

HI280: The Ottoman Empire and Europe, 1453-1922

[View Online](#)

1.

Quataert D. The Ottoman Empire, 1700-1922. 2nd ed. Vol. New approaches to European history. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press; 2005.

2.

Quataert D. The Ottoman Empire, 1700-1922 [Internet]. 2nd ed. Vol. New approaches to European history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2005. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=21795&entityid=https://idp.warwick.ac.uk/idp/shibboleth>

3.

Deringil S. The Turks and 'Europe': The Argument from History. Middle Eastern Studies. 2007 Sep;43(5):709-23.

4.

Blumi I. The Commodification of Otherness and the Ethnic Unit in the Balkans: How to Think about Albanians. East European Politics & Societies. 1998 Sep 1;12(3):527-69.

5.

Goffman D. The Ottoman Empire and early modern Europe [Internet]. Vol. New approaches to European history. Cambridge, U.K.: Cambridge University Press; 2002. Available from: <http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=112365>

6.

Goffman D. The Ottoman empire and early modern Europe. Vol. New approaches to European history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2002.

7.

Pocock, J.G. A. What do we mean by Europe? Wilson Quarterly [Internet]. 21(1). Available from:
<http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=ehh&AN=88919&site=ehost-live>

8.

Tolan JV, Veinstein G, Laurens H, Todd JM. Europe and the Islamic world: a history. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press; 2013.

9.

Yapp, M. E. EUROPE IN THE TURKISH MIRROR
EUROPE IN THE TURKISH MIRROR. Past & Present
[Internet]. 137(1):134-155-134-55. Available from:
http://0-www.jiscjournalarchives.ac.uk.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/openurl.html?ref=oup/past/past_137_1.pdf/134.pdf

10.

Peirce L. Chapter 9, The exercise of Political Power. In: The imperial harem: women and sovereignty in the Ottoman Empire [Internet]. New York: Oxford University Press; 1993. p. 229-65. Available from:
http://www2.warwick.ac.uk/services/library/search/extracts/hi/hi280/peirce_l.p_1993.pdf

11.

Michałowicz K, Soucek S, Stolz BA. Memoirs of a Janissary. 1st Markus Wiener Publishers ed. Princeton, NJ: Markus Wiener Publishers; 2011.

12.

Andric I. The bridge on the Drina. / Translated from the Serbo-Croat by Lovett F. Edwards.

13.

Babinger F. Mehmed the Conqueror and his time. Vol. Bollingen series. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press; 1978.

14.

Imber C. Government, administration and law. In: The Cambridge History of Turkey: Volume 2: The Ottoman Empire as a World Power, 1453-1603 [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2012. p. 205-40. Available from: <http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/CHO9781139049047>

15.

Kunt, Metin Ibrahim. Ethnic-Regional (Cins) Solidarity in the Seventeenth-Century Ottoman Establishment

Ethnic-Regional (Cins) Solidarity in the Seventeenth-Century Ottoman Establishment. International Journal of Middle East Studies [Internet]. 5(3):233-239-233-9. Available from: http://0-www.jiscjournalarchives.ac.uk.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/openurl.html?ref=cup/mes5_03/s0020743800034917a.pdf

16.

Kunt IM. The sultan's servants: the transformation of Ottoman provincial government, 1550-1650. Vol. Modern Middle East series. New York: Columbia University Press; 1983.

17.

Stauride

s T. The Sultan of vezirs: the life and times of the Ottoman Grand Vezir Mahmud Pasha Angelovic (1453-1474). Vol. The Ottoman Empire and its heritage. Leiden: Brill; 2001.

18.

Quataert D. The Ottoman Empire, 1700-1922 [Internet]. 2nd ed. Vol. New approaches to European history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2005. Available from: <http://lib.mylibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=21795&entityid=https://idp.warwick.ac.uk/idp/shibboleth>

19.

Quataert D. The Ottoman Empire, 1700-1922. 2nd ed. Vol. New approaches to European history. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press; 2005.

20.

The Second Empire: The Transformation of the Ottoman Polity in the Early Modern Era. Comparative Studies of South Asia, Africa and the Middle East [Internet]. 29(3):556-72. Available from: http://0-muse.jhu.edu.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/journals/comparative_studies_of_south_asia_africa_and_the_middle_east/v029/29.3.tezcan.html

21.

Abou-El-Haj RA. Formation of the modern state: the Ottoman Empire, sixteenth to eighteenth centuries. 2nd ed. Syracuse, N.Y.: Syracuse University Press; 2005.

22.

The 1703 Rebellion and the Structure of Ottoman Politics [Paperback] [Internet]. ACLS Humanities E-Book (1 Aug 2008); Available from: http://www.amazon.co.uk/1703-Rebellion-Structure-Ottoman-Politics/dp/1597404489/ref=sr_1_1?ie=UTF8&qid=1404835678&sr=8-1&keywords=The+1703+Rebellion+and+the+Structure+of+Ottoman+Politics

23.

Faroghi SN. The Cambridge History of Turkey: Volume 3: The Later Ottoman Empire, 1603-1839 [Internet]. Vol. Cambridge history of Turkey. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2006. Available from: <http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/CHOL9780521620956>

24.

Kafadar C. The Question of Ottoman Decline. *Harvard Middle Eastern and Islamic Review*. 1997;4:30–75.

25.

Faroghi SN. The Cambridge History of Turkey: Volume 3: The Later Ottoman Empire, 1603–1839 [Internet]. Vol. Cambridge history of Turkey. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2006. Available from: <http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/CHOL9780521620956>

26.

Kunt İ. Metin. The sultan's servants: the transformation of Ottoman provincial government, 1550-1650. Vol. Modern Middle East series. New York: Columbia University Press; 1983.

27.

Lewis B. Ottoman Observers of Ottoman Decline. *Islamic Studies*. 1962;1:71–87.

28.

Tezcan, Baki. The second Ottoman Empire: political and social transformation in the early modern world. Vol. Cambridge studies in Islamic civilization. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2012.

29.

Quataert D. The Ottoman Empire, 1700-1922. 2nd ed. Vol. New approaches to European history. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press; 2005.

30.

Sakıp Sabancı Müzesi. From Byzantium to Istanbul. Istanbul: Sakip Sabanci Museum; 2010.

31.

Jardine L, Brotton J. Global interests: Renaissance art between east and west. Vol. Picturing history. London: Reaktion; 2000.

32.

Kafescioğlu Ç. Constantinopolis/Istanbul: cultural encounter, imperial vision, and the construction of the Ottoman capital. Vol. Buildings, landscapes, and societies. University Park, Pa: Pennsylvania State University Press; 2009.

33.

Necipoğlu G. The age of Sinan: architectural culture in the Ottoman Empire. London: Reaktion; 2005.

34.

Necipoğlu G. Architecture, ceremonial, and power: the Topkapi Palace in the fifteenth and sixteenth centuries. New York, N.Y.: Architectural History Foundation; 1991.

35.

Gülru Necipoğlu. Süleyman the Magnificent and the Representation of Power in the Context of Ottoman-Hapsburg-Papal Rivalry. The Art Bulletin [Internet]. 1989;71(3):401-27. Available from: <http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/3051136>

36.

Gülru Necipoğlu-Kafadar. The Süleymaniye Complex in Istanbul: An Interpretation. Muqarnas [Internet]. 1985;3:92-117. Available from: <http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/1523086>

37.

Julian Raby. A Sultan of Paradox: Mehmed the Conqueror as a Patron of the Arts. Oxford Art Journal [Internet]. 1982;5(1):3-8. Available from: <http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/1360098>

38.

Watenpaugh HZ. The image of an Ottoman city: imperial architecture and urban experience in Aleppo in the 16th and 17th centuries. Vol. The Ottoman Empire and its heritage. Leiden: Brill; 2004.

39.

Rossitsa Gradeva. Orthodox Christians in the Kadi Courts: The Practice of the Sofia Sheriat Court, Seventeenth Century. Islamic Law and Society [Internet]. 1997;4(1):37-69. Available from: <http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/3399240>

40.

Woodhead C. The Ottoman world. Vol. The Routledge worlds. Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge; 2012.

41.

Braude B, Lewis B. Christians and Jews in the Ottoman empire: the functioning of a plural society vol.1. New York: Holmes & Meier Publishers; 1982.

42.

Braude B, Lewis B. Christians and Jews in the Ottoman Empire: the functioning of a plural society vol.2. New York: Holmes & Meier Publishers; 1982.

43.

Braude B, Lewis B. Christians and Jews in the Ottoman empire: the functioning of a plural society. New York: Holmes & Meier Publishers; 1982.

44.

Amnon Cohen. Communal Legal Entities in a Muslim Setting Theory and Practice the Jewish Community in Sixteenth-Century Jerusalem. Islamic Law and Society [Internet]. 1996;3(1):75-90. Available from: <http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/3399182>

45.

Levy A. *The Jews of the Ottoman Empire*. Princeton, N.J.: Darwin Press; 1994.

46.

IVANOVA S. Muslim and Christian Women before the Kadi Court in Eighteenth-Century Rumeli: Marriage Problems. *Oriente Moderno*. 1999;161-76.

47.

Ronald C. Jennings. Zimmis (Non-Muslims) in Early 17th Century Ottoman Judicial Records: The Sharia Court of Anatolian Kayseri. *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient* [Internet]. 1978;21(3):225-93. Available from: <http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/3632199>

48.

Jennings RC. *Christians and Muslims in Ottoman Cyprus and the Mediterranean world, 1571-1640*. Vol. New York University studies in Near Eastern civilization. New York: New York University Press; 1993.

49.

Najwa Al-Qattan. Dhimmis in the Muslim Court: Legal Autonomy and Religious Discrimination. *International Journal of Middle East Studies* [Internet]. 1999;31(3):429-44. Available from: <http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/176219>

50.

Deringil S. *Conversion and apostasy in the late Ottoman Empire*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2012.

51.

Eaton RM. *The rise of Islam and the Bengal frontier, 1204-1760* [Internet]. Vol. Comparative studies on Muslim societies. Berkeley: University of California Press; Available

from: <http://0-hdl.handle.net.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/2027/heb.02373.0001.001>

52.

Baer MD. Honored by the glory of Islam: conversion and conquest in Ottoman Empire. New York: Oxford University Press; 2011.

53.

Jane Hathaway. The Grand Vizier and the False Messiah: The Sabbatai Sevi Controversy and the Ottoman Reform in Egypt. *Journal of the American Oriental Society* [Internet]. 1997;117(4):665–71. Available from: <http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/10.2307/606448?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=The&searchText=Grand&searchText=Vizier&searchText=and&searchText=the&searchText=False&searchText=Messiah&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3FQuery%3DThe%2BGrand%2BVizier%2Band%2Bthe%2BFalse%2BMessiah%26amp%3Bfilter%3Diid%253A10.2307%252Fi225365%26amp%3BSearch%3DSearch%26amp%3Bwc%3Don%26amp%3Bfc%3Doff%26amp%3BglobalSearch%3D%26amp%3Bsbbox%3D%26amp%3BsbjBox%3D%26amp%3BsbpBox%3D>

54.

Minkov A. Conversion to Islam in the Balkans: Kisve bahası petitions and Ottoman social life, 1670-1730. Vol. *The Ottoman Empire and its heritage*. Leiden: Brill; 2004.

55.

Vryonis S. The decline of medieval Hellenism in Asia Minor: and the process of Islamization from the eleventh through the fifteenth century [Internet]. New pbk. print. Vol. *Publications of the Center for Medieval and Renaissance Studies*, UCLA. Berkeley: University of California Press; 1986. Available from: <http://0-hdl.handle.net.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/2027/heb.00946.0001.001>

56.

Adanır F, Faroghi S. The Ottomans and the Balkans: a discussion of historiography. Vol. *Ottoman Empire and its heritage*. Leiden: Brill; 2002.

57.

Casale Giancarlo. Global Politics in the 1580s: One Canal, Twenty Thousand Cannibals, and an Ottoman Plot to Rule the World. *Journal of World History*. 2007;18(3):267–96.

58.

Brummett PJ. Ottoman seapower and Levantine diplomacy in the age of discovery. Vol. SUNY series in the social and economic history of the Middle East. Albany, NY: State University of New York Press; 1994.

59.

Brummett PJ. Ottoman seapower and Levantine diplomacy in the age of discovery [Internet]. Vol. SUNY series in the social and economic history of the Middle East. Albany, NY: State University of New York Press; 1994. Available from: <http://0-hdl.handle.net.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/2027/heb.30974.0001.001>

60.

Casale G. The Ottoman age of exploration. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2010.

61.

Isom-Verhaaren, Christine. Allies with the infidel: the Ottoman and French alliance in the sixteenth century. New pb. ed. London: I.B. Tauris; 2013.

62.

Murphey R. Ottoman warfare, 1500-1700. Vol. Warfare and history. London: UCL Press; 1999.

63.

Murphey R. Süleyman i and the Conquest of Hungary: Ottoman Manifest Destiny or a Delayed Reaction To Charles V's Universalist Vision. *Journal of Early Modern History*. 2001 Jan 1;5(3):197–221.

64.

Quataert D. The Ottoman Empire, 1700-1922 [Internet]. 2nd ed. Vol. New approaches to European history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2005. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=21795&entityid=https://idp.warwick.ac.uk/idp/shibboleth>

65.

Quataert D. The Ottoman Empire, 1700-1922. 2nd ed. Vol. New approaches to European history. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press; 2005.

66.

Rifaat A. Abou-el-Haj. The Formal Closure of the Ottoman Frontier in Europe: 1699-1703. Journal of the American Oriental Society [Internet]. 1969;89(3):467-75. Available from: <http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/596616>

67.

Rifa'at Ali Abou-el-Haj. "Ottoman Attitudes towards Peace-Making: The Karlowitz Case,". Der Islam. 1974;51.

68.

A

goston,
Ga

bor. Guns for the sultan: military power and the weapons industry in the Ottoman Empire. Vol. Cambridge studies in Islamic civilization. New York: Cambridge University Press; 2005.

69.

Aksan, Virginia H. An Ottoman statesman in war and peace: Ahmed Resmi Efendi, 1700-1783. Vol. The Ottoman Empire and its heritage. Leiden: E.J. Brill; 1995.

70.

Aksan VH. Ottoman wars 1700-1870: an empire besieged. 1st ed. Vol. Modern wars in perspective. Harlow, England: Longman/Pearson; 2007.

71.

Parker G. The military revolution: military innovation and the rise of the West, 1500-1800. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1996.

72.

Naff T, Owen R, Near Eastern History Group, Oxford, University of Pennsylvania. Studies in eighteenth century Islamic history [Internet]. Vol. Papers on Islamic history. Carbondale: Southern Illinois University Press; Available from:
<http://catdir.loc.gov/catdir/enhancements/fy0801/77022012-b.html>

73.

Rothman EN. Brokering empire: trans-imperial subjects between Venice and Istanbul. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press; 2012.

74.

Dursteler E. Venetians in Constantinople: nation, identity, and coexistence in the early modern Mediterranean. Vol. The Johns Hopkins University studies in historical and political science. Baltimore, Md: Johns Hopkins University Press; 2006.

75.

Goffman D. Britons in the Ottoman Empire, 1642-1660. Vol. Publications on the Near East. Seattle: University of Washington Press; 1998.

76.

Ghobrial JPA. The whispers of cities: information flows in Istanbul, London, and Paris in the age of William Trumbull. First edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press; 2013.

77.

Mather J. Pashas: traders and travellers in the Islamic world. New Haven: Yale University Press; 2011.

78.

Valensi L. The birth of the despot: Venice and the Sublime Porte. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press; 1993.

79.

Quataert D. The Ottoman Empire, 1700-1922 [Internet]. 2nd ed. Vol. New approaches to European history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2005. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=21795&entityid=https://idp.warwick.ac.uk/idp/shibboleth>

80.

Quataert D. The Ottoman Empire, 1700-1922. 2nd ed. Vol. New approaches to European history. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press; 2005.

81.

Kuran T. The long divergence: how Islamic law held back the Middle East. Princeton: Princeton University Press; 2011.

82.

Kuran T. Long Divergence [electronic resource]. Princeton University Press, 2012;

83.

Aslanian, Sebouh David. From the Indian Ocean to the Mediterranean: the global trade networks of Armenian merchants from New Julfa. Vol. The California world history library. Berkeley: University of California Press; 2011.

84.

Eldem E. French trade in Istanbul in the eighteenth century. Vol. The Ottoman Empire and its heritage. Leiden: Brill; 1999.

85.

Fleet K. European and Islamic trade in the early Ottoman state: the merchants of Genoa and Turkey. Vol. Cambridge studies in Islamic civilization. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1999.

86.

Goffman, Daniel. Izmir and the Levantine World, 1550-1650. Vol. Publications on the Near East, University of Washington. Seattle: University of Washington Press; 1990.

87.

Groot AH de. The Ottoman Empire and the Dutch Republic: a history of the earliest diplomatic relations 1610-1630. Rev. ed. Vol. Uitgaven van het Nederlands Instituut voor het Nabije Oosten te Leiden. Leiden: Nederlands Instituut voor het Nabije Oosten; 2012.

88.

Laidlaw C. British in the Levant: trade and perceptions of the Ottoman Empire in the eighteenth century. Vol. Library of Ottoman studies 21. London: Tauris Academic Studies; 2010.

89.

Journal of Turkish Studies.

90.

Masters BA, History E-Book Project. The origins of western economic dominance in the Middle East: mercantilism and the Islamic economy in Aleppo, 1600-1750 [Internet]. Vol. New York University studies in Near Eastern civilization. New York: New York University Press; 1988. Available from:

<http://0-hdl.handle.net.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/2027/heb.00918.0001.001>

91.

Kasaba R. The Ottoman empire and the world economy: the nineteenth century. Vol. SUNY series in Middle Eastern studies. Albany: State University of New York Press; 1988.

92.

Owen R. The Middle East in the world economy, 1800-1914. 2nd. ed. London: I.B. Tauris; 2002.

93.

Owen R. The Middle East in the world economy, 1800-1914 [Internet]. London: I.B. Tauris; 2009. Available from:
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=261951&entityid=https://idp.warwick.ac.uk/idp/shibboleth>

94.

Amin CM, Fortna BC, Frierson EB. The modern Middle East: a sourcebook for history. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2006.

95.

Birdal, Murat. The political economy of Ottoman public debt: insolvency and European financial control in the late nineteenth century. Vol. Library of Ottoman studies. London: Tauris Academic Studies; 2010.

96.

Eldem E, Goffman D, Masters BA. The Ottoman city between East and West: Aleppo, Izmir, and Istanbul. Vol. Cambridge studies in Islamic civilization. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press; 1999.

97.

Clay CGA. Gold for the sultan: Western bankers and Ottoman finance 1856-1881 : a contribution to Ottoman and to international financial history. Vol. International library of historical studies. London: I.B. Tauris; 2000.

98.

Eldem E, Goffman D, Masters BA. The Ottoman city between East and West: Aleppo, Izmir, and Istanbul. Vol. Cambridge studies in Islamic civilization. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press; 1999.

99.

Geyikdag

i, V. Necla. Foreign investment in the Ottoman Empire: international trade and relations 1854-1914. Vol. Library of Ottoman studies. London: Tauris Academic Studies; 2011.

100.

Landes DS. Bankers and pashas: international finance and economic imperialism in Egypt. Vol. Kingswood social history series. London: Heinemann; 1958.

101.

Pamuk,
S

evket. The Ottoman Empire and European capitalism, 1820-1913: trade, investment and production. Vol. Cambridge Middle East library. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2010.

102.

Clancy-Smith, Julia Ann. Mediterraneans: North Africa and Europe in an age of migration, c. 1800-1900. Vol. The California world history library. Berkeley: University of California Press; 2011.

103.

Clancy-Smith, Julia A. *Mediterraneans: North Africa and Europe in an Age of Migration, c. 1800-1900* [Internet]. Berkeley: University of California Press; 2010. Available from: <http://WARW.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=593591>

104.

Alexandria, real and imagined. Aldershot, Hampshire: Ashgate; 2004.

105.

Forster, E. M. (Edward Morgan), 1879-1970. *Alexandria : a history and a guide* / by E. M. Forster. [Internet]. Available from: <http://webcat.warwick.ac.uk/search~S1?/Xalexandria+a+history+and+a+guide&searchscope=1&SORT=D/Xalexandria+a+history+and+a+guide&searchscope=1&SORT=D&SUBKEY=alexandria+a+history+and+a+guide/1%2C6%2C6%2CB/frameset&FF=Xalexandria+a+history+and+a+guide&searchscope=1&SORT=D&1%2C1%2C>

106.

Çelik, Zeynep. *Urban forms and colonial confrontations [electronic resource] : Algiers under French rule* / Zeynep Çelik. [Internet]. Available from: <http://webcat.warwick.ac.uk/search~S1?/turban+forms/turban+forms/1%2C1%2C2%2CB/frameset&FF=turban+forms+and+colonial+confrontations+algiers+under+french+rule&2%2C%2C2>

107.

Çelik Z. *Urban forms and colonial confrontations: Algiers under French rule*. Berkeley: University of California Press; 1997.

108.

Halim H. *Alexandrian cosmopolitanism: an archive*. First edition. New York: Fordham University Press; 2013.

109.

Hanley W. *Grieving Cosmopolitanism in Middle East Studies*. *History Compass*. 2008 Sep;6(5):1346-67.

110.

Kassir, Samir. Beirut. Berkeley: University of California Press; 2010.

111.

Mansel P. Levant: splendour and catastrophe on the Mediterranean. London: John Murray; 2010.

112.

Mazower, Mark. Salonica, city of ghosts: Christians, Muslims and Jews, 1430-1950. London: Harper Perennial; 2005.

113.

Reimer MJ. Colonial bridgehead: government and society in Alexandria, 1807-1882. Cairo, Egypt: American University of Cairo; 1997.

114.

Starr DA. Remembering cosmopolitan Egypt: literature, culture, and empire. Vol. Routledge studies in Middle Eastern literatures. London: Routledge; 2009.

115.

Zandi-Sayek S. Ottoman Izmir: the rise of a cosmopolitan port, 1840-1880. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press; 2012.

116.

Aksan VH. Ottoman wars 1700-1870: an empire besieged. 1st ed. Vol. Modern wars in perspective. Harlow, England: Longman/Pearson; 2007.

117.

Gelvin JL. The modern Middle East: a history. 3rd ed. New York: Oxford University Press; 2011.

118.

Fahmy, Khaled. All the pasha's men: Mehmed Ali, his army, and the making of modern Egypt. Cairo: American University in Cairo Press; 2002.

119.

Fahmy K. Mehmed Ali: from Ottoman governor to ruler of Egypt. Vol. Makers of the Muslim world. Oxford: Oneworld; 2009.

120.

Findley CV, History E-Book Project. Bureaucratic reform in the Ottoman Empire: the Sublime Porte, 1789-1922 [Internet]. Vol. Princeton studies in the Near East. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press; 1980. Available from:
<http://0-hdl.handle.net.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/2027/heb.00881.0001.001>

121.

Archivum Ottomanicum. 5.

122.

Mardin Ş. The genesis of young Ottoman thought: a study in the modernization of Turkish political ideas [Internet]. 1st Syracuse University Press ed. Vol. Modern intellectual and political history of the Middle East. Syracuse, N.Y.: Syracuse University Press; 2000. Available from:
<http://0-hdl.handle.net.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/2027/heb.00916.0001.001>

123.

İnalçık H, Quataert D. An economic and social history of the Ottoman Empire, 1300-1914. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1994.

124.

JSTOR (Organization). Islamic law and society Islamic law and society [electronic resource]. Available from:
<http://webcat.warwick.ac.uk/search~S15?/tislamic+Law+and+Society/tislamic+law+and+society/1%2C4%2C4%2CB/frameset&FF=tislamic+law+and+society+online&1%2C1%2C>

125.

Hallaq WB. Sharī'a: theory, practice, transformations. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press; 2009.

126.

Fortna BC. Imperial classroom: Islam, the state, and education in the late Ottoman Empire. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2002.

127.

Messick BM. The calligraphic state: textual domination and history in a Muslim society [Internet]. Vol. Comparative studies on Muslim societies. Berkeley: University of California Press; Available from:
<http://0-hdl.handle.net.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/2027/heb.00285.0001.001>

128.

Messick B. The calligraphic state: textual domination and history in a Muslim society. Vol. Comparative studies on Muslim societies. Berkeley: University of California Press; 1993.

129.

Rudolph Peters. Administrators and Magistrates: The Development of a Secular Judiciary. Die Welt des Islams. 1999;39(3).

130.

Rubin A. Ottoman Nizamiye courts: Law and modernity [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave

Macmillan; 2011. Available from:

<http://0-www.palgraveconnect.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/10.1057/9780230119062>

131.

Starr, June. *Law as metaphor: from Islamic courts to the Palace of Justice*. Albany: State University of New York Press; 1992.

132.

Ṭaḥṭāwī RR, Newman DL. *An Imam in Paris: account of a stay in France by an Egyptian cleric (1826-1831) = (Takhliṣ al-ibrīz fī talkhīṣ Bārīz aw al-dīwān al-nafīs bi-Īwān Bārīs)*. New ed. London: Saqi; 2011.

133.

Faroghi, Suraiya N., Fleet, Kate. *The Cambridge History of Turkey: Volume 2: The Ottoman Empire as a World Power, 1453-1603* [Internet]. Vol. Cambridge history of Turkey. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2012. Available from:
<http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/CHO9781139049047>

134.

Abd al-Rahman, Al-Jabarti, Abd al Rahman Jabarti. *Napoleon in Egypt: Al-Jabarti's Chronicle of the French Occupation, 1798* by Al-Jabarti, Sheik published by Markus Wiener Pub (1993) [Internet]. Markus Wiener Pub (0100); Available from:
http://www.amazon.co.uk/Napoleon-Egypt-Al-Jabartis-Occupation-Al-Jabarti/dp/B00E6TXO90/ref=sr_1_2?s=books&ie=UTF8&qid=1413903182&sr=1-2&keywords=Abd+al-Rahman+al-Jabarti%E2%80%99s+chronicle+of+the+French+occupation+of+Egypt

135.

Cromer, Evelyn Baring, Earl of, 1841-1917. *Modern Egypt* [electronic resource] / by the Earl of Cromer. [Internet]. Available from:
<http://webcat.warwick.ac.uk/search~S15?/tmodern+egypt/tmodern+egypt/1%2C5%2C7%2CB/frameset&FF=tmodern+egypt&3%2C%2C3>

136.

Tignor RL. Egypt: a short history [Internet]. New ed. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press; 2011. Available from:
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.warwick.ac.uk/idp/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/abstract/9781400839827>

137.

Barak O. On time: technology and temporality in modern Egypt. Berkeley: University of California Press; 2013.

138.

Brower, Benjamin Claude. A desert named peace: the violence of France's empire in the Algerian Sahara, 1844-1902. 1st pkb. ed. Vol. History and society of the modern Middle East. New York: Columbia University Press; 2011.

139.

Clancy-Smith JA. Rebel and saint: Muslim notables, populist protest, colonial encounters (Algeria and Tunisia, 1800-1904) [Internet]. Vol. Comparative studies on Muslim societies. Berkeley: University of California Press; 1994. Available from:
<http://0-hdl.handle.net.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/2027/heb.00223.0001.001>

140.

Cole JR. Colonialism and revolution in the Middle East: social and cultural origins of Egypt's 'Urabi movement [Internet]. Cairo: American University in Cairo Press; 1999. Available from:
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.warwick.ac.uk/idp/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/abstract/9781936190522>

141.

Cole, Juan Ricardo. Napoleon's Egypt: invading the Middle East [Internet]. New York: Palgrave Macmillan; 2007. Available from:
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.warwick.ac.uk/idp/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780230607415>

142.

Cromer, Evelyn Baring, Earl of, 1841-1917. Modern Egypt [electronic resource] / by the Earl of Cromer. [Internet]. Available from:
<http://webcat.warwick.ac.uk/search~S15?/tmodern+egypt/tmodern+egypt/1%2C5%2C7%2CB/frameset&FF=tmodern+egypt&3%2C%2C3>

143.

McDougall J. History and the culture of nationalism in Algeria. Vol. Cambridge Middle East studies. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press; 2009.

144.

Owen R. Lord Cromer: Victorian imperialist, Edwardian proconsul. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2005.

145.

Quataert D. The Ottoman Empire, 1700-1922 [Internet]. 2nd ed. Vol. New approaches to European history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2005. Available from:
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=21795&entityid=https://idp.warwick.ac.uk/idp/shibboleth>

146.

Philliou, Christine May. Biography of an empire: governing Ottomans in an age of revolution. Berkeley: University of California Press; 2011.

147.

Anderson BRO. Imagined communities: reflections on the origin and spread of nationalism. Rev. ed. London: Verso; 2006.

148.

Anderson BRO, American Council of Learned Societies. Imagined communities: reflections on the origin and spread of nationalism [Internet]. Rev. ed. London: Verso; 2006. Available from: <http://0-hdl.handle.net.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/2027/heb.01609.0001.001>

149.

Anscombe FF. The Ottoman Balkans, 1750-1830. Princeton, N.J.: Markus Wiener Publishers; 2006.

150.

Clogg R. A concise history of Greece. Third edition. Vol. Cambridge concise histories. New York: Cambridge University Press; 2013.

151.

Crampton RJ. A concise history of Bulgaria. 2nd ed. Vol. Cambridge concise histories. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press; 2005.

152.

Fortna BC, Katsikas S, Kamouzis D, Konortas P. State-nationalisms in the Ottoman Empire, Greece and Turkey: Orthodox and Muslims, 1830-1945. Vol. SOAS/Routledge studies on the Middle East. London: Routledge; 2013.

153.

Gondicas, Dimitri, Issawi, Charles Philip. Ottoman Greeks in the age of nationalism: politics, economy, and society in the nineteenth century. Princeton, N.J.: Darwin Press; 1999.

154.

Go

..

c

,

ek, Fatma

Mu

..

ge. Social constructions of nationalism in the Middle East. Vol. SUNY series in Middle Eastern studies. Albany: State University of New York Press; 2002.

155.

Kushner D. The rise of Turkish nationalism, 1876-1908. London: Cass; 1977.

156.

Project MUSE. Journal of modern Greek studies (Online) Journal of modern Greek studies [electronic resource]. J. mod. Greek stud. (Online) Journal of modern Greek studies (Online). Available from:
<http://webcat.warwick.ac.uk/search~S1?/tjournal+of+modern+greek+studies/tjournal+of+modern+greek+studies/1%2C2%2C2%2CB/frameset&FF=tjournal+of+modern+greek+studies&1%2C1%2C>

157.

Spencer TJB. Fair Greece, sad relic: literary philhellenism from Shakespeare to Byron. Bath: Chivers; 1974.

158.

Rodogno D. Against massacre: humanitarian interventions in the Ottoman Empire, 1815-1914 : the emergence of a European concept and international practice. Vol. Human rights and crimes against humanity. Princeton, N.J: Princeton University Press; 2012.

159.

Gladstone, W. E. (William Ewart). Bulgarian Horrors and the Question of the East [Internet]. BiblioBazaar (18 July 2009); Available from:
<http://www.amazon.co.uk/Bulgarian-Horrors-Question-Gladstone-William/dp/111314307X>

160.

Akarl, Engin Deniz. The long peace [electronic resource] : Ottoman Lebanon, 1861-1920 / Engin Deniz Akarl [Internet]. Available from:
<http://webcat.warwick.ac.uk/search/Y?searchtype=t&SORT=D&searcharg=The+Long+Peace%3A+Ottoman+Lebanon%2C+&searchscope=1>

161.

Anderson MS. The Eastern question, 1774-1923: a study in international relations. London: Macmillan; 1966.

162.

Makdisi US. The culture of sectarianism: community, history, and violence in nineteenth-century Ottoman Lebanon. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press; 2000.

163.

Makdisi, Ussama Samir, 1968-. The culture of sectarianism [electronic resource] : community, history, and violence in nineteenth-century Ottoman Lebanon / Ussama Makdisi. [Internet]. Available from:
<http://webcat.warwick.ac.uk/search~S1?/tThe+Culture+of+Sectarianism%3A+Community%2C+History+and+Violence+in+/tculture+of+sectarianism+community+history+and+violence+in/1%2C1%2C2%2CB/frameset&FF=tculture+of+sectarianism+community+history+and+violence+in+nineteenth+century+ottoman+lebanon&2%2C%2C2>

164.

Simms B, Trim DJB. Humanitarian intervention: a history [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2011. Available from:
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=311246&entityid=https://idp.warwick.ac.uk/idp/shibboleth>

165.

Millman R. Britain and the Eastern Question, 1875-1878. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1979.

166.

Tusan ME. Smyrna's Ashes: humanitarianism, genocide, and the birth of the Middle East. Vol. Berkeley series in British studies. Berkeley: Global, Area, and International Archive, University of California Press; 2012.

167.

Üngör UÜ. The making of modern Turkey: nation and state in Eastern Anatolia, 1913-1950. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2012.

168.

Palak'ean G, Balakian P, Sevag AG. Armenian Golgotha: a memoir of the Armenian genocide, 1915-1918. 1st Vintage Books ed. New York: Vintage Books; 2010.

169.

Akçam T. The Young Turks' crime against humanity: the Armenian genocide and ethnic cleansing in the Ottoman Empire. Vol. Human rights and crimes against humanity. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press; 2012.

170.

Aksakal M. The Ottoman road to war in 1914: the Ottoman Empire and the First World War. Vol. Cambridge military histories. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press; 2008.

171.

Blumi I. Ottoman refugees, 1878-1939: migration in a post-Imperial world. London, UK: Bloomsbury Academic; 2013.

172.

Clark B. Twice a stranger: how mass expulsion forged modern Greece and Turkey. London: Granta; 2007.

173.

Doumanis N. Before the nation: Muslim-Christian coexistence and its destruction in late Ottoman Anatolia. 1st ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2013.

174.

Gingeras R. Sorrowful shores: violence, ethnicity, and the end of the Ottoman Empire, 1912-1923. Vol. Oxford studies in modern European history. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2009.

175.

Hanioğlu MŞ. Atatürk: an intellectual biography. Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University Press; 2013.

176.

Suny RG, Göçek FM, Naimark NM. A question of genocide: Armenians and Turks at the end of the Ottoman Empire. Oxford University Press paperback ed. New York: Oxford University Press; 2013.