## MH901: Issues in Public Health



'An Introduction to HCNA - University of Birmingham'. n.d. https://www.birmingham.ac.uk/welcome/index.aspx.

Bellaby, P. 2003a. 'Communication and Miscommunication of Risk: Understanding UK Parents' Attitudes to Combined MMR Vaccination'. BMJ: British Medical Journal 327 (7417): 725–28. https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.327.7417.725.

Bellaby, P. 2003b. 'Communication and Miscommunication of Risk: Understanding UK Parents' Attitudes to Combined MMR Vaccination'. BMJ 327 (7417): 725–28. https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.327.7417.725.

Bennett, Peter. 2010. Risk Communication and Public Health. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Berkman, Lisa F. and Kawachi, Ichiråo. 2000. Social Epidemiology. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Bernstein (Sir), Howard, Paul Cosford (Dr), and Alwen Williams (CBE). n.d. 'Enabling Effective Delivery of Health and Wellbeing'. For Department of Health. https://www.base-uk.org/sites/default/files/%5Buser-raw%5D/11-06/pc.pdf.

Calman, K. C. 1996. 'Cancer: Science and Society and the Communication of Risk'. BMJ 313 (7060): 799–802. https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.313.7060.799.

Candace Pert. n.d. Molecules of Emotion. Paperback. Pocket Books.

Caraher, Martin, and John Coveney. n.d. 'Public Health Nutrition and Food Policy'. Public Health Nutrition 7 (5): 591–98. https://doi.org/10.1079/PHN2003575.

Chadderton, C., E. Elliott, N. Hacking, M. Shepherd, and G. Williams. 2013. 'Health Impact Assessment in the UK Planning System: The Possibilities and Limits of Community Engagement'. Health Promotion International 28 (4): 533–43. https://doi.org/10.1093/heapro/das031.

'Clarifying Approaches to Health Needs Assessment, Health Impact Assessment, Integrated Impact Assessment, Health Equity Audit and Race Inequality Impact Assessment'. n.d. http://www.apho.org.uk/resource/item.aspx?RID=44779.

Clarke, A, J Powell, and MA Lansang. 2009. 'Needs Assessment: A Practical Approach. 12.2'. In Oxford Textbook of Public Health, 5th ed. Vol. Oxford medical publications series. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Costello, Anthony, Mustafa Abbas, Adriana Allen, Sarah Ball, Sarah Bell, Richard Bellamy, Sharon Friel, et al. 2009. 'Managing the Health Effects of Climate Change'. The Lancet 373 (9676): 1693–1733. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(09)60935-1.

Delormier, Treena, Katherine L. Frohlich, and Louise Potvin. 2009. 'Food and Eating as Social Practice - Understanding Eating Patterns as Social Phenomena and Implications for Public Health'. Sociology of Health & Illness 31 (2): 215–28. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9566.2008.01128.x.

Delpeuch, Francis. 2009. Globesity: A Planet out of Control? London: Earthscan.

Department of Health. 1997. 'Communicating about Risks to Public Health: Pointers to Good Practice.' http://www.bvsde.paho.org/tutorial6/fulltext/pointers.pdf.

Department of Health, Home Office, Department for Education and Skills and Department for Culture, Media and Sport. 5AD. 'Safe. Sensible. Social. The next Steps in the National Alcohol Strategy'. http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/shared/bsp/hi/pdfs/5\_6\_07\_alcoholsurvey.pdf.

Donaldson (Sir), Liam. 17AD. 'Guidance on the Consumption of Alcohol by Children and Young People'. Department of Health.

http://www.cph.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2013/09/Guidance-on-the-consumption-of-alcoh ol-by-children-and-young-people.pdf.

Dowler, E, M Caraher, and P Lincoln. 2007. 'Inequalities in Food and Nutrition: Challenging "Lifestyles", Chapter 8'. In Challenging Health Inequalities: From Acheson to 'Choosing Health'. Bristol: Policy.

———. n.d. 'Inequalities in Food and Nutrition: Challenging "Lifestyles", Chapter 8'. In Challenging Health Inequalities: From Acheson to 'Choosing Health'. http://lib.myilibrary.com/Open.aspx?id=174173&src=0.

Dowler, Elizabeth. 2008. 'Policy Initiatives to Address Low Income Households' Nutritional Needs in the UK.' Proceedings of the Nutrition Society 67 (3): 289–300. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0029665108008586.

Dowler, Elizabeth, Turner, Sheila A., Dobson, Barbara, and Child Poverty Action Group (Great Britain). 2001. Poverty Bites: Food, Health and Poor Families. Vol. Poverty publication. London: CPAG.

Edwards, A. 2002. 'Explaining Risks: Turning Numerical Data into Meaningful Pictures'. BMJ 324 (7341): 827–30. https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.324.7341.827.

Edwards, A., G. Elywn, and A. Mulley. 2002. 'Explaining Risks: Turning Numerical Data Into Meaningful Pictures'. BMJ: British Medical Journal 324 (7341): 827–30. https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.324.7341.827.

'Evidence Based Medicine Tutorial Quiz'. n.d. https://warwick.ac.uk/services/library/subjects/sciences/medicine/.

"Fair Society Healthy Lives" (The Marmot Review)". n.d. http://www.instituteofhealthequity.org/resources-reports/fair-society-healthy-lives-the-mar mot-review/fair-society-healthy-lives-full-report-pdf.pdf. ""Fair Society Healthy Lives" (The Marmot Review) - IHE'. n.d. http://www.instituteofhealthequity.org/resources-reports/fair-society-healthy-lives-the-mar mot-review.

Fleeman, Nigel, and Alex Scott-Samuel. n.d. 'A Prospective Health Impact Assessment of the Merseyside Integrated Transport Strategy (MerITS)'. Journal of Public Health Medicine 22 (3): 268–74.

http://0-jpubhealth.oxfordjournals.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/content/22/3/268.full.pdf +html.

Gerhardt, Sue. 2004. Why Love Matters: How Affection Shapes a Baby's Brain. Hove: Brunner-Routledge. https://pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/record=b2061980.

Gerhardt, Sue. 2015. Why Love Matters: How Affection Shapes a Baby's Brain. Second edition. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group. https://pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/record=b3465918.

Gigerenzer, Gerd. 2003. Reckoning with Risk: Learning to Live with Uncertainty. London: Penguin.

Gillam, Stephen, Jan Yates, and Padmanabhan Badrinath. 2007. Essential Public Health: Theory and Practice. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. https://go.exlibris.link/wtqRsRXv.

Gorman, D, M.J Douglas, L Conway, P Noble, and P Hanlon. 2003. 'Transport Policy and Health Inequalities: A Health Impact Assessment of Edinburgh's Transport Policy'. Public Health 117 (1): 15–24. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0033-3506(02)00002-1.

Great Britain. 2010. Health Lives, Healthy People: Our Strategy for Public Health in England . Vol. Cm. [Norwich]: Stationery Office.

Guest, Charles. 2013. Oxford Handbook of Public Health Practice. 3rd ed. Vol. Oxford medical publications. Oxford: Oxford University Press. http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\_\_Rb2728587.

'Guide to Reviewing Published Evidence for HIA (LHO)'. n.d. http://www.apho.org.uk/resource/item.aspx?RID=44867.

Haigh, Fiona, Patrick Harris, and Neil Haigh. 2012. 'Health Impact Assessment Research and Practice: A Place for Paradigm Positioning?' Environmental Impact Assessment Review 33 (1): 66–72. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eiar.2011.10.006.

Harris-Roxas, Ben, and Elizabeth Harris. 2013. 'The Impact and Effectiveness of Health Impact Assessment: A Conceptual Framework'. Environmental Impact Assessment Review 42: 51–59. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eiar.2012.09.003.

Hawkes, Corinna. 2008. 'Dietary Implications of Supermarket Development: A Global Perspective'. Development Policy Review 26 (6): 657–92. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-7679.2008.00428.x.

'Health Committee - Third Report, Commissioning'. n.d. http://www.parliament.uk/business/committees/committees-a-z/commons-select/health-co mmittee/news/report---commissioning-/.

'Health Impact Assessment Gateway Webpage'. n.d. http://www.apho.org.uk/default.aspx?QN=P\_HIA.

'Health Impact Assessment International Best Practice Principles. Special Publication Series No. 5.' n.d. http://www.apho.org.uk/resource/item.aspx?RID=47669.

'Health Knowledge'. n.d. http://www.healthknowledge.org.uk/.

'Health Profiles 2013: Local Authorities, Regions.' n.d. https://fingertips.phe.org.uk/profile/health-profiles.

'Healthy Lives, Healthy People: Our Strategy for Public Health in England'. n.d. https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\_data/file/216096/dh\_ 127424.pdf.

Heller, Richard F. 2005. Evidence for Population Health. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

'HIA: Submission to the Manchester Airport Second Runway Enquiry'. n.d. http://www.apho.org.uk/resource/item.aspx?RID=125334.

'How to Use NICE Guidance to Commission High-Quality Services.' n.d. https://web.archive.org/web/20120502224924/http://www.nice.org.uk/media/027/17/HowT oCommissioningGuideFinal.pdf.

Hunter, David J. 2005. 'Gene-Environment Interactions in Human Diseases'. Nature Reviews Genetics 6 (4): 287–98. https://doi.org/10.1038/nrg1578.

Huppert, Felicia A., Baylis, N., and Keverne, B. 2005. The Science of Well-Being. Vol. Philosophical transactions of the Royal Society of London: Series B, Biological sciences. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Innvær, S, G Vist, M Trommald, and A Oxman. 2002. 'Health Policy-Makers' Perceptions of Their Use of Evidence: A Systematic Review'. Journal of Health Services Research & Policy [Electronic Resource]. Journal of Health Services Research and Policy 7 (4): 239–44.

Islam, M Kamrul, Juan Merlo, Ichiro Kawachi, Martin Lindström, and Ulf-G Gerdtham. 2006. 'Social Capital and Health: Does Egalitarianism Matter? A Literature Review.' International Journal for Equity in Health 5 (1). https://doi.org/10.1186/1475-9276-5-3.

Jordan, J., T. Dowswell, S. Harrison, R. J Lilford, and M. Mort. 1998. 'Whose Priorities? Listening to Users and the Public'. BMJ 316 (7145): 1668–70. https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.316.7145.1668.

Kemm, J. R. 2013. Health Impact Assessment: Past Achievement, Current Understanding, and Future Progress. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Kemm, J. R., Parry, Jayne, and Palmer, Stephen. 2004. Health Impact Assessment: Concepts, Theory, Techniques and Applications. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Knox, E. G., Roy M. Acheson, International Epidemiological Association, and World Health

Organization. 1979a. Epidemiology in Health Care Planning: A Guide to the Uses of a Scientific Method. Vol. Oxford medical publications. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

———. 1979b. Epidemiology in Health Care Planning: A Guide to the Uses of a Scientific Method. Vol. Oxford medical publications. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Lang, T., and G. Rayner. 2007. 'Overcoming Policy Cacophony on Obesity: An Ecological Public Health Framework for Policymakers'. Obesity Reviews 8 (s1): 165–81. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-789X.2007.00338.x.

Lang, Tim, Barling, David, and Caraher, Martin. 2009. Food Policy: Integrating Health, Environment and Society. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Lawrence, Felicity. 2004. Not on the Label: What Really Goes into the Food on Your Plate. London: Penguin.

———. 2008. Eat Your Heart out: Why the Food Business Is Bad for the Planet and Your Health. London: Penguin Books.

Lawrence, Mark and Worsley, Tony. 2007. Public Health Nutrition: From Principles to Practice. Maidenhead: Open University Press.

Lewis, Geraint H. and Royal Society of Medicine (Great Britain). 2011. Mastering Public Health: A Postgraduate Guide to Examinations and Revalidation. London: Hodder Arnold. https://go.exlibris.link/R03TWRct.

Lipton, Bruce H. 2008. The Biology of Belief: Unleashing the Power of Consciousness, Matter & Miracles. London: Hay House.

'Low Income Diet and Nutrition Survey. Executive Summary'. n.d. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/237525227\_Low\_income\_diet\_and\_nutrition\_surv ey.

Macintyre, S. 2001. 'Using Evidence to Inform Health Policy: Case Study'. BMJ 322 (7280): 222–25. https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.322.7280.222.

Macintyre, S, I Chalmers, R Horton, and R Smith. 2001. 'Using Evidence To Inform Health Policy: Case Study'. BMJ: British Medical Journal 322: 222–25. https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.322.7280.222.

Macintyre, Sally, and Mark Petticrew. 2000. 'Good Intentions and Received Wisdom Are Not Enough'. Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health 54 (11): 802–3. http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/25569300.

Managing Change and Transition. 2003. Electronic resource. Vol. The Harvard business essentials series. Boston, Mass: Harvard Business School Press. https://go.exlibris.link/0djSjB8C.

Marmot, M. G. and Wilkinson, Richard G. 2006. "Food Is a Political Issue" Ch 9'. In Social Determinants of Health, 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Maxwell, J. 2012. 'A Health Impact Assessment of California's Proposed Cap-and-Trade

Regulations.' American Journal of Public Health 102 (9 s9): 52–58. http://0-ajph.aphapublications.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.2105/AJPH.2011.3 00527.

'Medline Tutorial'. n.d. https://warwick.ac.uk/services/library/subjects/sciences/medicine/. 'Mental Well-Being Impact Assessment (MWIA)'. n.d. http://www.apho.org.uk/resource/view.aspx?RID=70494.

Mindell, J. 2004a. 'Health Impact Assessment as an Agent of Policy Change: Improving the Health Impacts of the Mayor of London's Draft Transport Strategy'. Journal of Epidemiology & Community Health 58 (3): 169–74. https://doi.org/10.1136/jech.2003.012385.

———. 2004b. 'Enhancing the Evidence Base for Health Impact Assessment'. Journal of Epidemiology & Community Health 58 (7): 546–51. https://doi.org/10.1136/jech.2003.012401.

Mindell, J, A Boaz, M Joffe, S Curtis, and M Birley. 2004. 'Enhancing the Evidence Base for Health Impact Assessment'. Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health 58 (7): 546–51. https://doi.org/10.1136/jech.2003.012401.

Mindell, J, L Sheridan, M Joffe, H Samson-Barry, and S Atkinson. 2004. 'Health Impact Assessment as an Agent of Policy Change: Improving the Health Impacts of the Mayor of London's Draft Transport Strategy'. Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health 58: 169–74. https://doi.org/10.1136/jech.2003.012385.

Murcott, Toby. 2005. The Whole Story: Alternative Medicine on Trial? Basingstoke: Macmillan.

Nestle, Marion. 2007. Food Politics: How the Food Industry Influences Nutrition and Health. Electronic resource. Rev. and Expanded ed. Vol. California studies in food and culture. Berkeley: University of California Press.

http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=332075&entityid=https://idp.warwick.ac.uk/i dp/shibboleth.

Nestle, Marion. 2007. Food Politics: How the Food Industry Influences Nutrition and Health. Rev. and Expanded ed. Vol. 3. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press. https://go.exlibris.link/n84nfHH5.

Newton, Richard. n.d. Managing Change Step by Step : All You Need to Build a Plan and Make It Happen. 1st edition. Prentice Hall, 2007.

'NHS Information Centre. Statistics on Alcohol: England, 2012'. n.d. https://digital.nhs.uk/data-and-information/publications/statistical/statistics-on-alcohol/201 2.

'Nutrition Policy across the UK. Caroline Walker Trust Briefing Paper.' n.d. https://www.cwt.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2014/07/Publichealthpolicyreportfinal.pdf.

Oliver, J. Eric. 2006. Fat Politics: The Real Story behind America's Obesity Epidemic. New York: Oxford University Press. https://go.exlibris.link/JG0jTkfc.

Orme, Judy. 2007. Public Health for the 21st Century: New Perspectives on Policy,

Participation, and Practice. 2nd ed. Maidenhead: McGraw Hill. https://go.exlibris.link/ZfMbw5G3.

Oschman, James L. n.d. Energy Medicine : The Scientific Basis. 8 Rev ed. Churchill Livingstone, 2000.

Parry, J.M., and J.R. Kemm. 2005. 'Criteria for Use in the Evaluation of Health Impact Assessments'. Public Health 119 (12): 1122–29. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.puhe.2005.05.002.

Pashayan, Nora, and Paul Pharoah. 2012. 'Population-Based Screening in the Era of Genomics'. Personalized Medicine 9 (4): 451–55. https://doi.org/10.2217/pme.12.40.

Patel, Raj. 2008. Stuffed and Starved: Markets, Power and the Hidden Battle for the World Food System. London: Portobello.

Perdue, L.A., Y.L. Michael, C. Harris, J. Heller, C. Livingston, M. Rader, and N.M. Goff. 2012. 'Rapid Health Impact Assessment of Policies to Reduce Vehicle Miles Traveled in Oregon'. Public Health 126 (12): 1063–71. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.puhe.2011.09.026.

Peter Kraft and David Hunter. 2005. 'Integrating Epidemiology and Genetic Association: The Challenge of Gene-Environment Interaction'. Philosophical Transactions: Biological Sciences 360 (1460): 1609–16. https://doi.org/10.2307/30040922.

Petts (Prof), Judith, Susan Wheeley (Dr), Jacqueline Homan (Dr), and Simon Niemeyer (Dr). n.d. 'Risk Literacy and the Public – MMR, Air Pollution and Mobile Phones - Final Report For the Depart Ment of Health'. Centre for Environmental Research & Training, the University of Birmingham.

http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20130107105354/http://www.dh.gov.uk/prod\_consum\_dh/groups/dh\_digitalassets/@dh/@en/documents/digitalasset/dh\_4074099.pdf.

'Plan, Do, Study, Act (PDSA) - NHS Institute for Innovation and Improvement'. n.d. https://improvement.nhs.uk/resources/pdsa-cycles/.

Pomerleau, Joceline, Martin McKee, Tim Lobstein, and Cécile Knai. 2003. 'The Burden of Disease Attributable to Nutrition in Europe'. Public Health Nutrition 6 (5): 41–47. https://doi.org/10.1079/PHN2002456.

'Public Health Observatories - HIA Bibliography 20 (September 2013)'. n.d. http://www.apho.org.uk/resource/item.aspx?RID=72813.

'Public Health Observatories - Reports Selection'. n.d. http://www.apho.org.uk/default.aspx?RID=44538.

Pursell, L., and N. Kearns. 2013. 'Impacts of an HIA on Inter-Agency and Inter-Sectoral Partnerships and Community Participation: Lessons from a Local Level HIA in the Republic of Ireland'. Health Promotion International 28 (4): 522–32. https://doi.org/10.1093/heapro/das032.

Rehm, J, C Mathers, S Popovaf, M Thavorncharoensap, Y Teerawattananon, and J Patra. 2009. 'Global Burden of Disease and Injury and Economic Cost Attributable to Alcohol Use and Alcohol-Use Disorders'. The Lancet 373 (9682): 2223–33.

https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(09)60746-7.

Rehm, Jürgen, Colin Mathers, Svetlana Popova, Montarat Thavorncharoensap, Yot Teerawattananon, and Jayadeep Patra. 2009. 'Global Burden of Disease and Injury and Economic Cost Attributable to Alcohol Use and Alcohol-Use Disorders'. The Lancet 373 (9682): 2223–33. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(09)60746-7.

Robertson, A. n.d. 'Food and Health in Europe: A New Basis for Action. WHO Regional Publications, European Series, No 96, Copenhagen: WHO.' http://www.euro.who.int/ data/assets/pdf file/0005/74417/E82161.pdf.

Ross, Catherine L., Karen Leone de Nie, Andrew L. Dannenberg, Laurie F. Beck, Michelle J. Marcus, and Jason Barringer. 2012. 'Health Impact Assessment of the Atlanta BeltLine'. American Journal of Preventive Medicine 42 (3): 203–13. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.amepre.2011.10.019.

Schlosser, Eric. 2002. Fast Food Nation: What the All-American Meal Is Doing to the World. London: Penguin.

Scott-Samuel, Alex. 2005. 'Health Impact Assessment: An International Perspective'. New South Wales Public Health Bulletin 16 (8): 110–13. https://doi.org/10.1071/NB05028.

Servan-Schreiber, David. n.d. Anticancer: A New Way of Life. 2nd edition. Michael Joseph, 2011.

Sim, Fiona, and Martin McKee. 2011. Issues in Public Health. 2nd ed. Maidenhead: Open University Press. https://go.exlibris.link/Y4mmK02S.

'Solutions for Public Health (2011) The Role of GP Consortia and Public Health in Improving Health and Wellbeing and Delivering Effective Health Care: Final Report of a National Colloquium'. n.d.

https://web.archive.org/web/20120304031703/https://www.sph.nhs.uk/sph-documents/gp-colloquium-final-report-1.

Stevens, A., and S. Gillam. 1998. 'Needs Assessment: From Theory to Practice'. BMJ 316 (7142): 1448–52. https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.316.7142.1448.

Stewart-Brown, S, and R Layte. 1997. 'Emotional Health Problems Are the Most Important Cause of Disability in Adults of Working Age: A Study in the Four Counties of the Old Oxford Region.' Journal of Epidemiology & Community Health 51 (6): 672–75. https://doi.org/10.1136/jech.51.6.672.

Stewart-Brown, Sarah. 2005. 'Interpersonal Relationships and the Origins of Mental Health'. Journal of Public Mental Health 4 (1): 24–29. https://doi.org/10.1108/17465729200500007.

Stranges, S. 2004. 'Greater Hepatic Vulnerability after Alcohol Intake in African Americans Compared with Caucasians: A Population-Based Study'. Journal of the National Medical Association (Online) 96 (9): 1185–92. https://0-www-ncbi-nlm-nih-gov.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/pmc/articles/PMC2568464/.

Stranges, Saverio, Jo L. Freudenheim, Paola Muti, Eduardo Farinaro, Marcia Russell,

Thomas H. Nochajski, and Maurizio Trevisan. 2004. 'Differential Effects of Alcohol Drinking Pattern on Liver Enzymes in Men and Women'. Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research 28 (6): 949–56. https://doi.org/10.1097/01.ALC.0000128229.23396.42.

Stranges, Saverio, James Notaro, Jo L. Freudenheim, Rachel M. Calogero, Paola Muti, Eduardo Farinaro, Marcia Russell, Thomas H. Nochajski, and Maurizio Trevisan. 2006. 'Alcohol Drinking Pattern and Subjective Health in a Population-Based Study'. Addiction 101 (9): 1265–76. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1360-0443.2006.01517.x.

Stranges, Saverio, and Maurizio Trevisan. 2008. 'Age-Associated Metabolic Effects of Binge Drinking'. Expert Review of Endocrinology & Metabolism 3 (2): 109–11. https://doi.org/10.1586/17446651.3.2.109.

Stranges, Saverio, Tiejian Wu, Joan M. Dorn, Jo L. Freudenheim, Paola Muti, Eduardo Farinaro, Marcia Russell, Thomas H. Nochajski, and Maurizio Trevisan. 2004. 'Relationship of Alcohol Drinking Pattern to Risk of Hypertension: A Population-Based Study'. Hypertension 44 (6): 813–19. https://doi.org/10.1161/01.HYP.0000146537.03103.f2.

'Tackling Obesities: Future Choices.' n.d. http://www.bis.gov.uk/assets/foresight/docs/obesity/17.pdf.

Tansey, Geoff and Worsley, Tony. 1995. The Food System: A Guide. London: Earthscan.

'The Climate and Health Council'. n.d. http://www.climateandhealth.org/resources.html#climate.

'The Commissioner'. n.d. http://thecommissionernhs.blogspot.co.uk/.

'The Effectiveness of Health Impact Assessment. Scope and Limitations of Supporting Decision-Making in Europe'. n.d. http://www.euro.who.int/\_\_data/assets/pdf\_file/0003/98283/E90794.pdf.

'The NHS Outcomes Framework 2012-13'. n.d. https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\_data/file/213711/dh\_ 131723.pdf.

'The Operating Framework for the NHS in England 2010/11'. n.d. https://www.choiceforum.org/docs/nhsopframe.pdf.

'TheLancet.Com Climate Change'. n.d. http://www.thelancet.com/series/health-and-climate-change.

'Thinking Differently Guide - NHS Institute for Innovation and Improvement'. n.d. https://www.innovationagencynwc.nhs.uk/media/documents/PIP/thinking\_differently%20Bo ok%20(2).pdf.

Turrill, Tony. 1993. Transforming Doctors' Dilemmas: A Management Development Manual for Doctors and Their Managerial Colleagues. Great Thirkleby, Thirsk, North Yorkshire: Turrill Ltd.

'UK Faculty of Public Health: Action on Sugar: Important Step in Tackling Obesity'. n.d. http://www.actiononsugar.org/.

Vohra, S, B Cave, F Viliani, BF Harris-Roxas, and R Bhatia. 2010. 'New International Consensus on Health Impact Assessment.' The Lancet 376 (9751): 1464–65. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(10)61991-5.

Vohra, Salim, Ben Cave, Francesca Viliani, Ben F Harris-Roxas, and Rajiv Bhatia. 2010. 'New International Consensus on Health Impact Assessment'. The Lancet 376 (9751): 1464–65. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(10)61991-5.

West, H.M., and A. Scott-Samuel. 2010. 'Creative Potential: Mental Well-Being Impact Assessment of the Liverpool 2008 European Capital of Culture Programme'. Public Health 124 (4): 198–205. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.puhe.2010.01.012.

'WHO | Global Status Report on Alcohol and Health 2011'. n.d. http://www.who.int/substance\_abuse/publications/global\_alcohol\_report/en/.

'WHO | Untapped Potential of Health Impact Assessment'. n.d. http://www.who.int/bulletin/volumes/91/4/12-112318/en/.

Wilkinson, J. R, and S. A Murray. 1998. 'Assessment in Primary Care: Practical Issues and Possible Approaches'. BMJ 316 (7143): 1524–28. https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.316.7143.1524.

Wilkinson, Richard G. and Pickett, Kate. 2009. The Spirit Level: Why More Equal Societies Almost Always Do Better. London: Allen Lane.

Williams, R., and J. Wright. 1998. 'Epidemiological Issues in Health Needs Assessment'. BMJ 316 (7141): 1379–82. https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.316.7141.1379.

Wright, J., and J. Walley. 1998. 'Assessing Health Needs in Developing Countries'. BMJ 316 (7147): 1819–23. https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.316.7147.1819.

Wright, J., R. Williams, and J. R Wilkinson. 1998. 'Development and Importance of Health Needs Assessment'. BMJ 316 (7140): 1310–13. https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.316.7140.1310.

Wright, Sue Heather, Irfan Ghani, John Kemm, and Jayne Parry. 2013. 'Health Impact Assessment of a UK Digital Health Service'. Journal of Community Informatics 9 (2). http://ci-journal.net/index.php/ciej/article/view/846/1014.

Yach, D. 2005. 'Improving Diet and Physical Activity: 12 Lessons from Controlling Tobacco Smoking'. BMJ 330 (7496): 898–900. https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.330.7496.898.

Yach, D, M McKee, AD Lopez, and T Novotny. 2005. 'Improving Diet and Physical Activity: 12 Lessons from Controlling Tobacco Smoking'. BMJ: British Medical Journal 330 (7496): 898–900. https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.330.7496.898.