nutritional needs in the UK.', *Proceedings of the Nutrition Society*, 67(3), pp. 289–300. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0029665108008586>.

Dowler, E., Caraher, M. and Lincoln, P. (2007) 'Inequalities in food and nutrition: challenging "lifestyles", chapter 8', in *Challenging health inequalities: from Acheson to 'choosing health'*. Bristol: Policy.

Dowler, E., Caraher, M. and Lincoln, P. (no date) 'Inequalities in food and nutrition: challenging "lifestyles", Chapter 8', in *Challenging Health Inequalities: From Acheson to 'Choosing Health'*. Available at: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/Open.aspx?id=174173&src=0>.

Dowler, Elizabeth et al. (2001) *Poverty bites: food, health and poor families*. London: CPAG.

Edwards, A. (2002) 'Explaining risks: turning numerical data into meaningful pictures', *BMJ*, 324(7341), pp. 827–830. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.324.7341.827>.

Edwards, A., Elywn, G. and Mulley, A. (2002) 'Explaining Risks: Turning Numerical Data Into Meaningful Pictures', *BMJ: British Medical Journal*, 324(7341), pp. 827–830. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.324.7341.827>.

Evidence Based Medicine Tutorial Quiz (no date). Available at: <https://warwick.ac.uk/services/library/subjects/sciences/medicine/>.

'Fair Society Healthy Lives' (The Marmot Review) (no date). Available at: <http://www.instituteofhealthequity.org/resources-reports/fair-society-healthy-lives-the-marmot-review/fair-society-healthy-lives-full-report-pdf.pdf>.

- 'Fair Society Healthy Lives' (The Marmot Review) - IHE (no date). Available at: <http://www.instituteofhealthequity.org/resources-reports/fair-society-healthy-lives-the-marmot-review>.
- Fleeman, N. and Scott-Samuel, A. (no date) 'A prospective health impact assessment of the Merseyside Integrated Transport Strategy (MerITS)', *Journal of Public Health Medicine*, 22(3), pp. 268-274. Available at: <http://0-jpubhealth.oxfordjournals.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/content/22/3/268.full.pdf+html>.
- Gerhardt, S. (2015) *Why love matters: how affection shapes a baby's brain*. Second edition. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group. Available at: <https://pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/record=b3465918>.
- Gerhardt, Sue (2004) *Why love matters: how affection shapes a baby's brain*. Hove: Brunner-Routledge. Available at: <https://pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/record=b2061980>.
- Gigerenzer, Gerd (2003) *Reckoning with risk: learning to live with uncertainty*. London: Penguin.
- Gillam, S., Yates, J. and Badrinath, P. (2007) *Essential public health: theory and practice*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at: <https://go.exlibris.link/wtqRsRXv>.
- Gorman, D. et al. (2003) 'Transport policy and health inequalities: a health impact assessment of Edinburgh's transport policy', *Public Health*, 117(1), pp. 15-24. Available at: [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0033-3506\(02\)00002-1](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0033-3506(02)00002-1).
- Great Britain (2010) *Health lives, healthy people: our strategy for public health in England*. [Norwich]: Stationery Office.
- Guest, Charles (2013) *Oxford handbook of public health practice*. 3rd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2728587.
- Guide to reviewing published evidence for HIA (LHO) (no date). Available at: <http://www.apho.org.uk/resource/item.aspx?RID=44867>.
- Haigh, F., Harris, P. and Haigh, N. (2012) 'Health impact assessment research and practice: A place for paradigm positioning?', *Environmental Impact Assessment Review*, 33(1), pp. 66-72. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eiar.2011.10.006>.
- Harris-Roxas, B. and Harris, E. (2013) 'The impact and effectiveness of health impact assessment: A conceptual framework', *Environmental Impact Assessment Review*, 42, pp. 51-59. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eiar.2012.09.003>.
- Hawkes, C. (2008) 'Dietary Implications of Supermarket Development: A Global Perspective', *Development Policy Review*, 26(6), pp. 657-692. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-7679.2008.00428.x>.
- Health Committee - Third Report, Commissioning (no date). Available at: <http://www.parliament.uk/business/committees/committees-a-z/commons-select/health-committee/news/report---commissioning-/>.

Health Impact Assessment Gateway webpage (no date). Available at: http://www.apho.org.uk/default.aspx?QN=P_HIA.

Health Impact Assessment International Best Practice Principles. Special Publication Series No. 5. (no date). Available at: <http://www.apho.org.uk/resource/item.aspx?RID=47669>.

Health Knowledge (no date). Available at: <http://www.healthknowledge.org.uk/>.

Health Profiles 2013: Local Authorities, Regions. (no date). Available at: <https://fingertips.phe.org.uk/profile/health-profiles>.

'Healthy Lives, Healthy People: Our strategy for public health in England' (no date). Available at: https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/216096/dh_127424.pdf.

Heller, Richard F. (2005) Evidence for population health. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
HIA: Submission to the Manchester Airport Second Runway Enquiry (no date). Available at: <http://www.apho.org.uk/resource/item.aspx?RID=125334>.

'How to use NICE guidance to commission high-quality services.' (no date). Available at: <https://web.archive.org/web/20120502224924/http://www.nice.org.uk/media/027/17/HowToCommissioningGuideFinal.pdf>.

Hunter, D.J. (2005) 'Gene-environment interactions in human diseases', *Nature Reviews Genetics*, 6(4), pp. 287-298. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1038/nrg1578>.

Huppert, Felicia A., Baylis, N., and Keverne, B. (2005) *The science of well-being*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Innvær, S. et al. (2002) 'Health policy-makers' perceptions of their use of evidence: a systematic review', *Journal of health services research & policy* [electronic resource]. *Journal of health services research and policy*, 7(4), pp. 239-244.

Islam, M.K. et al. (2006) 'Social capital and health: does egalitarianism matter? A literature review.', *International Journal for Equity in Health*, 5(1). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1186/1475-9276-5-3>.

Jordan, J. et al. (1998) 'Whose priorities? Listening to users and the public', *BMJ*, 316(7145), pp. 1668-1670. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.316.7145.1668>.

Kemm, J. R. (2013) *Health impact assessment: past achievement, current understanding, and future progress*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Kemm, J. R., Parry, Jayne, and Palmer, Stephen (2004) *Health impact assessment: concepts, theory, techniques and applications*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Knox, E.G. et al. (1979a) *Epidemiology in health care planning: a guide to the uses of a scientific method*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Knox, E.G. et al. (1979b) *Epidemiology in health care planning: a guide to the uses of a scientific method*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

- Lang, T. and Rayner, G. (2007) 'Overcoming policy cacophony on obesity: an ecological public health framework for policymakers', *Obesity Reviews*, 8(s1), pp. 165–181. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-789X.2007.00338.x>.
- Lang, Tim, Barling, David, and Caraher, Martin (2009) *Food policy: integrating health, environment and society*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Lawrence, Felicity (2004) *Not on the label: what really goes into the food on your plate*. London: Penguin.
- Lawrence, Felicity (2008) *Eat your heart out: why the food business is bad for the planet and your health*. London: Penguin Books.
- Lawrence, Mark and Worsley, Tony (2007) *Public health nutrition: from principles to practice*. Maidenhead: Open University Press.
- Lewis, G.H. and Royal Society of Medicine (Great Britain) (2011) *Mastering public health: a postgraduate guide to examinations and revalidation*. London: Hodder Arnold. Available at: <https://go.exlibris.link/R03TWRct>.
- Lipton, Bruce H. (2008) *The biology of belief: unleashing the power of consciousness, matter & miracles*. London: Hay House.
- 'Low income diet and nutrition survey. Executive Summary' (no date). Available at: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/237525227_Low_income_diet_and_nutrition_survey.
- Macintyre, S. (2001) 'Using evidence to inform health policy: case study', *BMJ*, 322(7280), pp. 222–225. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.322.7280.222>.
- Macintyre, S. et al. (2001) 'Using Evidence To Inform Health Policy: Case Study', *BMJ: British medical journal*, 322, pp. 222–225. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.322.7280.222>.
- Macintyre, S. and Petticrew, M. (2000) 'Good Intentions and Received Wisdom Are Not Enough', *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health*, 54(11), pp. 802–803. Available at: <http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/25569300>.
- Managing change and transition [electronic resource] (2003). Boston, Mass: Harvard Business School Press. Available at: <https://go.exlibris.link/0djSjB8C>.
- Marmot, M. G. and Wilkinson, Richard G. (2006) "'Food is a political issue" ch 9', in *Social determinants of health*. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Maxwell, J. (2012) 'A Health Impact Assessment of California's Proposed Cap-and-Trade Regulations.', *American journal of public health*, 102(9 s9), pp. 52–58. Available at: <http://0-ajph.aphapublications.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.2105/AJPH.2011.300527>.
- Medline Tutorial (no date). Available at: <https://warwick.ac.uk/services/library/subjects/sciences/medicine/>.

Mental Well-being Impact Assessment (MWIA) (no date). Available at: <http://www.apho.org.uk/resource/view.aspx?RID=70494>.

Mindell, J. (2004a) 'Enhancing the evidence base for health impact assessment', *Journal of Epidemiology & Community Health*, 58(7), pp. 546–551. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1136/jech.2003.012401>.

Mindell, J., Boaz, A., et al. (2004) 'Enhancing the Evidence Base for Health Impact Assessment', *Journal of epidemiology and community health*, 58(7), pp. 546–551. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1136/jech.2003.012401>.

Mindell, J. (2004b) 'Health impact assessment as an agent of policy change: improving the health impacts of the mayor of London's draft transport strategy', *Journal of Epidemiology & Community Health*, 58(3), pp. 169–174. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1136/jech.2003.012385>.

Mindell, J., Sheridan, L., et al. (2004) 'Health Impact Assessment as an Agent of Policy Change: Improving the Health Impacts of the Mayor of London's Draft Transport Strategy', *Journal of epidemiology and community health*, 58, pp. 169–174. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1136/jech.2003.012385>.

Murcott, Toby (2005) *The whole story: alternative medicine on trial?* Basingstoke: Macmillan.

Nestle, M. (2007) *Food politics: how the food industry influences nutrition and health*. Rev. and expanded ed. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press. Available at: <https://go.exlibris.link/n84nfHH5>.

Nestle, Marion (2007) *Food politics: how the food industry influences nutrition and health* [electronic resource]. Rev. and expanded ed. Berkeley: University of California Press. Available at: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=332075&entityid=https://idp.warwick.ac.uk/idp/shibboleth>.

Newton, R. (no date) *Managing change step by step : all you need to build a plan and make it happen*. 1st edition. Prentice Hall, 2007.

NHS Information Centre. *Statistics on Alcohol: England, 2012* (no date). Available at: <https://digital.nhs.uk/data-and-information/publications/statistical/statistics-on-alcohol/2012>.

'Nutrition Policy across the UK. Caroline Walker Trust Briefing Paper.' (no date). Available at: <https://www.cwt.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2014/07/Publichealthpolicyreportfinal.pdf>.
Oliver, J. Eric (2006) *Fat politics: the real story behind America's obesity epidemic*. New York: Oxford University Press. Available at: <https://go.exlibris.link/JG0jTkfc>.

Orme, Judy (2007) *Public health for the 21st century: new perspectives on policy, participation, and practice*. 2nd ed. Maidenhead: McGraw Hill. Available at: <https://go.exlibris.link/ZfMbw5G3>.

Oschman, J.L. (no date) *Energy medicine : the scientific basis*. 8 Rev ed. Churchill Livingstone, 2000.

Parry, J.M. and Kemm, J.R. (2005) 'Criteria for use in the evaluation of health impact assessments', *Public Health*, 119(12), pp. 1122–1129. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.puhe.2005.05.002>.

Pashayan, N. and Pharoah, P. (2012) 'Population-based screening in the era of genomics', *Personalized Medicine*, 9(4), pp. 451–455. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.2217/pme.12.40>.

Patel, Raj (2008) *Stuffed and starved: markets, power and the hidden battle for the world food system*. London: Portobello.

Perdue, L.A. et al. (2012) 'Rapid health impact assessment of policies to reduce vehicle miles traveled in Oregon', *Public Health*, 126(12), pp. 1063–1071. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.puhe.2011.09.026>.

Peter Kraft and David Hunter (2005) 'Integrating Epidemiology and Genetic Association: The Challenge of Gene-Environment Interaction', *Philosophical Transactions: Biological Sciences*, 360(1460), pp. 1609–1616. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.2307/30040922>.

Petts (Prof), J. et al. (no date) 'Risk Literacy and the Public – MMR, Air Pollution and Mobile Phones - Final Report For the Department of Health'. Centre for Environmental Research & Training, the University of Birmingham. Available at: http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20130107105354/http://www.dh.gov.uk/prod_consum_dh/groups/dh_digitalassets/@dh/@en/documents/digitalasset/dh_4074099.pdf.

Plan, Do, Study, Act (PDSA) - NHS Institute for Innovation and Improvement (no date). Available at: <https://improvement.nhs.uk/resources/pdsa-cycles/>.

Pomerleau, J. et al. (2003) 'The burden of disease attributable to nutrition in Europe', *Public Health Nutrition*, 6(5), pp. 41–47. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1079/PHN2002456>.

Public Health Observatories - HIA Bibliography 20 (September 2013) (no date). Available at: <http://www.apho.org.uk/resource/item.aspx?RID=72813>.

Public Health Observatories - Reports Selection (no date). Available at: <http://www.apho.org.uk/default.aspx?RID=44538>.

Pursell, L. and Kearns, N. (2013) 'Impacts of an HIA on inter-agency and inter-sectoral partnerships and community participation: lessons from a local level HIA in the Republic of Ireland', *Health Promotion International*, 28(4), pp. 522–532. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/heapro/das032>.

Rehm, Jürgen et al. (2009) 'Global burden of disease and injury and economic cost attributable to alcohol use and alcohol-use disorders', *The Lancet*, 373(9682), pp. 2223–2233. Available at: [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(09\)60746-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(09)60746-7).

Rehm, J et al. (2009) 'Global burden of disease and injury and economic cost attributable to alcohol use and alcohol-use disorders', *The Lancet*, 373(9682), pp. 2223–2233. Available at: [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(09\)60746-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(09)60746-7).

Robertson, A. (no date) 'Food and Health in Europe: a new basis for action. WHO Regional

Publications, European Series, no 96, Copenhagen: WHO.' Available at: http://www.euro.who.int/__data/assets/pdf_file/0005/74417/E82161.pdf.

Ross, C.L. et al. (2012) 'Health Impact Assessment of the Atlanta BeltLine', *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 42(3), pp. 203–213. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.amepre.2011.10.019>.

Schlosser, Eric (2002) *Fast food nation: what the all-American meal is doing to the world*. London: Penguin.

Scott-Samuel, A. (2005) 'Health impact assessment: An international perspective', *New South Wales Public Health Bulletin*, 16(8), pp. 110–113. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1071/NB05028>.

Servan-Schreiber, D. (no date) *Anticancer: a new way of life*. 2nd edition. Michael Joseph, 2011.

Sim, F. and McKee, M. (2011) *Issues in public health*. 2nd ed. Maidenhead: Open University Press. Available at: <https://go.exlibris.link/Y4mmK02S>.

Solutions for Public Health (2011) *The role of GP consortia and public health in improving health and wellbeing and delivering effective health care: Final report of a national colloquium* (no date). Available at: <https://web.archive.org/web/20120304031703/https://www.sph.nhs.uk/sph-documents/gp-colloquium-final-report-1>.

Stevens, A. and Gillam, S. (1998) 'Needs assessment: from theory to practice', *BMJ*, 316(7142), pp. 1448–1452. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.316.7142.1448>.

Stewart-Brown, S. (2005) 'Interpersonal relationships and the origins of mental health', *Journal of Public Mental Health*, 4(1), pp. 24–29. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1108/17465729200500007>.

Stewart-Brown, S. and Layte, R. (1997) 'Emotional health problems are the most important cause of disability in adults of working age: a study in the four counties of the old Oxford region.', *Journal of Epidemiology & Community Health*, 51(6), pp. 672–675. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1136/jech.51.6.672>.

Stranges, S., Freudenheim, J.L., et al. (2004) 'Differential Effects of Alcohol Drinking Pattern on Liver Enzymes in Men and Women', *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, 28(6), pp. 949–956. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1097/01.ALC.0000128229.23396.42>.

Stranges, S. (2004) 'Greater hepatic vulnerability after alcohol intake in African Americans compared with Caucasians: a population-based study', *Journal of the National Medical Association* (Online), 96(9), pp. 1185–1192. Available at: <https://0-www-ncbi-nlm-nih-gov.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/pmc/articles/PMC2568464/>.

Stranges, S., Wu, T., et al. (2004) 'Relationship of Alcohol Drinking Pattern to Risk of Hypertension: A Population-Based Study', *Hypertension*, 44(6), pp. 813–819. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1161/01.HYP.0000146537.03103.f2>.

Stranges, S. et al. (2006) 'Alcohol drinking pattern and subjective health in a population-based study', *Addiction*, 101(9), pp. 1265–1276. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1360-0443.2006.01517.x>.

Stranges, S. and Trevisan, M. (2008) 'Age-associated metabolic effects of binge drinking', *Expert Review of Endocrinology & Metabolism*, 3(2), pp. 109–111. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1586/17446651.3.2.109>.

'Tackling Obesities: Future Choices.' (no date). Available at: <http://www.bis.gov.uk/assets/foresight/docs/obesity/17.pdf>.

Tansey, Geoff and Worsley, Tony (1995) *The food system: a guide*. London: Earthscan.

The Climate and Health Council (no date). Available at: <http://www.climateandhealth.org/resources.html#climate>.

The Commissioner (no date). Available at: <http://thecommissionernhs.blogspot.co.uk/>.

'The effectiveness of health impact assessment. Scope and limitations of supporting decision-making in Europe' (no date). Available at: http://www.euro.who.int/__data/assets/pdf_file/0003/98283/E90794.pdf.

'The NHS Outcomes Framework 2012-13' (no date). Available at: https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/213711/dh_131723.pdf.

'The Operating Framework for the NHS in England 2010/11' (no date). Available at: <https://www.choiceforum.org/docs/nhsopframe.pdf>.

TheLancet.com Climate Change (no date). Available at: <http://www.thelancet.com/series/health-and-climate-change>.

Thinking differently guide - NHS Institute for Innovation and Improvement (no date). Available at: [https://www.innovationagency.nhs.uk/media/documents/PIP/thinking_differently%20Book%20\(2\).pdf](https://www.innovationagency.nhs.uk/media/documents/PIP/thinking_differently%20Book%20(2).pdf).

Turrill, T. (1993) *Transforming doctors' dilemmas: a management development manual for doctors and their managerial colleagues*. Great Thirkleby, Thirsk, North Yorkshire: Turrill Ltd.

'UK Faculty of Public Health: Action on Sugar: important step in tackling obesity' (no date). Available at: <http://www.actiononsugar.org/>.

Vohra, Salim et al. (2010) 'New international consensus on health impact assessment', *The Lancet*, 376(9751), pp. 1464–1465. Available at: [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(10\)61991-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(10)61991-5).

Vohra, S et al. (2010) 'New international consensus on health impact assessment.', *The Lancet*, 376(9751), pp. 1464–1465. Available at: [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(10\)61991-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(10)61991-5).

West, H.M. and Scott-Samuel, A. (2010) 'Creative potential: mental well-being impact assessment of the Liverpool 2008 European capital of culture programme', *Public Health*, 124(4), pp. 198–205. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.puhe.2010.01.012>.

WHO | Global status report on alcohol and health 2011 (no date). Available at: http://www.who.int/substance_abuse/publications/global_alcohol_report/en/.

WHO | Untapped potential of health impact assessment (no date). Available at: <http://www.who.int/bulletin/volumes/91/4/12-112318/en/>.

Wilkinson, J.R. and Murray, S.A. (1998) 'Assessment in primary care: practical issues and possible approaches', *BMJ*, 316(7143), pp. 1524–1528. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.316.7143.1524>.

Wilkinson, Richard G. and Pickett, Kate (2009) *The spirit level: why more equal societies almost always do better*. London: Allen Lane.

Williams, R. and Wright, J. (1998) 'Epidemiological issues in health needs assessment', *BMJ*, 316(7141), pp. 1379–1382. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.316.7141.1379>.

Wright, J. and Walley, J. (1998) 'Assessing health needs in developing countries', *BMJ*, 316(7147), pp. 1819–1823. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.316.7147.1819>.

Wright, J., Williams, R. and Wilkinson, J.R. (1998) 'Development and importance of health needs assessment', *BMJ*, 316(7140), pp. 1310–1313. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.316.7140.1310>.

Wright, S.H. et al. (2013) 'Health Impact Assessment of a UK Digital Health Service', *Journal of Community Informatics*, 9(2). Available at: <http://ci-journal.net/index.php/ciej/article/view/846/1014>.

Yach, D. (2005) 'Improving diet and physical activity: 12 lessons from controlling tobacco smoking', *BMJ*, 330(7496), pp. 898–900. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.330.7496.898>.

Yach, D. et al. (2005) 'Improving diet and physical activity: 12 lessons from controlling tobacco smoking', *BMJ: British medical journal*, 330(7496), pp. 898–900. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.330.7496.898>.