

HI277: Africa and the Cold War (Term 1)

[View Online](#)

-
- Adeniji, A. (2003) 'The Cold War and American aid to Nigeria', *Lagos Historical Review*, 3, pp. 112-131. Available at:
<https://arlier.iii.com/nonret~S0&atitle=The+Cold+War+and+American+aid+to+Nigeria&title=Lagos+Historical+Review&aufirst=Abolade&auinit=&aulast=Adeniji&issn=15965031&eissn=&coden=&volume=3&issue=&spage=112&epage=131&quarter=&ssn=&date=2003&sid=&reqtype3>.
- Adi, H. (1998) *West Africans in Britain, 1900-1960: nationalism, pan-Africanism and communism*. London: Lawrence & Wishart.
- Aldrich, R. (2001) 'Review article - Liberation: Rolling Back the Frontiers of Clandestine Cold War History?', *Cold war history*, 1(2), pp. 127-138. Available at:
<http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1080/713999920>.
- Allison, R. (1988) *The Soviet Union and the strategy of non-alignment in the Third World*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at:
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2795434.
- Anderson, D. and Killingray, D. (1992) *Policing and decolonisation: politics, nationalism, and the police, 1917-65*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Andrew, C.M. and Mitrokhin, V. (2006a) *The Mitrokhin archive II: the KGB and the world*. London: Penguin.
- Andrew, C.M. and Mitrokhin, V. (2006b) *The Mitrokhin archive II: the KGB and the world*. London: Penguin.
- Andrew, C.M. and Mitrokhin, V. (2006c) *The Mitrokhin archive II: the KGB and the world*. London: Penguin.
- Andrew, C.M. and Mitrokhin, V. (2006d) *The Mitrokhin archive II: the KGB and the world*. London: Penguin.
- Apter, A.H. (2005) *The Pan-African nation: oil and the spectacle of culture in Nigeria*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. Available at:
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__SThe%20Pan-African%20nation%3A%20oil%20and%20the%20spectacle%20of%20culture%20in%20Nigeria%20-%20Andrew%20H.%20Apter%2C_Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A_Orightresult_U_X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt.

Ashton, N.J. (1996) Eisenhower, Macmillan, and the problem of Nasser: Anglo-American relations and Arab nationalism, 1955-59 [electronic resource]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan. Available at:
<http://0-www.palgraveconnect.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doifinder/10.1057/9780230378971>.

Attwood, W. (1967) The Reds and the blacks: a personal adventure. London: Hutchinson.
Barkaoui, M. (2012) 'Managing the colonial status quo: Eisenhower's Cold War and the Algerian war of independence', *Journal of North African studies*, 17(1), pp. 125-141. Available at:
<http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1080/13629387.2011.586402>.

Barrell, H. (1990) MK: the ANC's armed struggle. London, England: Penguin Books.

Barrell, H. (1992) 'The turn to the masses: the African National Congress strategic review of 1978-79', *Journal of southern African studies*, 18(1), pp. 64-92. Available at:
<http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1080/03057079208708306>.

Baynham, S. (1985) 'Quis Custodiet Ipsos Custodes?: The Case of Nkrumah's National Security Service', *Journal of modern African studies*, 23(1), pp. 87-103. Available at:
<http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/pdfplus/160465.pdf?acceptTC=true&jpdConfirm=true>.

Benard, E. and Mwezi Twala (1994) Mbokodo: inside MK : Mwezi Twala : a soldier's story. Johannesburg: J. Ball Publishers.

Boehme, O. (2005) 'The Involvement of the Belgian Central Bank in the Katanga Secession, 1960-1963', *African economic history*, (33), pp. 1-29. Available at:
<http://0-search.proquest.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/docview/227355038?accountid=14888>.

British Paediatric Association. (no date) 'Archives of disease in childhood [electronic resource]. Arch. dis. child. Archives of disease in childhood ADC <2004->'. Available at:
[http://webcat.warwick.ac.uk/search~S15?X\(archives+disease+in+children\)&searchscope=15&SORT=D/X\(archives+disease+in+children\)&searchscope=15&SORT=D&SUBKEY=\(archives+disease+in+children\)/1%2C4%2C4%2CB/frameset&FF=X\(archives+disease+in+children\)&searchscope=15&SORT=D&3%2C3%2C](http://webcat.warwick.ac.uk/search~S15?X(archives+disease+in+children)&searchscope=15&SORT=D/X(archives+disease+in+children)&searchscope=15&SORT=D&SUBKEY=(archives+disease+in+children)/1%2C4%2C4%2CB/frameset&FF=X(archives+disease+in+children)&searchscope=15&SORT=D&3%2C3%2C).

Byman, D. (2001) Trends in outside support for insurgent movements. Santa Monica, CA: RAND. Available at: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2960051.

Callinicos, L. (2012) 'Oliver Tambo and the Dilemma of the Camp Mutinies in Angola in the Eighties', *South African historical journal*, 64(3), pp. 587-621. Available at:
<http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1080/02582473.2012.675813>.

Clapham, C.S. (1998) African guerrillas. Oxford: J. Currey.

Clayton, A. (1981) The Zanzibar Revolution and its aftermath. London: C. Hurst.

- Clayton, A. (1999a) *Frontiersmen: warfare in Africa since 1950*. London: UCL Press.
Available at:
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C_SFrontiersmen%3A%20warfare%20in%20Africa%20since%201950%20-%20Anthony%20Clayton%2C%20_Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A_Orightresult_U_X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt.
- Clayton, A. (1999b) *Frontiersmen: warfare in Africa since 1950* [electronic resource]. London: UCL Press. Available at:
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.warwick.ac.uk/idp/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/abstract/9780203006702>.
- Cleveland, T. (2005) "'We Still Want the Truth': The ANC's Angolan Detention Camps and Postapartheid Memory", *Comparative studies of South Asia, Africa and the Middle East*, 25(1), pp. 63-77. Available at:
<http://0-cssaame.dukejournals.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/content/25/1/63.full.pdf+html>.
- Cock, J. (1991) *Colonels & cadres: war & gender in South Africa*. Cape Town: Oxford University Press. Available at:
<http://catdir.loc.gov/catdir/enhancements/fy0640/92184037-d.html>.
- Connelly, M. (2000) 'Taking Off the Cold War Lens: Visions of North-South Conflict during the Algerian War for Independence', *American historical review*, 105(3). Available at:
<http://0-ahr.oxfordjournals.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/content/105/3/739.full.pdf+html>.
- Connelly, M.J. (2002) *A diplomatic revolution: Algeria's fight for independence and the origins of the post-cold war era*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at:
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C_Rb2906168.
- Cooper, F. (2002) *Africa since 1940: the past of the present*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at:
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C_Rb2796512.
- Cooper, F. (2008) 'Possibility and constraint: African independence in historical perspective', *Journal of African history*, 49(2), pp. 167-196. Available at:
<http://0-journals.cambridge.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/action/displayFulltext?type=1&pdftype=1&fid=2300620&jid=AFH&volumId=49&issueld=02&aid=2300612>.
- Davis, S.R. (2009) 'The African National Congress, its Radio, its Allies and Exile', *Journal of southern African studies*, 35(2), pp. 349-373. Available at:
<http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1080/03057070902919892>.
- DeRoche, A. (2007) 'Non-alignment on the Racial Frontier: Zambia and the USA, 1964-68', *Cold war history*, 7(2), pp. 227-250. Available at:
<http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1080/14682740701284132>.
- Devlin, L. (2007) *Chief of station, Congo: fighting the Cold War in a hot zone*. New York: PublicAffairs.

Dubow, S. (2000) *The African National Congress*. Stroud: Sutton.

Ellis, S. (1991) 'The ANC in exile', *African affairs*, 90(3), pp. 439–447. Available at: <http://0-afraf.oxfordjournals.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/content/90/360/439.full.pdf+html>.

Ellis, S. (1994) 'Mobokodo: security in ANC Camps, 1961-1990', *African affairs*, 93, pp. 279–298. Available at: <http://0-afraf.oxfordjournals.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/content/93/371/279.full.pdf+html>.

Ellis, S. (2012a) *External mission: the ANC in exile, 1960-1990*. London: Hurst. Available at: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2718885.

Ellis, S. (2012b) 'Politics and Crime: Reviewing the ANC's Exile History', *South African historical journal*, 64(3), pp. 622–636. Available at: <http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1080/02582473.2012.670507>.

'English historical review.' (no date). Available at: [http://webcat.warwick.ac.uk/search~S1?Xenglish+historical+review&searchscope=1&SO RT=DZ&Xenglish+historical+review&searchscope=1&SORT=DZ&extended=0&SUBKEY=en glish+historical+review/1%2C47%2C47%2CB/frameset&FF=Xenglish+historical+review&s earchscope=1&SORT=DZ&2%2C2%2C](http://webcat.warwick.ac.uk/search~S1?Xenglish+historical+review&searchscope=1&SORT=DZ&Xenglish+historical+review&searchscope=1&SORT=DZ&extended=0&SUBKEY=en glish+historical+review/1%2C47%2C47%2CB/frameset&FF=Xenglish+historical+review&s earchscope=1&SORT=DZ&2%2C2%2C).

Eriksen, T.L. and Nordiska Afrikainstitutet (1999) *Norway and national liberation in southern Africa*. Uppsala, Sweden: Nordic Institute of African Studies.

Fanon, F. (1967) *The wretched of the earth*. Harmondsworth: Penguin.

Gaddis, J.L. (1986) 'The Long Peace: Elements of Stability in the Post-War International System', *International security*, 10(4), pp. 99–142. Available at: http://0-muse.jhu.edu.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/journals/international_security/v010/10.4.gaddis.pdf.

Geiss, I. and Keep, A. (1974) *The pan-African movement*. London: Methuen.

Gibbs, D.N. (2000) 'The United Nations, international peacekeeping and the question of "impartiality": revisiting the Congo operation of 1960', *Journal of modern African studies*, 38(3), pp. 359–382. Available at: <http://0-journals.cambridge.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/action/displayFulltext?type=1&pdftype=1&fid=58374&jid=MOA&volumeld=38&issueld=03&aid=58373>.

Gleijeses, P. (1996) 'Havana's Policy in Africa, 1959-76: New Evidence from Cuban Archives', *Cold War International History Project Bulletin*, 8(9). Available at: https://www.wilsoncenter.org/sites/default/files/CWIHPBulletin8-9_p1.pdf.

Gleijeses, P. (2003a) *Conflicting missions*: Havana, Washington, Pretoria. Alberton, South Africa: Galago. Available at: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2915585.

Gleijeses, P. (2003b) *Conflicting missions: Havana, Washington, Pretoria*. Alberton, South Africa: Galago. Available at:

http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2915585.

Gleijeses, P. (2006) 'Moscow's Proxy? Cuba and Africa 1975-1988', *Journal of cold war studies*, 8(2), pp. 3-51. Available at:
http://0-muse.jhu.edu.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/journals/journal_of_cold_war_studies/v08/8.2gleijeses.html.

Gould-Davies, N. (2003) 'The logic of Soviet cultural diplomacy', *Diplomatic history*, 27(2), pp. 193-214. Available at:
<http://0-dh.oxfordjournals.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/content/27/2/193.full.pdf+html?sid=768b44f7-e104-4572-bc2a-201b3d3655cd>.

Greig, I. (1977a) *The Communist challenge to Africa: an analysis of contemporary Soviet, Chinese, and Cuban policies*. Sandton: Southern African Freedom Foundation.

Greig, I. (1977b) *The Communist challenge to Africa: an analysis of contemporary Soviet, Chinese, and Cuban policies*. Sandton: Southern African Freedom Foundation.

Guevara, C. (2001) *The African dream: the diaries of the revolutionary in the Congo*. London: Harvill.

Hammond, A. (2012) *Global Cold War literature: western, eastern and postcolonial perspectives* [electronic resource]. New York: Routledge. Available at:
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=344211&entityid=https://idp.warwick.ac.uk/idp/shibboleth>.

Haslam, J. (2011) *Russia's Cold War: from the October Revolution to the fall of the wall*. New Haven: Yale University Press. Available at:
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2950752.

Hassim, S. (2010) 'Nationalism, feminism and autonomy: The ANC in exile and the question of women', *Journal of southern African studies*, 30(3), pp. 433-456. Available at:
<http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1080/0305707042000254056>.

Hatzivassiliou, E. (2013a) 'Out-of-area: NATO perceptions of the Third World, 1957-1967', *Cold war history*, 13(1), pp. 67-88. Available at:
<http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1080/14682745.2012.717532>.

Hatzivassiliou, E. (2013b) 'Out-of-area: NATO perceptions of the Third World, 1957-1967', *Cold war history*, 13(1), pp. 67-88. Available at:
<http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1080/14682745.2012.717532>.

Hessler, J. (2006) 'Death of an African Student in Moscow: Race, Politics, and the Cold War', *Cahiers du monde russe*, 6(1), pp. 33-63. Available at:
<http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/pdfplus/20174990.pdf?acceptTC=true&jpdConfirm=true>.

Horne, A. (1977) *A savage war of peace: Algeria, 1954-1962*. London (etc.): Macmillan.
Available at: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb3011073.

Hough, J.F. (no date) *The struggle for the Third World: Soviet debates and American options*. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution.

Hughes, M. (2003) 'Fighting for White Rule in Africa: The Central African Federation, Katanga, and the Congo Crisis, 1958-1965', *International history review*, 25(3), pp. 592-615. Available at:
<http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1080/07075332.2003.9641007>.

Jackson, S.F. (1995) 'China's Third World Foreign Policy: The Case of Angola and Mozambique, 1961-93', *China quarterly*, (142), pp. 388-422. Available at:
<http://0-journals.cambridge.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/action/displayFulltext?type=1&pdftype=1&fid=3557596&jid=CQY&volumeld=142&issueld=-1&aid=3557588>.

Johns, S., Karis, T. and Carter, G.M. (1972) *From protest to challenge: a documentary history of African politics in South Africa, 1882-1964*, Vol.1: *Protest and hope, 1882-1934* / [by] Sheridan Johns. Stanford, Calif: Hoover Institution Press.

'Journal of imperial and commonwealth history.' (no date). Available at:
<http://webcat.warwick.ac.uk/search~S1?/Xjournal+of+imperial+%26+commonwealth+history&searchscope=1&SORT=DZ/Xjournal+of+imperial%26commonwealth+history&searchscope=1&SORT=DZ&extended=0&SUBKEY=journal+of+imperial%26commonwealth+history/1%2C14%2C14%2CB/frameset&FF=Xjournal+of+imperial+%26+commonwealth+history&searchscope=1&SORT=DZ&1%2C1%2C>.

Kalb, M.G. (no date) *The Congo cables: the cold war in Africa--from Eisenhower to Kennedy*. New York: Macmillan.

Kanet, R. (1968) 'African Youth: The Target of Soviet African Policy', *The Russian Review*, 27(2), pp. 161-175. Available at:
<http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/pdfplus/127025.pdf?acceptTC=true&jpdConfirm=true>.

Kanet, R.E. (2006) 'The Superpower Quest for Empire: The Cold War and Soviet Support for "Wars of National Liberation"', *Cold war history*, 6(3), pp. 331-352. Available at:
<http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1080/14682740600795469>.

Keddie, N.R. and Gasiorowski, M.J. (1990) *Neither east nor west: Iran, the Soviet Union, and the United States*. New Haven, (Conn.): Yale University Press.

Kent, J. (2011) *America, the UN and decolonisation: Cold War conflict in the Congo*. London: Routledge. Available at:
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2740385.

Kramer, M. (1999) 'Ideology and the Cold War', *Review of international studies*, 25(4), pp. 539-579. Available at:
<http://0-journals.cambridge.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/action/displayFulltext?type=1&>

pdftype=1&fid=33754&jid=RIS&volumeId=25&issueId=04&aid=33753.

'Kronos' (no date). Available at:

http://www.scielo.org.za/scielo.php?script=sci_serial&pid=0259-0190&lng=en&nrm=iso.

Lane, A. (2003) 'Third world neutralism and British Cold War strategy, 1960-62', *Diplomacy and statecraft*, 14(3), pp. 151-174. Available at:

<http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1080/09592290312331295616>.

Lee, C.J. (2010a) *Making a world after empire: the Bandung moment and its political afterlives*. Athens: Ohio University Press. Available at:

http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__SMaking%20a%20world%20after%20empire%3A%20the%20Bandung%20moment%20and%20its%20political%20afterlives%20-%20Christopher%20J.%20Lee%2C%20_Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A_Orightresult_U_X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt.

Lee, C.J. (2010b) *Making a world after empire: the Bandung moment and its political afterlives*. Athens: Ohio University Press. Available at:

http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__SMaking%20a%20world%20after%20empire%3A%20the%20Bandung%20moment%20and%20its%20political%20afterlives%20-%20Christopher%20J.%20Lee%2C%20_Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A_Orightresult_U_X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt.

Lee, C.J. (2010c) *Making a world after empire: the Bandung moment and its political afterlives*. Athens: Ohio University Press. Available at:

http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__SMaking%20a%20world%20after%20empire%3A%20the%20Bandung%20moment%20and%20its%20political%20afterlives%20-%20Christopher%20J.%20Lee%2C%20_Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A_Orightresult_U_X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt.

Lee, C.J. (2010d) *Making a world after empire: the Bandung moment and its political afterlives*. Athens: Ohio University Press. Available at:

http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__SMaking%20a%20world%20after%20empire%3A%20the%20Bandung%20moment%20and%20its%20political%20afterlives%20-%20Christopher%20J.%20Lee%2C%20_Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A_Orightresult_U_X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt.

Lee, C.J. (2010e) *Making a world after empire: the Bandung moment and its political afterlives*. Athens: Ohio University Press. Available at:

http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__SMaking%20a%20world%20after%20empire%3A%20the%20Bandung%20moment%20and%20its%20political%20afterlives%20-%20Christopher%20J.%20Lee%2C%20_Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A_Orightresult_U_X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt.

Leffler, M.P. and Westad, O.A. (2010a) *The Cambridge History of the Cold War: Volume 2 [electronic resource]*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at:

<http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/CHOL9780521837200>.

Leffler, M.P. and Westad, O.A. (2010b) *The Cambridge History of the Cold War: Volume 2 [electronic resource]*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at:

<http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/CHOL9780521837200>.

Leffler, M.P. and Westad, O.A. (2010c) *The Cambridge History of the Cold War: Volume 2: Crises and Détente* [electronic resource]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
Available at: <http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/CHOL9780521837200>.

Leffler, M.P. and Westad, O.A. (2010d) *The Cambridge History of the Cold War: Volume 2: Crises and Détente* [electronic resource]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
Available at: <http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/CHOL9780521837200>.

Leffler, M.P. and Westad, O.A. (2011a) *The Cambridge history of the Cold War*. 1st pbk. ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at:
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__SThe%20Cambridge%20history%20of%20the%20Cold%20War%20-%20Melvyn%20P.%20Leffler%2C%20Odd%20Arne%20Westad%2C%20_Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A__Orightresult_U_X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt.

Leffler, M.P. and Westad, O.A. (2011b) *The Cambridge history of the Cold War*. 1st pbk. ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at:
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2671808.

Lissoni, A. (2009) 'Transformations in the ANC External Mission and Umkhonto we Sizwe, c. 1960–1969', *Journal of southern African studies*, 35(2), pp. 287–301. Available at:
<http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1080/03057070902919850>.

Lodge, T. (1987) 'State of exile: The African national congress of South Africa, 1976–86', *Third world quarterly*, 9(1), pp. 1–27. Available at:
<http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1080/01436598708419960>.

Lofchie, M.F. (1965) *Zanzibar: background to revolution*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.

Macmillan, H. (2009a) 'The African National Congress of South Africa in Zambia: The Culture of Exile and the Changing Relationship with Home, 1964–1990', *Journal of southern African studies*, 35(2), pp. 303–329. Available at:
<http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1080/03057070902919876>.

Macmillan, H. (2009b) 'The Hani memorandum- introduced and annotated', *Transformation*, 69, pp. 106–129. Available at:
<http://0-muse.jhu.edu.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/journals/transformation/v069/69.macmillan.pdf>.

Major, P. and Mitter, R. (2003) 'East is East and West is West? Towards a comparative socio-cultural history of the Cold War', *Cold war history*, 4(1), pp. 1–22. Available at:
<http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1080/14682740312331391714#.U9YVwPldVoo>.

Major, P. and Moran, C.R. (2010) *Spooked: Britain, empire and intelligence since 1945*. Newcastle: Cambridge Scholars.

Matusevich, M. (2007) *Africa in Russia, Russia in Africa: three centuries of encounters*. Trenton, NJ: Africa World Press.

Matusevich, M. (2008) 'Journeys of Hope: African Diaspora and the Soviet Society', *African diaspora*, 1, pp. 53–85. Available at: <http://0-booksandjournals.brillonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/content/journals/10.1163/187254608x346033>.

Matusevich, M. (2009a) 'Black in the U.S.S.R.', *Transition*, (100), pp. 33–63. Available at: <http://0-muse.jhu.edu.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/journals/transition/v100/100.matusevich.pdf>.

Matusevich, M. (2009b) 'Probing the Limits of Internationalism: African Students Confront Soviet Ritual', *The Anthropology of East Europe Review*, 27(2), pp. 19–39. Available at: <https://scholarworks.iu.edu/journals/index.php/aeer/article/view/166/259>.

Mazov, S. (2007) 'Soviet Aid to the Gizenga Government in the Former Belgian Congo (1960–61) as Reflected in Russian Archives', *Cold war history*, 7(3), pp. 425–437. Available at: <http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1080/14682740701474873>.

Mazov, S.V. and Mazov, S.V. (2010a) *A distant front in the Cold War: the USSR in West Africa and the Congo, 1956–1964*. Washington, D.C.: Woodrow Wilson Center Press.

Mazov, S.V. and Mazov, S.V. (2010b) *A distant front in the Cold War: the USSR in West Africa and the Congo, 1956–1964*. Washington, D.C.: Woodrow Wilson Center Press.

McDuffie, E.S. (2011) 'Black and red: Black liberation, the cold war, and the Horne thesis', *Journal of African American history*, 96(2), pp. 236–247. Available at: <http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/pdfplus/10.5323/jafriamerhist.96.2.0236.pdf?acceptTC=true&jpdConfirm=true>.

McMahon, R.J. (2013a) *The Cold War in the Third World*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

McMahon, R.J. (2013b) *The Cold War in the Third World*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

McMahon, R.J. (2013c) *The Cold War in the Third World*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

McMahon, R.J. (2013d) *The Cold War in the Third World*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Melber, H. (2003) 'Liberation and Democracy: Cases from Southern Africa', *Journal of contemporary African studies*, 21(2), pp. 149–153. Available at: <http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1080/02589000305448>.

Mohamed, J. (2002) 'Imperial Policies and Nationalism in The Decolonization of Somaliland, 1954–1960', *English historical review*, 117(474), pp. 1177–1203. Available at: <http://0-ehr.oxfordjournals.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/content/117/474/1177.full.pdf+html>.

Morrow, S. (1998) 'Dakawa Development Centre: An African National Congress settlement

in Tanzania, 1982-1992', *African affairs*, 97, pp. 497-521. Available at:
<http://0-afraf.oxfordjournals.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/content/97/389/497.full.pdf+html>.

Muehlenbeck, P. (2008) 'Kennedy and Touré: A Success in Personal Diplomacy', *Diplomacy and statecraft*, 19(1), pp. 69-95. Available at:
<http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1080/09592290801913734>.

Muehlenbeck, P.E. (no date a) *Betting on the Africans: John F. Kennedy's courting of African nationalist leaders*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Muehlenbeck, P.E. (no date b) *Betting on the Africans: John F. Kennedy's courting of African nationalist leaders*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Murphy, D. (2012) 'Culture, empire, and the postcolony From la Françafrique to le Festival mondial des arts nègres (1966 and 2010)', *Francosphères*, 1(1), pp. 19-33. Available at:
<http://0-www.metapress.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/content/l425012p144h62x2/fulltext.pdf>.

Murphy, P. (2001) 'Intelligence and decolonization: The life and death of the federal intelligence and security bureau, 1954-63', *Journal of imperial and Commonwealth history*, 29(2), pp. 101-130. Available at:
<http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1080/03086530108583121>.

Murphy, P. (2002) 'Creating a commonwealth intelligence culture: the view from Central Africa 1945-1965', *Intelligence and national security: Intell. natl. secur.*, 17(3), pp. 131-162. Available at:
<http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1080/02684520412331306580>.

Murphy, P. (2010) 'A Police State? The Nyasaland Emergency and Colonial Intelligence', *Journal of southern African studies*, 36(4), pp. 765-780. Available at:
<http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1080/03057070.2010.527634>.

Namikas, L.A. (no date) *Battleground Africa: Cold War in the Congo, 1960-1965*. Washington, D.C.: Woodrow Wilson Center Press.

Noer, T.J. (1984) 'The New Frontier and African Neutralism: Kennedy, Nkrumah, and the Volta River Project', *Diplomatic History*, 8(1), pp. 61-80. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-7709.1984.tb00401.x>.

Nugent, P. (2012) *Africa since independence: a comparative history*. 2nd ed. Hounds mills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan.

Okello, J. (1967) *Revolution in Zanzibar*. [Nairobi]: East African Pub. House.

Omar R. Mapuri (1996) *Zanzibar, the 1964 revolution*. Dar es Salaam, Tanzania: TEMA Publishers Co.

Padmore, G. and Pan African Congress (1963) History of the Pan-African Congress: colonial and coloured unity, a programme of action. [2nd ed. with new material.]. London: Hammersmith Bookshop.

Parker, J. (2006) 'Cold War II: The Eisenhower Administration, the Bandung Conference, and the Reperiodization of the Postwar Era', *Diplomatic history*, 30(5), pp. 867-892.
Available at:
<http://0-onlinelibrary.wiley.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/10.1111/j.1467-7709.2006.00582.x/abstract>.

Parsons, T. (2003) The 1964 army mutinies and the making of modern East Africa. Westport, CT: Praeger.

Percox, D.A. (2012) Britain, Kenya and the Cold War: imperial defence, colonial security and decolonisation. London: Tauris Academic Studies.

Petterson, D. (2002) Revolution in Zanzibar: an American's Cold War tale. Boulder, Colo: Westview. Available at: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2825082.

Pfister, R. (2005) Apartheid South Africa and African states: from pariah to middle power, 1961-1994. London: Tauris Academic Studies.

Porter, B.D. (1984) The USSR in Third World conflicts: Soviet arms and diplomacy in local wars 1945-1980. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at:
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2792150.

Rakove, R.B. (2014) Kennedy, johnson, and the nonaligned world. [Place of publication not identified]: Cambridge Univ Press. Available at:
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2804448.

'Review of international studies.' (no date). Available at:
<http://webcat.warwick.ac.uk/search~S4?Xreview+of+international+studies&searchscope=4&SORT=DZ&Xreview+of+international+studies&searchscope=4&SORT=DZ&extended=0&SUBKEY=review+of+international+studies/1%2C39%2C39%2CB/frameset&FF=Xreview+of+international+studies&searchscope=4&SORT=DZ&2%2C2%2C>.

Rice, L. (2010) 'Cowboys and Communists: Cultural Diplomacy, Decolonization and the Cold War in French West Africa', *Journal of colonialism & colonial history*, 11(3). Available at:
http://0-muse.jhu.edu.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/journals/journal_of_colonialism_and_colonial_history/v011/11.3.rice.html.

Saunders, F.S. (1999) Who paid the piper?: the CIA and the cultural Cold War. London: Granta Books.

Schmidt, E. (2013a) Foreign intervention in Africa: from the Cold War to the War on Terror. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at:
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C_SForeign%20intervention%20in%20Africa%3A%20from%20the%20Cold%20War%20to%20the%20War%20on%20Terror%20-%20Elizabeth%20Schmidt%2C%20_Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A_Or_ightresult_U_X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt.

Schmidt, E. (2013b) Foreign Intervention in Africa: From the Cold War to the War on Terror [electronic resource]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at: <http://WARW.eblib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1113035>.

Schmidt, E. (2013c) Foreign intervention in Africa: from the Cold War to the War on Terror. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C_SForeign%20intervention%20in%20Africa%3A%20from%20the%20Cold%20War%20to%20the%20War%20on%20Terror%20-%20Elizabeth%20Schmidt%2C%20_Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A_Or_ightresult_U_X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt.

Schmidt, E. (2013d) Foreign intervention in Africa: from the Cold War to the War on Terror. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C_SForeign%20intervention%20in%20Africa%3A%20from%20the%20Cold%20War%20to%20the%20War%20on%20Terror%20-%20Elizabeth%20Schmidt%2C%20_Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A_Or_ightresult_U_X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt.

Schmidt, E. (2013e) Foreign Intervention in Africa: From the Cold War to the War on Terror [electronic resource]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at: <http://WARW.eblib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1113035>.

Schmidt, E. (2013f) Foreign intervention in Africa: from the Cold War to the War on Terror. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C_SForeign%20intervention%20in%20Africa%3A%20from%20the%20Cold%20War%20to%20the%20War%20on%20Terror%20-%20Elizabeth%20Schmidt%2C%20_Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A_Or_ightresult_U_X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt.

Schmidt, E. (2013g) Foreign intervention in Africa: from the Cold War to the War on Terror. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C_SForeign%20intervention%20in%20Africa%3A%20from%20the%20Cold%20War%20to%20the%20War%20on%20Terror%20-%20Elizabeth%20Schmidt%2C%20_Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A_Or_ightresult_U_X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt.

Schmidt, E. (2013h) Foreign Intervention in Africa: From the Cold War to the War on Terror [electronic resource]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at: <http://WARW.eblib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1113035>.

Schmidt, E. (2013i) Foreign Intervention in Africa: From the Cold War to the War on Terror [electronic resource]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at: <http://WARW.eblib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1113035>.

Schraeder, P.J. (200AD) 'Cold war to cold peace: Explaining U.S.-French competition in Francophone Africa', Political science quarterly, 115(3), pp. 395-419. Available at: <http://0-search.proquest.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/docview/208269902/fulltext/F15ADA11888D4891PQ/7?accountid=14888>.

Shubin, V. (1996) 'The Soviet Union/Russian Federation's relations with South Africa, with special reference to the period since 1980', African affairs, 95(1), pp. 5-30. Available at: <http://0-afraf.oxfordjournals.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/content/95/378/5.full.pdf+html>.

- Shubin, V. (2007) 'Unsung Heroes: The Soviet Military and the Liberation of Southern Africa', *Cold war history*, 7(2), pp. 251–262. Available at:
<http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1080/14682740701284157>.
- Shubin, V.G. (2008) *The hot 'Cold War': the USSR in Southern Africa*. London: Pluto Press.
- Shultz, R.H. et al. (no date) *Guerrilla warfare and counterinsurgency: U.S.-Soviet policy in the Third World*. Lexington, Mass: Lexington Books.
- Singham, A.W. and Hune, S. (1986) *Non-alignment in an age of alignments*. London: L. Hill.
- Smith, T. (2000) 'New Bottles for New Wine: A Pericentric Framework for the Study of the Cold War', *Diplomatic history*, 24(4), pp. 567–591. Available at:
<http://0-dh.oxfordjournals.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/content/24/4/567.full.pdf+html>.
- Speich, D. (2009) 'The Kenyan Style of "African Socialism": Developmental Knowledge Claims and the Explanatory Limits of the Cold War', *Diplomatic history*, 33(3), pp. 449–466. Available at:
<http://0-dh.oxfordjournals.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/content/33/3/449.full.pdf+html>.
- Speller, I. (2007) 'An African Cuba? Britain and the Zanzibar Revolution, 1964', *Journal of imperial and Commonwealth history*, 35(2), pp. 283–302. Available at:
<http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1080/03086530701337666>.
- Suri, J. (2006) 'The Cold War, Decolonization, and Global Social Awakenings: Historical Intersections', *Cold war history*, 6(3), pp. 353–363. Available at:
<http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1080/14682740600795519>.
- Tan, S.S. and Acharya, A. (2008) *Bandung revisited: the legacy of the 1955 Asian-African Conference for international order*. Singapore: NUS Press.
- Thomas, M. (2007) 'France's North African Crisis, 1945–1955: Cold War and Colonial Imperatives', *History*, 92(306), pp. 207–234. Available at:
<http://0-onlinelibrary.wiley.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/10.1111/j.1468-229X.2007.00392.x/pdf>.
- Thomas, M. (2008) 'Innocent Abroad? Decolonisation and US Engagement with French West Africa, 1945–56', *Journal of imperial and Commonwealth history*, 36(1), pp. 47–73. Available at:
<http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1080/03086530801889384#tabModule>.
- Tijani, H.I. (2009) 'Britain and the Foundation of Anti-Communist Policies in Nigeria, 1945–1960', *African and Asian studies*, 8(1/2), pp. 47–66. Available at:
<http://0-booksandjournals.brillonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/content/journals/10.163/156921009x413153>.
- Torrent, M. (2012) *Diplomacy and nation-building in Africa: Franco-British relations and Cameroon at the end of empire*. London: I.B. Tauris. Available at:

[http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2996807.](http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2996807)

Tsampiras, C. (2012) 'Sex in a Time of Exile: An Examination of Sexual Health, AIDS, Gender, and the ANC, 1980–1990', *South African historical journal*, 64(3), pp. 637–663. Available at:
<http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1080/02582473.2011.637951>.

V. G. Shubin (1999) A N C. Bellville, South Africa: Mayibuye.

Walton, C. (2014) Empire of secrets: British intelligence, the Cold War and the twilight of empire. London: William Collins.

Weis, T. (2011) 'The Politics Machine: On the Concept of "Solidarity" in East German Support for SWAPO', *Journal of southern African studies*, 37(2), pp. 351–367. Available at:
<http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1080/03057070.2011.579443>.

Westad, O.A. (1992) 'Rethinking Revolutions: The Cold War in the Third World', *Journal of peace research*, 29(4), pp. 455–464. Available at:
<http://0-jpr.sagepub.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/content/29/4/455.full.pdf+html>.

Westad, O.A. (2000) 'The New International History of the Cold War: Three (Possible) Paradigms', *Diplomatic history*, 24(4), pp. 551–565. Available at:
<http://0-dh.oxfordjournals.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/content/24/4/551.full.pdf+html>.
Westad, O.A. (2005a) The global Cold War: third world interventions and the making of our times. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at:
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2779422.

Westad, O.A. (2005b) The global Cold War: third world interventions and the making of our times. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at:
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2779422.

Westad, O.A. (2005c) The global Cold War: third world interventions and the making of our times. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at:
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2779422.

Williams, A.S. (2011) Who killed Hammarskjöld?: the UN, the Cold War and white supremacy in Africa. London: C. Hurst & Co Publishers.

Williams, C.A. (2012) 'Silence, Voices, and "'the Camp)": Perspectives on and from Southern Africa's Exile Histories', *Humanity*, 3(1), pp. 65–80. Available at:
<http://0-muse.jhu.edu.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/journals/humanity/v003/3.1.williams.pdf>.

Wilson, A. (2013) The threat of liberation: imperialism and revolution in Zanzibar. London: Pluto Press. Available at:
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__SThe%20threat%20of%20liberation%3A%20imperialism%20and%20revolution%20in%20Zanzibar%20-%20Amrit%20Wilson%2C%20_Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A_Orightresult_U_X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt

Witte, L. de (2002) *The assassination of Lumumba*. New ed. London: Verso.

Wohlforth, W. (2006) 'Superpowers, Interventions and the Third World', *Cold war history*, 6(3), pp. 365–371. Available at:
<http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1080/14682740600795535>.