

AM421: A History of the Latin American Drug Trade

[View Online](#)

Abramsky, S. (2007) American furies: crime, punishment, and vengeance in the age of mass imprisonment. Boston: Beacon Press.

Alexander, M. (2010) The new Jim Crow: mass incarceration in the age of colorblindness. New York: New Press.

Althaus, D. and Dudley, S. (2014) 'Mexico's Security Dilemma.' United States: Wilson Centre : Insightcrime, Organized Crime in the Americas. Available at:
http://www.wilsoncenter.org/sites/default/files/MichSelfDefense_Althaus_Dudley.pdf.

Ana Arana (2005) 'How the Street Gangs Took Central America', Foreign Affairs, 84(3), pp. 98–110. Available at:
<http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/10.2307/20034353?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=How&searchText=the&searchText=Street&searchText=Gangs&searchText=Took&searchText=Central&searchText=America&searchUri=%2Factio%2FdoBasicSearch%3FQuery%3DHow%2Bthe%2BStreet%2BGangs%2BTook%2BCentral%2BAmerica%26amp%3Bfilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj50000070%26amp%3BSearch%3DSearch%26amp%3Bwc%3Don%26amp%3Bfc%3Doff%26amp%3BglobalSearch%3D%26amp%3BsbbBox%3D%26amp%3BsjBox%3D%26amp%3BsbpBox%3D>.

Arana, A. (2005) 'How the Street Gangs Took Central America', Foreign affairs, 84(3), pp. 98–110.

Arias, E.D. (2006) Drugs & democracy in Rio de Janeiro: trafficking, social networks, & public security. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press.

Arias, E.D. and Goldstein, D.M. (2010a) Violent democracies in Latin America [electronic resource]. Durham [NC]: Duke University Press. Available at:
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.warwick.ac.uk/idp/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/abstract/9780822392033>.

Arias, E.D. and Goldstein, D.M. (2010b) Violent democracies in Latin America. Durham: Duke University Press. Available at:
http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2684445.

Arnon, C. and Zartman, I.W. (2005) Rethinking the economics of war: the intersection of need, creed, and greed. Baltimore, Md: Woodrow Wilson Center Press.

Asfura-Heim, Patricio (2013) 'The Rise of Mexico's Self-Defense Forces.', Foreign Affairs, 92(4). Available at:
<http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=buh>

&AN=88213874&site=bsi-live.

Astorga Almanza, L.A. (2003) Drogas sin fronteras. Miguel Hidalgo, México, D.F.: Grijalbo.
Aurin, M. (2000) 'Chasing the Dragon: The Cultural Metamorphosis of Opium in the United States, 1825-1935', *Medical Anthropology Quarterly*, 14(3), pp. 414-441. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1525/maq.2000.14.3.414>.

Bailey, J.J. and Godson, R. (2000) Organized crime & democratic governability: Mexico and the U.S.-Mexican borderlands. [Pittsburgh]: University of Pittsburgh Press.

Bergquist, C.W., Peñaranda, R. and Sánchez G., G. (2001a) Violence in Colombia, 1990-2000: waging war and negotiating peace [electronic resource]. Wilmington, Del: SR Books. Available at: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=510292&entityid=https://idp.warwick.ac.uk/idp/shibboleth>.

Bergquist, C.W., Peñaranda, R. and Sánchez G., G. (2001b) Violence in Colombia, 1990-2000: waging war and negotiating peace. Wilmington: SR Books. Available at: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2680470.

Bethell, L. (1984) The Cambridge history of Latin America. Volume 1, Colonial Latin America. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2672042.

Bowden, C. (2004a) Down by the river: drugs, money, murder, and family. New York: Simon & Schuster.

Bowden, C. (2004b) Down by the river: drugs, money, murder, and family. New York: Simon & Schuster.

Brands, H. and Army War College (U.S.) (2009) Mexico's narco-insurgency and U.S. counterdrug policy [electronic resource]. [Carlisle, Pa: Strategic Studies Institute, U.S. Army War College. Available at: <http://purl.access.gpo.gov/GPO/LPS112370>.

Brands, H. and Army War College (U.S.) (2013a) Mexico's narco-insurgency and U.S. counterdrug policy. [United States of America]: Bibliogov.

Brands, H. and Army War College (U.S.) (2013b) Mexico's narco-insurgency and U.S. counterdrug policy. [United States of America]: Bibliogov.

Bringing Down the New Jim Crow Radio Documentary Series | newjimcrow.com (no date). Available at: <http://newjimcrow.com/media/bringing-down-the-new-jim-crow-radio-documentary-series>.

Bruneau, T.C., Dammert, L. and Skinner, E. (2011) Maras: gang violence and security in Central America. 1st ed. Austin, TX: University of Texas Press. Available at: <http://site.ebrary.com/id/10519730>.

Burns, E. et al. (2007) 'The wire: The complete third season'. [United Kingdom]: Warner Home Video [distributor].

Campbell, H. (2009) Drug war zone: frontline dispatches from the streets of El Paso and Juárez. 1st ed. Austin: University of Texas Press.

Campos, I. (2012) Home grown: marijuana and the origins of Mexico's war on drugs. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press.

Carey, E. (2009) "'Selling is More of a Habit than Using": Narcotraficante Lola la Chata and Her Threat to Civilization, 1930-1960', *Journal of Women's History*, 21(2), pp. 62-89. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1353/jowh.0.0080>.

Castillo, D.A. (1998) Easy women: sex and gender in modern Mexican fiction. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.

Cockburn, A. and St. Clair, J. (1998) White-out: the CIA, drugs and the press. London: Verso.

Corchado, A. (2013) Midnight in Mexico: a reporter's journey through a country's descent into the darkness. New York: The Penguin Press.

Courtwright, D.T. (2001a) Dark paradise: a history of opiate addiction in America. Enl. ed. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press. Available at: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.warwick.ac.uk/idp/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/abstract/9780674029910>.

Courtwright, D.T. (2001b) Forces of habit: drugs and the making of the modern world. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press.

Craig, R. (1980a) 'Operation Condor: Mexico's Antidrug Campaign Enters a New Era', *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs*, 22(3), pp. 345-363. Available at: <http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/165493>.

Craig, R. (1980b) 'Operation Condor: Mexico's Antidrug Campaign Enters a New Era', *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs*, 22(3), pp. 345-363. Available at: <http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/165493>.

Craig, R.B. (1978) 'La Campana Permanente: Mexico's Antidrug Campaign', *Journal of inter-American studies and world affairs*, 20(2), pp. 107-131.

Craig, Richard B. (1980) 'Human Rights and Mexico's anti-drugs campaign', *Social Science Quarterly* (University of Texas Press), 60(4). Available at: <http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=buh&AN=16561118&site=bsi-live>.

Crandall, R. (2001) 'Explicit Narcotization: U.S. Policy toward Colombia during the Samper Administration', *Latin American politics and society*, 43(3), pp. 95-120.

Crandall, R. (2002) Driven by drugs: US policy toward Colombia. Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner.

Crandall, R. (2008) 'Explicit Narcotization: U.S. Policy Toward Colombia During the Samper Administration', *Latin American Politics and Society*, 43(3), pp. 95-120. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2001.tb00180.x>.

Daniel Weimer (2011) 'A Quantum Jump in Eradication Herbicides and Drug Control in Mexico', in Seeing drugs: modernization, counterinsurgency, and U.S. narcotics control in the Third World, 1969-1976. Kent, Ohio: Kent State University Press, pp. 172-282.
Available at:
http://www2.warwick.ac.uk/services/library/search/extracts/am/am421/weimer_d_2011.pdf

Digital National Security Archive: Mexico - United States Counternarcotics Policy, 1969-2013 (no date a). Available at:
<http://webcat.warwick.ac.uk/search/Y?searchtype=X&SORT=D&searcharg=Counternarcotics+Policy&searchscope=1>.

Digital National Security Archive: Mexico - United States Counternarcotics Policy, 1969-2013 (no date b). Available at:
<http://webcat.warwick.ac.uk/search/Y?searchtype=X&SORT=D&searcharg=Counternarcotics+Policy&searchscope=1>.

Duzán, M.J. and Eisner, P. (1994) Death beat: a Colombian journalist's life inside the cocaine wars. 1st ed. New York: Harper Collins.

Dying for It: Gangs, Violence and Social Change in Urban Nicaragua - Dennis Rogers (no date). Available at:
<http://www.isn.ethz.ch/Digital-Library/Publications/Detail/?ots591=0c54e3b3-1e9c-be1e-2c24-a6a8c7060233&lng=en&id=57728>.

EBL Reader - Lucia : Testimonies Of A Brazilian (no date). Available at:
[http://reader.eblib.com/\(S\(ji4kkpx5pomg4io2x10nxo3x\)\)/Reader.aspx?p=515419&o=2062&u=d03pf9IU7DLHuRvJ04NeCCj5Y5U%3d&t=1413814908&h=BB59E251A586F1138DFDEDFF245D07D29DED7ECA&s=27351062&ut=7050&pg=1&r=img&c=-1&pat=n&cms=-1&sd=2](http://reader.eblib.com/(S(ji4kkpx5pomg4io2x10nxo3x))/Reader.aspx?p=515419&o=2062&u=d03pf9IU7DLHuRvJ04NeCCj5Y5U%3d&t=1413814908&h=BB59E251A586F1138DFDEDFF245D07D29DED7ECA&s=27351062&ut=7050&pg=1&r=img&c=-1&pat=n&cms=-1&sd=2).

Edberg, M.C. (2001) 'Drug Traffickers as Social Bandits: Culture and Drug Trafficking in Northern Mexico and the Border Region', Journal of contemporary criminal justice, 17(3).

Edberg, M.C. (2004) El narcotraficante: narcocorridos and the construction of a cultural persona on the U.S.-Mexico border. 1st ed. Austin: University of Texas Press.

Follis, E. and Century, D. (2014) The dark art: my undercover life in global narco-terrorism. New York, New York: Gotham. Available at:
[ftp://ppftpuser:welcome@ftp01.penguingroup.com/Booksellers and Media/Covers/2008_2009_New_Covers/9781592408931.jpg](ftp://ppftpuser:welcome@ftp01.penguingroup.com/Booksellers%20and%20Media/Covers/2008_2009_New_Covers/9781592408931.jpg).

Fricano, G. (2013) 'Social banditry and the Public Persona of Joaquin "El Chapo" Guzman', Small Wars Journal [Preprint]. Available at: <http://smallwarsjournal.com/printpdf/14040>.

Friman, H.R. (2009) Crime and the global political economy. Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers.

Frydl, K. (2013) The drug wars in America, 1940-1973. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Frydl, K.J. (2013) The Drug Wars in America, 1940-1973. Cambridge: Cambridge University

Press. Available at:

<http://dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1017/CBO9781139012829>.

Fuentes, C., Bumas, E.S. and Branger, A. (2012) Adam in Eden. Champaign: Dalkey Archive Press. Available at: http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2824969.

Gagliano, J.A. (1994) Coca prohibition in Peru: the historical debates. Tucson: University of Arizona Press.

Galliher, J.F. and Walker, A. (1977) 'The Puzzle of the Social Origins of the Marihuana Tax Act of 1937', *Social Problems*, 24(3), pp. 367–376. Available at:
<http://www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/800089?seq=1>.

Gay, R. (2005) Lucia: testimonies of a Brazilian drug dealer's woman. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.

Goffman, A. (2014a) On the run: fugitive life in an American city. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press.

Goffman, A. (2014b) On the run: fugitive life in an American city. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press. Available at:
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=587620&entityid=https://idp.warwick.ac.uk/idp/shibboleth>.

Gootenberg, P. (1999a) Cocaine: global histories. London: Routledge.

Gootenberg, P. (1999b) Cocaine: global histories. London: Routledge. Available at:
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=40096&entityid=https://idp.warwick.ac.uk/idp/shibboleth>.

Gootenberg, P. (1999c) Cocaine: global histories. London: Routledge. Available at:
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=40096&entityid=https://idp.warwick.ac.uk/idp/shibboleth>.

Gootenberg, P. (1999d) Cocaine: global histories. London: Routledge.

Gootenberg, P. (1999e) Cocaine: global histories. London: Routledge. Available at:
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=40096&entityid=https://idp.warwick.ac.uk/idp/shibboleth>.

Gootenberg, P. (2003) 'Between Coca and Cocaine: A Century or More of U.S.-Peruvian Drug Paradoxes, 1860-1980', *Hispanic American Historical Review*, 83(1), pp. 119-150. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1215/00182168-83-1-119>.

Gootenberg, P. (2007) 'A Forgotten Case of "Scientific Excellence on the Periphery": The Nationalist Cocaine Science of Alfredo Bignon, 1884-1887', *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, 49(01). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S001041750700045X>.

Gootenberg, P. (2008a) Andean cocaine: the making of a global drug. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press.

Gootenberg, P. (2008b) Andean cocaine: the making of a global drug. Chapel Hill:

University of North Carolina Press.

Gootenberg, P. (2008c) Andean cocaine: the making of a global drug. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press.

Grayson, G.W. (2010) Mexico: narco-violence and a failed state? New Brunswick, N.J.: Transaction Publishers.

Grillo, I. (2012a) *El Narco: inside Mexico's criminal insurgency*. Pbk. ed. New York: Bloomsbury Press.

Grillo, I. (2012b) *El Narco: the bloody rise of Mexican drug cartels*. London: Bloomsbury.

'Handbook of Latin American studies' (no date).

Herlinghaus, H. (2013a) *Narcoepics: a global aesthetics of sobriety*. New York: Bloomsbury Academic.

Herlinghaus, H. (2013b) *Narcoepics: a global aesthetics of sobriety* [electronic resource]. New York: Bloomsbury. Available at:
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.warwick.ac.uk/idp/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/abstract/9781623565176>.

Hernández, A. (2013) *Narcoland: the Mexican drug lords and their godfathers*. English language edition. London: Verso.

Hickman, T.A. (2004) "'Mania Americana': Narcotic Addiction and Modernity in the United States, 1870-1920', *Journal of American History*, 90(4), pp. 1269–1294. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.2307/3660348>.

Hobsbawm, E.J. (1971) *Primitive rebels: studies in archaic forms of social movement in the 19th and 20th centuries*. [Third edition.]. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Holmes, J.S., Amin Gutiérrez Piñeres, S. and Curtin, K.M. (2006) 'Drugs, Violence, and Development in Colombia: A Department-Level Analysis', *Latin American politics and society*, 48(3), pp. 157–184.

Holmes, J.S., Piñeres, S.A.G. and Curtin, K.M. (2008) 'Drugs, Violence, and Development in Colombia: A Department-Level Analysis', *Latin American Politics and Society*, 48(3), pp. 157–184. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2006.tb00359.x>.

Jones, G.A. and Rodgers, D. (2009a) *Youth violence in Latin America* [electronic resource]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan. Available at:
<http://0-www.palgraveconnect.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doifinder/10.1057/9780230101333>.

Jones, G.A. and Rodgers, D. (2009b) *Youth violence in Latin America: gangs and juvenile justice in perspective*. 1st ed. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

Jonnes, J. (1999) *Hep-cats, narcs, and pipe dreams: a history of America's romance with illegal drugs*. Baltimore, Md: Johns Hopkins University Press.

Keire, M.L. (1998) 'Dope Fiends and Degenerates: The Gendering of Addiction in the Early Twentieth Century', *Journal of Social History*, 31(4), pp. 809–822. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1353/jsh/31.4.809>.

Kenney, M. (2007) From Pablo to Osama: trafficking and terrorist networks, government bureaucracies, and competitive adaptation. University Park, Pa: Pennsylvania State University Press.

Koonings, K. and Kruijt, D. (2006a) Fractured cities: social exclusion, urban violence and contested spaces in Latin America [electronic resource]. New York: Zed. Available at: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.warwick.ac.uk/idp/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/abstract/9781848131354>.

Koonings, K. and Kruijt, D. (2006b) Fractured cities: social exclusion, urban violence and contested spaces in Latin America [electronic resource]. New York: Zed. Available at: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.warwick.ac.uk/idp/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/abstract/9781848131354>.

Koonings, K. and Kruijt, D. (2007a) Fractured cities: social exclusion, urban violence and contested spaces in Latin America. London: Zed Books.

Koonings, K. and Kruijt, D. (2007b) Fractured cities: social exclusion, urban violence and contested spaces in Latin America. London: Zed Books.

Kostroff-Noble, N. et al. (2004) 'The wire: The complete second season'. [United Kingdom]: Warner Home Video [distributor].

Kostroff-Noble, N. et al. (2005) 'The wire: The complete first season'. [United Kingdom]: Warner Home Video [distributor].

'Latin American Perspectives' (no date), 41, pp. 3-235. Available at: <http://0-lap.sagepub.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/content/41/2.toc>.

Léons, M.B. and Sanabria, H. (1997) Coca, cocaine, and the Bolivian reality. Albany, N.Y.: State University of New York Press.

Levenson-Estrada, D. (2013a) *Adiós niño: the gangs of Guatemala City and the politics of death*. Durham: Duke University Press. Available at: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/ProductDetail.aspx?id=484525&entityid=https://idp.warwick.ac.uk/idp/shibboleth>.

Levenson-Estrada, D. (2013b) *Adiós niño: the gangs of Guatemala City and the politics of death*. Durham: Duke University Press.

'Mama Coca' (1978) *Journal of Psychoactive Drugs*, 10(2), pp. 99–104. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/02791072.1978.10472071>.

Mary C. Froehle (2013) 'Robert E. Brenneman: Homies and Hermanos: Gods and Gangs in Central America', *Review of Religious Research*, 55(Issue 1), pp. 191–192. Available at: <http://0-link.springer.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/article/10.1007/s13644-012-0088-8>. Mass Incarceration and Postwar American History - The Atlantic (no date). Available at: <http://www.theatlantic.com/national/archive/2011/01/mass-incarceration-and-postwar-ame>

rican-history/68887/.

Mercille, J. (2011) 'Violent Narco-Cartels or US Hegemony? The political economy of the "war on drugs" in Mexico', *Third World Quarterly*, 32(9), pp. 1637–1653. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/01436597.2011.619881>.

Miller, R.J. (2014a) *Drugged: the science and culture behind psychotropic drugs*. New York, NY: Oxford University Press.

Miller, R.J. (2014b) *Drugged: the science and culture behind psychotropic drugs*. New York, NY: Oxford University Press. Available at: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=548120&entityid=https://idp.warwick.ac.uk/idp/shibboleth>.

Mills, J. (1986) *The underground empire: where crime and governments embrace*. 1st ed. Garden City, N.Y.: Doubleday.

Morgan, H.W. (1981) *Drugs in America: a social history, 1800-1980*. Syracuse: Syracuse University Press.

Muehlmann, S. (2014) *When I wear my alligator boots: narco-culture in the U.S.-Mexico borderlands*. Berkeley: University of California Press. Available at: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/ProductDetail.aspx?id=538136&entityid=https://idp.warwick.ac.uk/idp/shibboleth>.

Musto, D.F. (1973) *The American disease: origins of narcotic control*. New Haven: Yale University Press.

Musto, D.F. (1999) *The American disease: origins of narcotic control [electronic resource]*. 3rd ed. New York: Oxford University Press. Available at: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=83090&entityid=https://idp.warwick.ac.uk/idp/shibboleth>.

Narco News: Narco News: The Drug War On Trial (no date). Available at: <http://www.narconews.com/docs/ontrial.html>.

Nicole Mottier (2009) 'Drug Gangs and Politics in Ciudad Juárez: 1928–1936', *Mexican Studies/Estudios Mexicanos*, 25(1), pp. 19–46. Available at: [http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/10.1525/msem.2009.25.1.19?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=Drug&searchText=Gangs&searchText=and&searchText=Politics&searchText=in&searchText=Ciudad&searchText=mottier&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3FQuery%3DDrug%2BGangs%2Band%2BPolitics%2bin%2BCiudad%2Bmottier%26amp%3Bfilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100018%26amp%3BSearch%3DSearch%26amp%3Bwc%3Don%26amp%3Bfc%3Doff%26amp%3BglobalSearch%3D%26amp%3BsbbBox%3D%26amp%3BsbjBox%3D%26amp%3BsbpBox%3D](http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/10.1525/msem.2009.25.1.19?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=Drug&searchText=Gangs&searchText=and&searchText=Politics&searchText=in&searchText=Ciudad&searchText=mottier&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3FQuery%3DDrug%2BGangs%2Band%2BPolitics%2Bin%2BCiudad%2Bmottier%26amp%3Bfilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100018%26amp%3BSearch%3DSearch%26amp%3Bwc%3Don%26amp%3Bfc%3Doff%26amp%3BglobalSearch%3D%26amp%3BsbbBox%3D%26amp%3BsbjBox%3D%26amp%3BsbpBox%3D).

Ortiz Pinchetti, F. (1981) *La Operación Cóndor*. 1a ed. México: Proceso.

Osorno, D.E. (2010a) *El Cártel de Sinaloa: una historia del uso político del narco*. 1. ed. para EE. UU. México, D.F.: Grijalbo.

Osorno, D.E. (2010b) *El Cártel de Sinaloa: una historia del uso político del narco*. 1. ed.

para EE. UU. México, D.F.: Grijalbo.

P A Lupsha (1995) 'Transnational Narco-Corruption and Narco Investment: A Focus on Mexico', *Global crime*, 1(1), pp. 84–101. Available at:
http://www2.warwick.ac.uk/services/library/search/extracts/am/am421/lupsha_p_1995.pdf.

Palmer, D.S. (1992) *The Shining Path of Peru*. London: Hurst.

Pansters, W. (no date) *Violence, coercion, and state-making in twentieth-century Mexico: the other half of the centaur*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.

Payan, T. (2006) *The three U.S.-Mexico border wars: drugs, immigration, and Homeland Security*. Westport, Conn: Praeger Security International.

Peceny, M. and Durnan, M. (2008) 'The FARC's Best Friend: U.S. Antidrug Policies and the Deepening of Colombia's Civil War in the 1990s', *Latin American Politics and Society*, 48(2), pp. 95–116. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2006.tb00348.x>.

Perlman, J.E. (2010a) *Favela: four decades of living on the edge in Rio de Janeiro*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Perlman, J.E. (2010b) *Favela: four decades of living on the edge in Rio de Janeiro* [electronic resource]. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at:
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=256523&entityid=https://idp.warwick.ac.uk/idp/shibboleth>.

Peter H. Smith (1992) *Drug policy in the Americas*. Boulder: Westview Press.

Polit Dueñas, G. (2013) *Narrating narcos: culiacán and medellín*. Pittsburgh, Pa: University of Pittsburgh Press.

Poppa, T.E. (2010) *Drug lord: the life & death of a Mexican kingpin : a true story*. 3rd ed. El Paso, Tex: Cinco Puntos Press.

Quinones, S. (2001) *True tales from another Mexico: the Lynch Mob, the Popsicle Kings, Chalino, and the Bronx*. 1st ed. Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press.

Recio, G. (2002a) 'Drugs and Alcohol: US Prohibition and the Origins of the Drug Trade in Mexico, 1910–1930', *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 34(01). Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022216X01006289>.

Recio, G. (2002b) 'Drugs and Alcohol: US Prohibition and the Origins of the Drug Trade in Mexico, 1910–1930', *Journal of Latin American studies*, 34(1), pp. 21–42.

Ribando Seelke, C. (no date) 'Gangs in Central America'. United States: Congressional Research Service. Available at: <http://fas.org/sgp/crs/row/RL34112.pdf>.

Ribeiro, A.B. et al. (2003) 'City of god'. [S.I.]: Buena Vista Home Entertainment, Inc.

Richard B. Craig (1978) 'La Campana Permanente: Mexico's Antidrug Campaign', *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs*, 20(2), pp. 107–131. Available at:

[http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/165432.](http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/165432)

Rodgers, D. (2006) 'Living in the Shadow of Death: Gangs, Violence and Social Order in Urban Nicaragua, 1996–2002', *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 38(02), pp. 267–292. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022216X0600071X>.

Rotella, S. (1998) *Twilight on the line: underworlds and politics at the U.S.-Mexico Border*. New York: Norton.

Rotker, S. and Goldman, K. (2002) *Citizens of fear: urban violence in Latin America*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.

Salazar J., A. and Latin America Bureau (1992) *Born to die in Medellín*. London: Latin America Bureau.

Schlosser, Eric (no date) 'The prison-industrial complex', *The Atlantic Monthly*, 282(6), pp. 51–77. Available at:
<http://0-search.proquest.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/docview/223098962/73999C5BB1134969PQ/9?accountid=14888>.

Scott, P.D. (2010a) *American war machine: deep politics, the CIA global drug connection, and the road to Afghanistan*. Lanham, Md: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers.

Scott, P.D. (2010b) *American war machine: deep politics, the CIA global drug connection, and the road to Afghanistan* [electronic resource]. Lanham, Md: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers. Available at:
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.warwick.ac.uk/idp/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/abstract/9781442205895>.

Sergio Adorno (2002) 'Youth Crime in São Paulo: Myths, Images, and Facts', in *Citizens of fear: urban violence in Latin America*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press, pp. 102–116. Available at:
http://www2.warwick.ac.uk/services/library/search/extracts/am/am421/adorno_s_2002.pdf.

Shannon, E. (1988) *Desperados: Latin drug lords, U.S. lawmen, and the war America can't win*. New York: Viking.

Simon, D. et al. (2007) *'The wire: The complete fourth season'*. [United Kingdom]: Warner Home Video [distributor].

Simon, D. et al. (2008) *'The wire: The complete fifth season'*. [United Kingdom]: Warner Home Video [distributor].

Simon, D. and Burns, E. (2009) *The corner: a year in the life of an inner-city neighbourhood*. Edinburgh: Canongate.

Smith, B.T. (2013) 'The Rise and Fall of Narcopolitism: Drugs, Politics, and Society in Sinaloa, 1930–1980', *Journal for the Study of Radicalism*, 7(2), pp. 125–165. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1353/jsr.2013.0015>.

Speaker, S.L. (2001) "The Struggle of Mankind Against its Deadliest Foe": Themes of

Counter-Subversion in Anti-Narcotic Campaigns, 1920-1940', *Journal of Social History*, 34(3), pp. 591–610. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1353/jsh.2001.0031>.

Spillane, J. (1998) 'The Making of an Underground Market: Drug Selling in Chicago, 1900-1940', *Journal of Social History*, 32(1), pp. 27–47. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1353/jsh/32.1.27>.

Spillane, J.F. (2000) Cocaine: from medical marvel to modern menace in the United States, 1884-1920. Baltimore, Md: Johns Hopkins University Press.

Streatfeild, D. (2003) Cocaine: an unauthorized biography. New York: Picador.

Taibo, P.I. and Verner, B. (2002) Frontera dreams: a Héctor Belascoáin Shayne detective novel. 1st ed. El Paso, TX: Cinco Puntos Press.

Taussig, M.T. (2005) Law in a lawless land: diary of a 'limpieza' in Colombia. University of Chicago Press ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Thompson, H.A. (2010) 'Why Mass Incarceration Matters: Rethinking Crisis, Decline, and Transformation in Postwar American History', *Journal of American History*, 97(3), pp. 703–734. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/jahist/97.3.703>.

Thoumi, F.E. (1995) Political economy and illegal drugs in Colombia. Boulder: L. Rienner.

Thoumi, F.E. (2003a) Illegal drugs, economy and society in the Andes. Washington, D.C.: Woodrow Wilson Center Press.

Thoumi, F.E. (2003b) 'Introduction & Overview', in *Illegal drugs, economy and society in the Andes*. Washington, D.C.: Woodrow Wilson Center Press, p. pp.1-11. Available at: http://www2.warwick.ac.uk/services/library/search/extracts/am/am421/thoumi_f_2003.pdf.

Thoumi, Francisco E. (no date) 'Why the Illegal Psychoactive Drugs Industry Grew in Colombia', *Why the Illegal Psychoactive Drugs Industry Grew in Colombia*, 34(3). Available at: <http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsj sr&AN=edsjsr.10.2307.165924&site=eds-live&group=trial>.

Toro, M.C. (1995a) Mexico's war on drugs: causes and consequences. Boulder, Co: L. Rienner.

Toro, M.C. (1995b) Mexico's war on drugs: causes and consequences. Boulder, Co: L. Rienner.

'U.S. Policy toward Peru: At Odds for Twenty Years' (2006) in *Addicted to failure: U.S. security policy in Latin America and the Andean Region*. Lanham, Md: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, p. pp.169-196. Available at: http://www2.warwick.ac.uk/services/library/search/extracts/am/am421/obando_e_2006.pdf

Valentine, D. (2004) *The strength of the wolf: the secret history of America's war on drugs*. London: Verso.

Valentine, D. (2010) *The Strength of the Pack: the Personalities, Politics and Espionage Intrigues that Shaped the DEA*. Chicago: Trine Day. Available at: <http://warw.eblib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=762666>.

Vallejo, F. and Hammond, P. (2001) *Our Lady of the Assassins*. London: Serpent's Tail.

Venkatesh, S.A. (2009) *Gang leader for a day: a rogue sociologist crosses the line*. London: Penguin Books.

Villar, O. and Cottle, D. (2011) *Cocaine, death squads, and the war on terror: U.S. imperialism and class struggle in Colombia*. New York: Monthly Review Press.

Wald, E. (2002) *Narcocorrido: a journey into the music of drugs, guns, and guerrillas*. 1st Rayo pbk. ed. New York, NY: Rayo.

Watt, P. and Zepeda Martínez, R. (2012a) *Drug war Mexico: politics, neoliberalism and violence in the new narcoeconomy*. London: Zed Books.

Watt, P. and Zepeda Martínez, R. (2012b) *Drug war Mexico: politics, neoliberalism and violence in the new narcoeconomy*. London: Zed Books. Available at: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.warwick.ac.uk/idp/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/abstract/9781848138889>.

Watt, P. and Zepeda Martínez, R. (2012c) *Drug war Mexico: politics, neoliberalism and violence in the new narcoeconomy*. London: Zed Books.

Watt, P. and Zepeda Martínez, R. (2012d) *Drug war Mexico: politics, neoliberalism and violence in the new narcoeconomy*. London: Zed Books.

Watt, P. and Zepeda Martínez, R. (2012e) *Drug war Mexico: politics, neoliberalism and violence in the new narcoeconomy*. London: Zed Books. Available at: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.warwick.ac.uk/idp/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/abstract/9781848138889>.

Watt, P. and Zepeda Martínez, R. (2012f) *Drug war Mexico: politics, neoliberalism and violence in the new narcoeconomy*. London: Zed Books. Available at: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.warwick.ac.uk/idp/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/abstract/9781848138889>.

Why I Protest: Javier Sicilia of Mexico - TIME's People Who Mattered in 2011 - TIME (no date). Available at:

http://content.time.com/time/specials/packages/article/0,28804,2101745_2102138_2102238,00.html.

William O. Walker (1989) *Drug control in the Americas*. Rev. ed. Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press.

Wolf, S. (2012) 'Mara Salvatrucha: The Most Dangerous Street Gang in the Americas?', *Latin American Politics and Society*, 54(1), pp. 65–99. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2012.00143.x>.

Youngers, C. and Rosin, E. (2005a) *Drugs and democracy in Latin America: the impact of*

U.S. policy. Boulder, Colo: L. Rienner.

Youngers, C. and Rosin, E. (2005b) Drugs and democracy in Latin America: the impact of U.S. policy. Boulder, Colo: L. Rienner.

Yuri Herrera (no date) Kingdom Cons. Faber and Faber.