

HI277: Africa and the Cold War (Term 1)

[View Online](#)

1.

Westad OA. The global Cold War: third world interventions and the making of our times [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2005. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2779422

2.

Nugent P. Africa since independence: a comparative history. 2nd ed. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2012.

3.

Cooper F. Africa since 1940: the past of the present [Internet]. Vol. New approaches to African history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2002. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2796512

4.

Schmidt E. Foreign intervention in Africa: from the Cold War to the War on Terror [Internet]. Vol. New approaches to African history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2013. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__SForeign%20intervention%20in%20Africa%3A%20from%20the%20Cold%20War%20to%20the%20War%20on%20Terror%20-%20Elizabeth%20Schmidt%2C%20__Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A__Orighresult__U__X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt

5.

Schmidt E. Foreign Intervention in Africa: From the Cold War to the War on Terror [Internet]. Vol. New approaches to African history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press;

2013. Available from: <http://WARW.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1113035>

6.

Leffler MP, Westad OA. The Cambridge history of the Cold War [Internet]. 1st pbk. ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2011. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__SThe%20Cambridge%20history%20of%20the%20Cold%20War%20-%20Melvyn%20P.%20Leffler%2C%20Odd%20Arne%20Westad%2C%20__Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A__Orightresult__U__X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt

7.

Leffler MP, Westad OA. The Cambridge History of the Cold War: Volume 2 [Internet]. Vol. The Cambridge History of the Cold War. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2010. Available from: <http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/CHOL9780521837200>

8.

McMahon RJ. The Cold War in the Third World. Vol. Reinterpreting history. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2013.

9.

Westad OA. The New International History of the Cold War: Three (Possible) Paradigms. Diplomatic history [Internet]. 2000;24(4):551–65. Available from: <http://0-dh.oxfordjournals.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/content/24/4/551.full.pdf+html>

10.

Smith T. New Bottles for New Wine: A Pericentric Framework for the Study of the Cold War. Diplomatic history [Internet]. 2000;24(4):567–91. Available from: <http://0-dh.oxfordjournals.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/content/24/4/567.full.pdf+html>

11.

Major P, Mitter R. East is East and West is West? Towards a comparative socio-cultural

history of the Cold War. Cold war history [Internet]. 2003;4(1):1–22. Available from: <http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1080/14682740312331391714#.U9YVwPldVoo>

12.

Gaddis JL. The Long Peace: Elements of Stability in the Post-War International System. International security [Internet]. 1986;10(4):99–142. Available from: http://0-muse.jhu.edu.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/journals/international_security/v010/10.4.gaddis.pdf

13.

Review of international studies. Available from: <http://webcat.warwick.ac.uk/search~S4?/Xreview+of+international+studies&searchscope=4&SORT=DZ/Xreview+of+international+studies&searchscope=4&SORT=DZ&extended=0&SUBKEY=review+of+international+studies/1%2C39%2C39%2CB/frameset&FF=Xreview+of+international+studies&searchscope=4&SORT=DZ&2%2C2%2C>

14.

Kramer M. Ideology and the Cold War. Review of international studies [Internet]. 1999;25(4):539–79. Available from: <http://0-journals.cambridge.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/action/displayFulltext?type=1&pdfType=1&fid=33754&jid=RIS&volumelD=25&issuelD=04&aid=33753>

15.

Schmidt E. Foreign intervention in Africa: from the Cold War to the War on Terror [Internet]. Vol. New approaches to African history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2013. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__SForeign%20intervention%20in%20Africa%3A%20from%20the%20Cold%20War%20to%20the%20War%20on%20Terror%20-%20Elizabeth%20Schmidt%2C%20__Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A__Orighresult__U__X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt

16.

Suri J. The Cold War, Decolonization, and Global Social Awakenings: Historical Intersections. Cold war history [Internet]. 2006;6(3):353–63. Available from: <http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1080/14682740600795519>

17.

Cooper F. Possibility and constraint: African independence in historical perspective. *Journal of African history* [Internet]. 2008;49(2):167–96. Available from: <http://0-journals.cambridge.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/action/displayFulltext?type=1&pdfType=1&fid=2300620&jid=AFH&volumeId=49&issueId=02&aid=2300612>

18.

Rice L. Cowboys and Communists: Cultural Diplomacy, Decolonization and the Cold War in French West Africa. *Journal of colonialism & colonial history* [Internet]. 2010;11(3). Available from: http://0-muse.jhu.edu.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/journals/journal_of_colonialism_and_colonial_history/v011/11.3.rice.html

19.

Hammond A. Global Cold War literature: western, eastern and postcolonial perspectives [Internet]. Vol. Routledge studies in twentieth-century literature. New York: Routledge; 2012. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=344211&entityid=https://idp.warwick.ac.uk/idp/shibboleth>

20.

Walton C. *Empire of secrets: British intelligence, the Cold War and the twilight of empire*. London: William Collins; 2014.

21.

Major P, Moran CR. *Spooked: Britain, empire and intelligence since 1945*. Newcastle: Cambridge Scholars; 2010.

22.

Journal of imperial and commonwealth history. Available from: <http://webcat.warwick.ac.uk/search~S1?/Xjournal+of+imperial+%26+commonwealth+history&searchscope=1&SORT=DZ/Xjournal+of+imperial%26commonwealth+history&searchscope=1&SORT=DZ&extended=0&SUBKEY=journal+of+imperial%26commonwealth+his>

tory/1%2C14%2C14%2CB/frameset&FF=Xjournal+of+imperial+%26+commonwealth+history&searchscope=1&SORT=DZ&1%2C1%2C

23.

Murphy P. Intelligence and decolonization: The life and death of the federal intelligence and security bureau, 1954–63. *Journal of imperial and Commonwealth history* [Internet]. 2001;29(2):101–30. Available from: <http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1080/03086530108583121>

24.

Murphy P. Creating a commonwealth intelligence culture: the view from Central Africa 1945–1965. *Intelligence and national security: Intell natl secur* [Internet]. 2002;17(3):131–62. Available from: <http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1080/02684520412331306580>

25.

Murphy P. A Police State? The Nyasaland Emergency and Colonial Intelligence. *Journal of southern African studies* [Internet]. 2010;36(4):765–80. Available from: <http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1080/03057070.2010.527634>

26.

Hatzivassiliou E. Out-of-area: NATO perceptions of the Third World, 1957–1967. *Cold war history* [Internet]. 2013;13(1):67–88. Available from: <http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1080/14682745.2012.717532>

27.

Leffler MP, Westad OA. *The Cambridge history of the Cold War* [Internet]. 1st pbk. ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2011. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2671808

28.

Leffler MP, Westad OA. The Cambridge History of the Cold War: Volume 2 [Internet]. Vol. The Cambridge History of the Cold War. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2010. Available from: <http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/CHOL9780521837200>

29.

Muehlenbeck PE. Betting on the Africans: John F. Kennedy's courting of African nationalist leaders. Oxford: Oxford University Press;

30.

McMahon RJ. The Cold War in the Third World. Vol. Reinterpreting history. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2013.

31.

Percox DA. Britain, Kenya and the Cold War: imperial defence, colonial security and decolonisation. London: Tauris Academic Studies; 2012.

32.

English historical review. Available from: <http://webcat.warwick.ac.uk/search~S1?Xenglish+historical+review&searchscope=1&SORT=DZ/Xenglish+historical+review&searchscope=1&SORT=DZ&extended=0&SUBKEY=english+historical+review/1%2C47%2C47%2CB/frameset&FF=Xenglish+historical+review&searchscope=1&SORT=DZ&2%2C2%2C>

33.

Mohamed J. Imperial Policies and Nationalism in The Decolonization of Somaliland, 1954-1960. English historical review [Internet]. 2002;117(474):1177-1203. Available from: <http://0-ehr.oxfordjournals.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/content/117/474/1177.full.pdf+html>

34.

Speich D. The Kenyan Style of "African Socialism": Developmental Knowledge Claims and the Explanatory Limits of the Cold War. Diplomatic history [Internet]. 2009;33(3):449-66. Available from:

<http://0-dh.oxfordjournals.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/content/33/3/449.full.pdf+html>

35.

Baynham S. Quis Custodiet Ipsos Custodes?: The Case of Nkrumah's National Security Service. *Journal of modern African studies* [Internet]. 1985;23(1):87–103. Available from: <http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/pdfplus/160465.pdf?acceptTC=true&jpdConfirm=true>

36.

Torrent M. Diplomacy and nation-building in Africa: Franco-British relations and Cameroon at the end of empire [Internet]. Vol. *International library of African studies*. London: I.B. Tauris; 2012. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2996807

37.

Thomas M. Innocent Abroad? Decolonisation and US Engagement with French West Africa, 1945–56. *Journal of imperial and Commonwealth history* [Internet]. 2008;36(1):47–73. Available from: <http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1080/03086530801889384#tabModule>

38.

Anderson D, Killingray D. Policing and decolonisation: politics, nationalism, and the police, 1917–65. Vol. *Studies in imperialism*. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 1992.

39.

Tijani HI. Britain and the Foundation of Anti-Communist Policies in Nigeria, 1945–1960. *African and Asian studies* [Internet]. 2009;8(1/2):47–66. Available from: <http://0-booksandjournals.brillonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/content/journals/10.1163/156921009x413153>

40.

Adeniji A. The Cold War and American aid to Nigeria. *Lagos Historical Review* [Internet].

<https://arlr.iii.com/nonret~S0&atitle=The+Cold+War+and+American+aid+to+Nigeria&title=Lagos+Historical+Review&aufirst=Abolade&auinit=&aulast=Adeniji&issn=15965031&eissn=&coden=&volume=3&issue=&spage=112&epage=131&quarter=&ssn=&date=2003&sid=&reqtype3>

Schraeder PJ. Cold war to cold peace: Explaining U.S.-French competition in Francophone Africa. *Political science quarterly* [Internet]. 200AD;115(3):395-419. Available from: <http://0-search.proquest.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/docview/208269902/fulltext/F15ADA11888D4891PQ/7?accountid=14888>

Fanon F. *The wretched of the earth*. Harmondsworth: Penguin; 1967.

Horne A. A savage war of peace: Algeria, 1954-1962 [Internet]. London (etc.): Macmillan; 1977. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C_Rb3011073

Barkaoui M. Managing the colonial status quo: Eisenhower's Cold War and the Algerian war of independence. *Journal of North African studies* [Internet]. 2012;17(1):125-41. Available from: <http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1080/13629387.2011.586402>

Connelly MJ. A diplomatic revolution: Algeria's fight for independence and the origins of the post-cold war era [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2002. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C_Rb2906168

Connelly M. Taking Off the Cold War Lens: Visions of North-South Conflict during the

Algerian War for Independence. *American historical review* [Internet]. 2000;105(3). Available from: <http://0-ahr.oxfordjournals.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/content/105/3/739.full.pdf+html>

47.

Thomas M. France's North African Crisis, 1945–1955: Cold War and Colonial Imperatives. *History* [Internet]. 2007;92(306):207–34. Available from: <http://0-onlinelibrary.wiley.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/10.1111/j.1468-229X.2007.00392.x/pdf>

48.

Westad OA. *The global Cold War: third world interventions and the making of our times* [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2005. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2779422

49.

Parker J. Cold War II: The Eisenhower Administration, the Bandung Conference, and the Reperiodization of the Postwar Era. *Diplomatic history* [Internet]. 2006;30(5):867–92. Available from: <http://0-onlinelibrary.wiley.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/10.1111/j.1467-7709.2006.00582.x/abstract>

50.

McMahon RJ. *The Cold War in the Third World. Vol. Reinterpreting history*. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2013.

51.

Lee CJ. *Making a world after empire: the Bandung moment and its political afterlives* [Internet]. Vol. Ohio University research in international studies. Global and comparative studies series. Athens: Ohio University Press; 2010. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__SMaking%20a%20world%20after%20empire%3A%20the%20Bandung%20moment%20and%20its%20political%20afterlives%20-%20Christopher%20J.%20Lee%2C%20__Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A__Orightresult__U__X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt

52.

DeRoche A. Non-alignment on the Racial Frontier: Zambia and the USA, 1964–68. Cold war history [Internet]. 2007;7(2):227–50. Available from: <http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1080/14682740701284132>

53.

Schmidt E. Foreign intervention in Africa: from the Cold War to the War on Terror [Internet]. Vol. New approaches to African history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2013. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__SForeign%20intervention%20in%20Africa%3A%20from%20the%20Cold%20War%20to%20the%20War%20on%20Terror%20-%20Elizabeth%20Schmidt%2C%20__Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A__Orightrightresult__U__X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt

54.

Allison R. The Soviet Union and the strategy of non-alignment in the Third World [Internet]. Vol. Ford / Southampton studies in North / South security relations. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1988. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2795434

55.

Tan SS, Acharya A. Bandung revisited: the legacy of the 1955 Asian-African Conference for international order. Singapore: NUS Press; 2008.

56.

Lee CJ. Making a world after empire: the Bandung moment and its political afterlives [Internet]. Vol. Ohio University research in international studies. Global and comparative studies series. Athens: Ohio University Press; 2010. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__SMaking%20a%20world%20after%20empire%3A%20the%20Bandung%20moment%20and%20its%20political%20afterlives%20-%20Christopher%20J.%20Lee%2C%20__Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A__Orightrightresult__U__X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt

57.

Lee CJ. Making a world after empire: the Bandung moment and its political afterlives

[Internet]. Vol. Ohio University research in international studies. Global and comparative studies series. Athens: Ohio University Press; 2010. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__SMaking%20a%20world%20after%20empire%3A%20the%20Bandung%20moment%20and%20its%20political%20afterlives%20-%20Christopher%20J.%20Lee%2C%20__Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A__Orightresult__U__X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt

58.

Lee CJ. Making a world after empire: the Bandung moment and its political afterlives [Internet]. Vol. Ohio University research in international studies. Global and comparative studies series. Athens: Ohio University Press; 2010. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__SMaking%20a%20world%20after%20empire%3A%20the%20Bandung%20moment%20and%20its%20political%20afterlives%20-%20Christopher%20J.%20Lee%2C%20__Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A__Orightresult__U__X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt

59.

McDuffie ES. Black and red: Black liberation, the cold war, and the Horne thesis. *Journal of African American history* [Internet]. 2011;96(2):236–47. Available from: <http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/pdfplus/10.5323/jafriamerhist.96.2.0236.pdf?acceptTC=true&jpdConfirm=true>

60.

Lane A. Third world neutralism and British Cold War strategy, 1960–62. *Diplomacy and statecraft* [Internet]. 2003;14(3):151–74. Available from: <http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1080/09592290312331295616>

61.

Noer TJ. The New Frontier and African Neutralism: Kennedy, Nkrumah, and the Volta River Project. *Diplomatic History* [Internet]. 1984;8(1):61–80. Available from: <http://0-onlinelibrary.wiley.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/10.1111/j.1467-7709.1984.tb00401.x/abstract>

62.

Muehlenbeck P. Kennedy and Touré: A Success in Personal Diplomacy. *Diplomacy and statecraft* [Internet]. 2008;19(1):69–95. Available from:

<http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1080/09592290801913734>

63.

Geiss I, Keep A. The pan-African movement. London: Methuen; 1974.

64.

Ashton NJ. Eisenhower, Macmillan, and the problem of Nasser: Anglo-American relations and Arab nationalism, 1955-59 [Internet]. Vol. Studies in military and strategic history. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 1996. Available from: <http://0-www.palgraveconnect.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/finder/10.1057/9780230378971>

65.

Rakove RB. Kennedy, Johnson, and the nonaligned world [Internet]. [Place of publication not identified]: Cambridge Univ Press; 2014. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2804448

66.

Singham AW, Hune S. Non-alignment in an age of alignments. Vol. Third World books. London: L. Hill; 1986.

67.

Adi H. West Africans in Britain, 1900-1960: nationalism, pan-Africanism and communism. London: Lawrence & Wishart; 1998.

68.

Andrew CM, Mitrokhin V. The Mitrokhin archive II: the KGB and the world. London: Penguin; 2006.

69.

Keddie NR, Gasiorowski MJ. Neither east nor west: Iran, the Soviet Union, and the United States. New Haven, (Conn.): Yale University Press; 1990.

70.

Hatzivassiliou E. Out-of-area: NATO perceptions of the Third World, 1957–1967. Cold war history [Internet]. 2013;13(1):67–88. Available from: <http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1080/14682745.2012.717532>

71.

Muehlenbeck PE. Betting on the Africans: John F. Kennedy's courting of African nationalist leaders. Oxford: Oxford University Press;

72.

Padmore G, Pan African Congress. History of the Pan-African Congress: colonial and coloured unity, a programme of action. [2nd ed. with new material.]. London: Hammersmith Bookshop; 1963.

73.

Guevara C. The African dream: the diaries of the revolutionary in the Congo. London: Harvill; 2001.

74.

Schmidt E. Foreign Intervention in Africa: From the Cold War to the War on Terror [Internet]. Vol. New approaches to African history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2013. Available from: <http://WARW.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1113035>

75.

Schmidt E. Foreign intervention in Africa: from the Cold War to the War on Terror [Internet]. Vol. New approaches to African history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2013. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__SForeign%20intervention%20in%20Africa%3A%20from%20the%20Cold%20War%20to%20the%20War%20on%20Terror%20-%20Elizabeth%20Schmidt%2C%20__Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A__Or

ightresult__U__X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt

76.

Gleijeses P. Conflicting missions: Havana, Washington, Pretoria [Internet]. Alberton, South Africa: Galago; 2003. Available from:
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2915585

77.

Mazov S. Soviet Aid to the Gizenga Government in the Former Belgian Congo (1960–61) as Reflected in Russian Archives. Cold war history [Internet]. 2007;7(3):425–37. Available from:
<http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1080/14682740701474873>

78.

Gleijeses P. Havana's Policy in Africa, 1959-76: New Evidence from Cuban Archives. Cold War International History Project Bulletin [Internet]. 1996;8(9). Available from:
https://www.wilsoncenter.org/sites/default/files/CWIHPBulletin8-9_p1.pdf

79.

Leffler MP, Westad OA. The Cambridge History of the Cold War: Volume 2: Crises and Détente [Internet]. Vol. The Cambridge History of the Cold War. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2010. Available from:
<http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/CHOL9780521837200>

80.

Westad OA. The global Cold War: third world interventions and the making of our times [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2005. Available from:
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2779422

81.

Schmidt E. Foreign intervention in Africa: from the Cold War to the War on Terror [Internet]. Vol. New approaches to African history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2013. Available from:

http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__SForeign%20intervention%20in%20Africa%3A%20from%20the%20Cold%20War%20to%20the%20War%20on%20Terror%20-%20Elizabeth%20Schmidt%2C%20__Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A__Orighresult__U__X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt

82.

Schmidt E. Foreign Intervention in Africa: From the Cold War to the War on Terror [Internet]. Vol. New approaches to African history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2013. Available from: <http://WARW.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1113035>

83.

Witte L de. The assassination of Lumumba. New ed. London: Verso; 2002.

84.

Boehme O. The Involvement of the Belgian Central Bank in the Katanga Secession, 1960-1963. African economic history [Internet]. 2005;(33):1-29. Available from: <http://0-search.proquest.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/docview/227355038?accountid=14888>

85.

Hughes M. Fighting for White Rule in Africa: The Central African Federation, Katanga, and the Congo Crisis, 1958-1965. International history review [Internet]. 2003;25(3):592-615. Available from: <http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1080/07075332.2003.9641007>

86.

Mazov SV, Mazov SV. A distant front in the Cold War: the USSR in West Africa and the Congo, 1956-1964. Vol. Cold War International History Project series. Washington, D.C.: Woodrow Wilson Center Press; 2010.

87.

Kalb MG. The Congo cables: the cold war in Africa--from Eisenhower to Kennedy. New York: Macmillan;

88.

Devlin L. Chief of station, Congo: fighting the Cold War in a hot zone. New York: PublicAffairs; 2007.

89.

Attwood W. The Reds and the blacks: a personal adventure. London: Hutchinson; 1967.

90.

Kent J. America, the UN and decolonisation: Cold War conflict in the Congo [Internet]. Vol. LSE international studies. London: Routledge; 2011. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2740385

91.

Namikas LA. Battleground Africa: Cold War in the Congo, 1960-1965. Vol. Cold War International History Project series. Washington, D.C.: Woodrow Wilson Center Press;

92.

Gibbs DN. The United Nations, international peacekeeping and the question of 'impartiality': revisiting the Congo operation of 1960. Journal of modern African studies [Internet]. 2000;38(3):359-82. Available from: <http://0-journals.cambridge.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/action/displayFulltext?type=1&pdfType=1&fid=58374&jid=MOA&volumeId=38&issueId=03&aid=58373>

93.

Williams AS. Who killed Hammarskjöld?: the UN, the Cold War and white supremacy in Africa. London: C. Hurst & Co Publishers; 2011.

94.

Gleijeses P. Conflicting missions: Havana, Washington, Pretoria [Internet]. Alberton, South

Africa: Galago; 2003. Available from:
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2915585

95.

Speller I. An African Cuba? Britain and the Zanzibar Revolution, 1964. *Journal of imperial and Commonwealth history* [Internet]. 2007;35(2):283–302. Available from:
<http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1080/03086530701337666>

96.

Parsons T. *The 1964 army mutinies and the making of modern East Africa*. Westport, CT: Praeger; 2003.

97.

Wilson A. *The threat of liberation: imperialism and revolution in Zanzibar* [Internet]. London: Pluto Press; 2013. Available from:
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__SThe%20threat%20of%20liberation%3A%20imperialism%20and%20revolution%20in%20Zanzibar%20-%20Amrit%20Wilson%2C%20__Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A__Orighresult__U__X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt

98.

Lee CJ. *Making a world after empire: the Bandung moment and its political afterlives* [Internet]. Vol. Ohio University research in international studies. Global and comparative studies series. Athens: Ohio University Press; 2010. Available from:
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__SMaking%20a%20world%20after%20empire%3A%20the%20Bandung%20moment%20and%20its%20political%20afterlives%20-%20Christopher%20J.%20Lee%2C%20__Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A__Orighresult__U__X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt

99.

Clayton A. *The Zanzibar Revolution and its aftermath*. London: C. Hurst; 1981.

100.

Okello J. Revolution in Zanzibar. [Nairobi]: East African Pub. House; 1967.

101.

Petterson D. Revolution in Zanzibar: an American's Cold War tale [Internet]. Boulder, Colo: Westview; 2002. Available from:
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2825082

102.

Omar R. Mapuri. Zanzibar, the 1964 revolution. Dar es Salaam, Tanzania: TEMA Publishers Co.; 1996.

103.

Lofchie MF. Zanzibar: background to revolution. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press; 1965.

104.

Andrew CM, Mitrokhin V. The Mitrokhin archive II: the KGB and the world. London: Penguin; 2006.

105.

Kanet R. African Youth: The Target of Soviet African Policy. The Russian Review [Internet]. 1968;27(2):161-75. Available from:
<http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/pdfplus/127025.pdf?acceptTC=true&jpdConfirm=true>

106.

Greig I. The Communist challenge to Africa: an analysis of contemporary Soviet, Chinese, and Cuban policies. Sandton: Southern African Freedom Foundation; 1977.

107.

Matusevich M. Journeys of Hope: African Diaspora and the Soviet Society. African diaspora

[Internet]. 2008;1:53–85. Available from:
<http://0-booksandjournals.brillonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/content/journals/10.1163/187254608x346033>

108.

Weis T. The Politics Machine: On the Concept of 'Solidarity' in East German Support for SWAPO. *Journal of southern African studies* [Internet]. 2011;37(2):351–67. Available from:
<http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1080/03057070.2011.579443>

109.

Gould-Davies N. The logic of Soviet cultural diplomacy. *Diplomatic history* [Internet]. 2003;27(2):193–214. Available from:
<http://0-dh.oxfordjournals.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/content/27/2/193.full.pdf+html?sid=768b44f7-e104-4572-bc2a-201b3d3655cd>

110.

Andrew CM, Mitrokhin V. *The Mitrokhin archive II: the KGB and the world*. London: Penguin; 2006.

111.

McMahon RJ. *The Cold War in the Third World. Vol. Reinterpreting history*. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2013.

112.

Mazov SV, Mazov SV. *A distant front in the Cold War: the USSR in West Africa and the Congo, 1956-1964. Vol. Cold War International History Project series*. Washington, D.C.: Woodrow Wilson Center Press; 2010.

113.

Saunders FS. *Who paid the piper?: the CIA and the cultural Cold War*. London: Granta Books; 1999.

114.

Matusevich M. Black in the U.S.S.R. Transition [Internet]. 2009;(100):33–63. Available from: <http://0-muse.jhu.edu.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/journals/transition/v100/100.matusevich.pdf>

115.

Matusevich M. Probing the Limits of Internationalism: African Students Confront Soviet Ritual. The Anthropology of East Europe Review [Internet]. 2009;27(2):19–39. Available from: <https://scholarworks.iu.edu/journals/index.php/aeer/article/view/166/259>

116.

Matusevich M. Africa in Russia, Russia in Africa: three centuries of encounters. Trenton, NJ: Africa World Press; 2007.

117.

Hessler J. Death of an African Student in Moscow: Race, Politics, and the Cold War. Cahiers du monde russe [Internet]. 2006;6(1):33–63. Available from: <http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/pdfplus/20174990.pdf?acceptTC=true&jpdConfirm=true>

118.

Apter AH. The Pan-African nation: oil and the spectacle of culture in Nigeria [Internet]. Chicago: University of Chicago Press; 2005. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__SThe%20Pan-African%20nation%3A%20oil%20and%20the%20spectacle%20of%20culture%20in%20Nigeria%20-%20Andrew%20H.%20Apter%2C__Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A__Orightresult__U__X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt

119.

Murphy D. Culture, empire, and the postcolony From la Françafrique to le Festival mondial des arts nègres (1966 and 2010). Francosphères [Internet]. 2012;1(1):19–33. Available from: <http://0-www.metapress.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/content/I425012p144h62x2/fulltext.pdf>

120.

Gleijeses P. Moscow's Proxy? Cuba and Africa 1975-1988. *Journal of cold war studies* [Internet]. 2006;8(2):3-51. Available from: http://0-muse.jhu.edu.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/journals/journal_of_cold_war_studies/v008/8.2gleijeses.html

121.

Greig I. The Communist challenge to Africa: an analysis of contemporary Soviet, Chinese, and Cuban policies. Sandton: Southern African Freedom Foundation; 1977.

122.

Kanet RE. The Superpower Quest for Empire: The Cold War and Soviet Support for 'Wars of National Liberation'. *Cold war history* [Internet]. 2006;6(3):331-52. Available from: <http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1080/14682740600795469>

123.

Jackson SF. China's Third World Foreign Policy: The Case of Angola and Mozambique, 1961-93. *China quarterly* [Internet]. 1995;(142):388-422. Available from: <http://0-journals.cambridge.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/action/displayFulltext?type=1&pdfType=1&fid=3557596&jid=CQY&volumeId=142&issueId=-1&aid=3557588>

124.

Clayton A. *Frontiersmen: warfare in Africa since 1950* [Internet]. Vol. Warfare and history. London: UCL Press; 1999. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__SFrontiersmen%3A%20warfare%20in%20Africa%20since%201950%20-%20Anthony%20Clayton%2C%20__Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A__Orightresult__U__X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt

125.

Clayton A. *Frontiersmen: warfare in Africa since 1950* [Internet]. Vol. Warfare and history. London: UCL Press; 1999. Available from: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.warwick.ac.uk/idp/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/abstract/9780203006702>

126.

Leffler MP, Westad OA. The Cambridge History of the Cold War: Volume 2: Crises and Détente [Internet]. Vol. The Cambridge History of the Cold War. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2010. Available from:
<http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/CHOL9780521837200>

127.

Westad OA. Rethinking Revolutions: The Cold War in the Third World. Journal of peace research [Internet]. 1992;29(4):455–64. Available from:
<http://0-jpr.sagepub.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/content/29/4/455.full.pdf+html>

128.

Haslam J. Russia's Cold War: from the October Revolution to the fall of the wall [Internet]. New Haven: Yale University Press; 2011. Available from:
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2950752

129.

Wohlforth W. Superpowers, Interventions and the Third World. Cold war history [Internet]. 2006;6(3):365–71. Available from:
<http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1080/14682740600795535>

130.

Shubin VG. The hot 'Cold War': the USSR in Southern Africa. London: Pluto Press; 2008.

131.

Shubin V. Unsung Heroes: The Soviet Military and the Liberation of Southern Africa. Cold war history [Internet]. 2007;7(2):251–62. Available from:
<http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1080/14682740701284157>

132.

Shubin V. The Soviet Union/Russian Federation's relations with South Africa, with special reference to the period since 1980. *African affairs* [Internet]. 1996;95(1):5–30. Available from: <http://0-afraf.oxfordjournals.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/content/95/378/5.full.pdf+html>

133.

Andrew CM, Mitrokhin V. *The Mitrokhin archive II: the KGB and the world*. London: Penguin; 2006.

134.

Porter BD. *The USSR in Third World conflicts: Soviet arms and diplomacy in local wars 1945-1980* [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1984. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2792150

135.

Schmidt E. *Foreign Intervention in Africa: From the Cold War to the War on Terror* [Internet]. Vol. *New approaches to African history*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2013. Available from: <http://WARW.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1113035>

136.

Pfister R. *Apartheid South Africa and African states: from pariah to middle power, 1961-1994*. Vol. *International library of African studies*. London: Tauris Academic Studies; 2005.

137.

Aldrich R. Review article - Liberation: Rolling Back the Frontiers of Clandestine Cold War History? *Cold war history* [Internet]. 2001;1(2):127–38. Available from: <http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1080/713999920>

138.

Byman D. Trends in outside support for insurgent movements [Internet]. Vol. *MR / RAND*.

Santa Monica, CA: RAND; 2001. Available from:
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2960051

139.

Clapham CS. African guerrillas. Oxford: J. Currey; 1998.

140.

Shultz RH, Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, Army War College (U.S.), National Defense University. Guerrilla warfare and counterinsurgency: U.S.-Soviet policy in the Third World. Lexington, Mass: Lexington Books;

141.

Hough JF. The struggle for the Third World: Soviet debates and American options. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution;

142.

Melber H. Liberation and Democracy: Cases from Southern Africa. Journal of contemporary African studies [Internet]. 2003;21(2):149–53. Available from:
<http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1080/02589000305448>

143.

Ellis S. Mobokodo: security in ANC Camps, 1961-1990. African affairs [Internet]. 1994;93:279–98. Available from:
<http://0-afraf.oxfordjournals.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/content/93/371/279.full.pdf+html>

144.

Lissoni A. Transformations in the ANC External Mission and Umkhonto we Sizwe, c. 1960–1969. Journal of southern African studies [Internet]. 2009;35(2):287–301. Available from:
<http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1080/03057070902919850>

145.

Lodge T. State of exile: The African national congress of South Africa, 1976–86. *Third world quarterly* [Internet]. 1987;9(1):1–27. Available from: <http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1080/01436598708419960>

146.

Macmillan H. The African National Congress of South Africa in Zambia: The Culture of Exile and the Changing Relationship with Home, 1964–1990. *Journal of southern African studies* [Internet]. 2009;35(2):303–29. Available from: <http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1080/03057070902919876>

147.

Davis SR. The African National Congress, its Radio, its Allies and Exile. *Journal of southern African studies* [Internet]. 2009;35(2):349–73. Available from: <http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1080/03057070902919892>

148.

Callinicos L. Oliver Tambo and the Dilemma of the Camp Mutinies in Angola in the Eighties. *South African historical journal* [Internet]. 2012;64(3):587–621. Available from: <http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1080/02582473.2012.675813>

149.

Barrell H. MK: the ANC's armed struggle. Vol. Penguin forum series. London, England: Penguin Books; 1990.

150.

Barrell H. The turn to the masses: the African National Congress strategic review of 1978–79. *Journal of southern African studies* [Internet]. 1992;18(1):64–92. Available from: <http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1080/03057079208708306>

151.

Cleveland T. "We Still Want the Truth": The ANC's Angolan Detention Camps and Postapartheid Memory. *Comparative studies of South Asia, Africa and the Middle East* [Internet]. 2005;25(1):63–77. Available from: <http://0-cssaame.dukejournals.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/content/25/1/63.full.pdf+html>

152.

Cock J. *Colonels & cadres: war & gender in South Africa* [Internet]. Cape Town: Oxford University Press; 1991. Available from: <http://catdir.loc.gov/catdir/enhancements/fy0640/92184037-d.html>

153.

Dubow S. *The African National Congress. Vol. Sutton pocket histories*. Stroud: Sutton; 2000.

154.

Ellis S. The ANC in exile. *African affairs* [Internet]. 1991;90(3):439–47. Available from: <http://0-afraf.oxfordjournals.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/content/90/360/439.full.pdf+html>

155.

Ellis S. *External mission: the ANC in exile, 1960-1990* [Internet]. London: Hurst; 2012. Available from: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2718885

156.

Ellis S. Politics and Crime: Reviewing the ANC's Exile History. *South African historical journal* [Internet]. 2012;64(3):622–36. Available from: <http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1080/02582473.2012.670507>

157.

Hassim S. Nationalism, feminism and autonomy: The ANC in exile and the question of women. *Journal of southern African studies* [Internet]. 2010;30(3):433–56. Available from: <http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1080/0305707042000254056>

158.

Johns S, Karis T, Carter GM. From protest to challenge: a documentary history of African politics in South Africa, 1882-1964, Vol.1: Protest and hope, 1882-1934 / [by] Sheridan Johns. Vol. Hoover Institution publications, 89, 122. Stanford, Calif: Hoover Institution Press; 1972.

159.

Macmillan H. The Hani memorandum- introduced and annotated. *Transformation* [Internet]. 2009;69:106–29. Available from: <http://0-muse.jhu.edu.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/journals/transformation/v069/69.macmillan.pdf>

160.

Morrow S. Dakawa Development Centre: An African National Congress settlement in Tanzania, 1982-1992. *African affairs* [Internet]. 1998;97:497–521. Available from: <http://0-afraf.oxfordjournals.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/content/97/389/497.full.pdf+html>

161.

Eriksen TL, Nordiska Afrikainstitutet. Norway and national liberation in southern Africa. Uppsala, Sweden: Nordic Institute of African Studies; 1999.

162.

V. G. Shubin. A N C. Bellville, South Africa: Mayibuye; 1999.

163.

Tsampiras C. Sex in a Time of Exile: An Examination of Sexual Health, AIDS, Gender, and the ANC, 1980–1990. *South African historical journal* [Internet]. 2012;64(3):637–63. Available from:

<http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1080/02582473.2011.637951>

164.

Benard E, Mwezi Twala. Mbokodo: inside MK : Mwezi Twala : a soldier's story. Johannesburg: J. Ball Publishers; 1994.

165.

Kronos. Available from:
http://www.scielo.org.za/scielo.php?script=sci_serial&pid=0259-0190&lng=en&nrm=iso

166.

Williams CA. Silence, Voices, and "'the Camp'": Perspectives on and from Southern Africa's Exile Histories. *Humanity* [Internet]. 2012;3(1):65–80. Available from:
<http://0-muse.jhu.edu.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/journals/humanity/v003/3.1.williams.pdf>

167.

British Paediatric Association. Archives of disease in childhood [electronic resource]. Arch. dis. child. Archives of disease in childhood ADC <2004->. Available from:
[http://webcat.warwick.ac.uk/search~S15?/X\(archives+disease+in+children\)&searchscope=15&SORT=D/X\(archives+disease+in+children\)&searchscope=15&SORT=D&SUBKEY=\(archives+disease+in+children\)/1%2C4%2C4%2CB/frameset&FF=X\(archives+disease+in+children\)&searchscope=15&SORT=D&3%2C3%2C](http://webcat.warwick.ac.uk/search~S15?/X(archives+disease+in+children)&searchscope=15&SORT=D/X(archives+disease+in+children)&searchscope=15&SORT=D&SUBKEY=(archives+disease+in+children)/1%2C4%2C4%2CB/frameset&FF=X(archives+disease+in+children)&searchscope=15&SORT=D&3%2C3%2C)